

## CONTRIBUTORS

**Sven Behrendt** is managing director of GeoEconomica, a political risk management firm providing analysis at the intersection of global economics and geopolitics. His recent research focuses on the rise of sovereign wealth funds as a prominent global investor class. He served in various analytical and managerial roles at the Bertelsmann Group on Policy Research, the World Economic Forum and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. During his international career, Behrendt led several research and thought-leadership programs on geopolitical trends, global macro risks and the extractive industries. He is a regular commentator on global economics and international relations. His main publications include *The Secret Israeli-Palestinian Negotiations in Oslo: Their Success and Why the Process Ultimately Failed* and the coedited volume *Bound to Cooperate: Europe and the Middle East*. Behrendt holds a PhD in international relations and a Master in Public Administration degree from the University of Konstanz, Germany. He is a member of the International Institute for Strategic Studies.

**Mohamed ElBaradei** is an Egyptian-born lawyer who headed the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) from 1997 to 2009. In conjunction with the IAEA, he won the Nobel Peace Prize in 2005 for his efforts to ensure the peaceful use of nuclear energy. He holds a bachelor of laws from Cairo University and a doctorate in international law from New York University. He recently authored *The Age of Deception: Nuclear Diplomacy in Treacherous Times*. When ElBaradei returned to Egypt in 2009 after completing his third term as director general of the IAEA, he received calls urging him to challenge President Hosni Mubarak in the 2011 elections but agreed to run only if free and fair elections could be assured. He then directed his political ambitions toward creating the National Association for Change (NAC) in February 2010. NAC aims to unite Egypt's various opposition groups, including the Muslim Brotherhood, and ElBaradei emerged as a leading opposition figure

during the January revolution that led to Mubarak's ouster. ElBaradei announced on 9 March 2011 that he would run for president in November if constitutional reforms are enacted that allow free, fair and representative elections.

**Natasha M. Ezrow** is an associate professor at the University of Essex, where she directs the International Development Studies Program and teaches courses on international development, international relations and the politics of the Middle East, Latin America and Africa. She specializes in authoritarian politics and has been teaching for over ten years in the United States, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom. She coordinated several UN International Student Conferences in Amsterdam, the largest model-UN conferences in the Netherlands. Ezrow published two books in 2011, both with coauthor Erica Frantz: *The Politics of Dictatorship* and *Dictators and Dictatorships*. Her work has been presented at the conferences of the American Political Science Association and the Midwest Political Science Association. She has been featured as an analyst on *BBC World*, *BBC News*, the *BBC Breakfast* show, *BBC East*, BBC Radio and *Globo News Brazil*. She holds a PhD in political science from the University of California at Santa Barbara (2002).

**Sofia Fenner** is a PhD student in the Department of Political Science at the University of Chicago. She holds a master's degree in social sciences from the University of Chicago (2008) and a bachelor's degree from Yale University. Her current research analyzes trajectories of political crises under authoritarianism with a focus on the Middle East and Southeast Asia. Her previous work focused on Hamas, the Egyptian opposition group Kefaya and various Iraqi Shiite organizations. She is involved in efforts to facilitate cross-cultural exchange and cooperation between the Middle East and the United States.

**Erica Frantz** is a political scientist whose research interests intersect comparative politics and international relations, with a specialty in authoritarian politics and interstate crises. She is an assistant professor at Bridgewater State University and previously worked as a political analyst at the Institute for Physical Sciences, a research-oriented think tank. As an analyst, Frantz formulated strategies for pre-conflict management in potential crisis zones and examined political developments in areas of U.S. national security interest. She coauthored two books in 2011, both with Natasha Ezrow, *The Politics of Dictatorship* and *Dictators and Dictatorships*, and wrote two book chapters on authoritarian politics, forthcoming in 2012. Frantz currently consults on a project funded by the National Science Foundation to develop a data set coding authoritarian regimes and their time horizons, scheduled

to be released in 2012. She received a PhD in political science from the University of California at Los Angeles in 2008.

**Wei Jingsheng** is a world-renowned Chinese activist. He spent eighteen years in jail for publishing several prodemocracy essays in 1978 during a brief period of liberalization in China known as the Beijing Spring. Wei wrote prolifically during his time in prison, and his writings were eventually compiled and published in *The Courage to Stand Alone* in 1997. He is the recipient of numerous awards, including the Sakharov Prize for Freedom of Thought and the Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights Award, both in 1996. He has been nominated over a dozen times for the Nobel Peace Prize, most recently in 2009. He now resides in Washington, DC, where he founded and chairs the Overseas Chinese Democracy Coalition and the Asia Democracy Alliance.

