

CONTRIBUTORS

Amina Said Ali is a scientist and a poet. She works as a Researcher Technician at the Medical Epidemiology/Bio-Bank in the Karolinska Institute in Stockholm, Sweden.

Abukar Arman is an educator working for the Columbus, Ohio public schools. He is also a community activist and youth mentor who has delivered presentations, conducted workshops, and provided consulting services to various public and private organizations on the topic of immigrant youth. Arman is one of the founders of the International Academy of Columbus, where he serves as a board member. He is also a member of the Interfaith Association of Central Ohio's Education Committee.

Lidwien Kapteijns is Kendall/Hodder Professor of History at Wellesley College, where she teaches African and Middle Eastern history. She has published widely on the history of Sudan and Somalia. Her most recent book, with Maryan Omar Ali, is *Women's Voices in a Man's World: Women and the Pastoral Tradition in Northern Somali Orature, c. 1899–1980* (Heinemann, 1999).

Helga Leitner is Professor of Geography and a faculty member in the Institute for Global Studies and the Interdisciplinary Center for the Study of Global Change at the University of Minnesota. She has authored two books and written numerous articles and book chapters on international migration, immigrant incorporation, the politics of immigration and citizenship, and the political economy of urban development. Her current research interests include immigrant experiences, geographies of governance and citizenship, and interurban policy and activist networks.

Colleen McDonald, M.A. candidate, is