**Mehdi Khalaji** is a senior fellow at the Washington Institute for Near East Policy focusing on the politics of Iran and Shiite groups in the Middle East. Prior to his work at the Washington Institute, he was a political analyst and producer for BBC Persian and Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty. Khalaji is a scholar of Islamic studies and was trained in the seminaries of Qom, Iran in theology and jurisprudence for fourteen years. He then studied Shiite theology and exegesis in Paris at L'École Pratique des Hautes Études. Khalaji is the author of several books. His most recent book, *The New Order of the Clerical Establishment in Iran*, written in Farsi, was published in 2010. His forthcoming book is *A Political Biography of Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, Iran's Supreme Leader*.

**Ivan Krastev** is a founding member of the European Council on Foreign Relations, the board chairman at the Centre of Liberal Strategies in Sofia, Bulgaria and a permanent fellow at the Institut für die Wissenschaften vom Menschen (Institute for Human Sciences) in Vienna. His recent publications include *The Anti-American Century* (coeditor, 2007) and *Shifting Obsessions: Three Essays on the Politics of Anticorruption* (2004).

**Johan Lagerkvist** is a senior research fellow at the Swedish Institute of International Affairs (UI) in Stockholm. He holds a PhD in Chinese from Lund University. His main research interests include Internet politics and China's media system, state-society relations and Chinese foreign policy vis-à-vis other developing countries, especially African states. He is currently working on two research projects: "Challenging State Power in China: The Formation of New Citizen Norms in Emerging Civil Society," which is funded by the Swedish Research

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**Samantha Libby** is a first-year master’s student at Columbia University’s School of International and Public Affairs (SIPA) specializing in human rights and media and advocacy. She received her BFA with honors for playwriting from the New York University Tisch School of the Arts. Productions and readings of her full-length works have been held in Dublin, Ireland and New York. After graduating in 2009, she moved to Vietnam where she worked at the Bui Gallery for two years. While at the gallery, she also worked as a freelance journalist in Cambodia, Laos and Indonesia, where she documented the indigenous people of East Kalimantan and West Papua. She is the content editor and blogger for the world’s largest local, sustainable travel network, World Hotel Link. She is also the lead editor for arts and culture for SIPA’s newspaper, *Communiqué*. Her most recent project is supporting arms-trafficking expert Kathi Austin while covering the Viktor Bout trial in New York.

**Oleg Manaev** is the founding professor in the Department of Social Communication at the Belarusian State University, where he has taught for over twenty years, and has also held visiting professorships at universities in the United States, Canada, Brazil and Europe. While teaching in Belarus, he established the Independent Institute of Socio-Economic and Political Studies (IISEPS) and the Belarusian Association of Think Tanks (BTT). He has authored dozens of articles and eighteen books, including, most recently, *Belarus and Wider Europe: Quest for Geo-Political Self Identification* and *Emerging of Civil Society in Independent Belarus: Sociological Experiences 2006–2010*. After the Belarusian Supreme Court closed both IISEPS and BTT, he taught for two years as visiting professor at the School of Journalism and Electronic Media at the University of Tennessee at Knoxville with support from the U.S. Scholar Rescue Fund. A member of the American Political Science Association, he holds a PhD in sociology from the Belarusian State University.

**Natalie Manayeva** is a PhD student at the College of Communication and Information at the University of Tennessee at Knoxville, where she received a master’s degree in journalism and electronic media in 2010. Her research interests are

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**Eldred V. Masunungure** teaches political science in the Department of Political and Administrative Studies at the University of Zimbabwe. He is a graduate of both the University of Zimbabwe and the School of Public Administration at Dalhousie University in Canada. His major research interests include civil-military relations, public opinion and election studies, civil society and democratic transitions. He has written extensively on these subjects and edited *Defying the Winds of Change: Zimbabwe's 2008 Elections* (2009). He is currently working on several book projects about Zimbabwe's political transition.

**Eusebio Mujal-León** is a professor and former chair of the Department of Government at Georgetown University where he also directs the Cuba XXI Project. A specialist in Latin American and European politics, he is currently working on a book-length project about political change in Cuba. He is the author of several books and numerous articles on subjects ranging from transitions to democracy in Spain and Portugal to the role of the Socialist International in the Third World. Mujal-León is codirector of the master's program in democracy and governance as well as the master's program in development management, which are jointly conducted by Georgetown University and Universidad Nacional de San Martín (Argentina). Mujal-León was awarded the title of *Caballero* in the Order of Isabel la Católica in 1990. He received his JD from the Catholic University of America and his PhD in political science from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

**B. R. Myers** was born in Ft. Dix, New Jersey, and grew up in Bermuda, South Africa and Germany. He graduated with a doctorate in Korean studies from the University of Tübingen (Germany) before working for several years in the car industry in China. Myers moved to South Korea in 2001 and now directs the Department of International Studies at Dongseo University in the port city of Busan. His academic specialty is North Korea's ideology and propaganda. Myers also writes literary criticism for the American magazine *The Atlantic*, of which he is a contributing editor. His books are *Han Sorya and North Korean Literature* (1994), *A Reader's Manifesto* (2002) and *The Cleanest Race* (2010).

**Utz J. Pape** studied philosophy in Germany and completed a PhD program in computational biology at the International Max Planck Research School. He worked as a research fellow at Harvard University for one year, conducting cancer research in molecular genetics. He was involved in the functional analysis of a new DNA modification, which was published in two articles in *Nature*. Seeking more practical relevance, he decided to pursue a Master of Public Affairs in the dual-degree program at the London School of Economics and Columbia University's School of International and Public Affairs, which he will complete in May 2012.

**Dan Slater** is an associate professor in the Department of Political Science at the University of Chicago. His book manuscript examining how divergent historical patterns of contentious politics have shaped variation in state power and authoritarian durability in seven Southeast Asian countries, entitled *Ordering Power: Contentious Politics and Authoritarian Leviathans in Southeast Asia*, was published in the Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics series in 2010. He is also a coeditor of *Southeast Asia in Political Science: Theory, Region, and Qualitative Analysis* (2008), which assesses the contributions of Southeast Asian political studies to theoretical knowledge in comparative politics. His published articles can be found in disciplinary journals such as the *American Journal of Political Science*, *American Journal of Sociology*, *Comparative Politics*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *International Organization* and *Studies in Comparative International Development*, as well as more area-oriented journals such as *Indonesia*, *Kyoto Review of Southeast Asia* and *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*. He has recently received four best-article awards and two best-paper awards from various organized sections of the American Political Science Association and American Sociological Association.

**Alastair Smith** is a professor of politics at New York University. His recent publications include *The Dictator's Handbook* (coauthor, 2011), *Punishing the Prince* (coauthor, 2008) and *The Logic of Political Survival* (coauthor, 2003). He received his doctorate from the University of Rochester and his Bachelor of Arts from the University of Oxford.

**Sean Turnell** is a former senior analyst at the Reserve Bank of Australia who is a renowned expert on Myanmar and its economy. He has been an advisor to government, multilateral development agencies, various international NGOs and has testified on Myanmar before U.S. congressional committees. He is the author of numerous academic papers on Myanmar and has been a contributor to publications such as the *Wall Street Journal* and the *Financial Times*, as well as being a regular commentator on Myanmar for the BBC World Service, Radio Free Asia, the Voice of America, Radio Australia and other broadcasters. His book on Myanmar's monetary history, *Fiery Dragons: Banks, Moneylenders and Microfinance in Burma*,

is published by the Nordic Institute of Asian Studies. Currently at Macquarie University in Sydney, Turnell has been a visiting fellow at the University of Cambridge, Cornell University and the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies at Johns Hopkins University.

**Teresa Wright** received her bachelor's degree in political science at Santa Clara University and her master's degree and PhD in political science at the University of California, Berkeley. She has been a professor of political science at California State University, Long Beach since 1996 and has been chair of the Department of Political Science since the fall of 2009. Wright also has worked as a visiting scholar at the Academia Sinica in Taiwan and the East-West Center in Honolulu. Her research focuses on East Asia (particularly China and Taiwan), protest and dissent and the relationship between capitalism and democracy. Her first book, *The Perils of Protest: State Repression and Student Activism in China* (University of Hawaii Press, 2001), compares student strategy and behavior in the protest movements of 1989 in China and 1990 in Taiwan. Her second book, *Accepting Authoritarianism: State-Society Relations in China's Reform Era* (Stanford University Press, 2010), examines the impact of economic liberalization and growth on popular political attitudes in China's post-Mao era. Wright also has published articles in *Comparative Politics*, *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, *The China Quarterly* and *Asian Survey*. In addition, she has published numerous chapters in edited volumes.

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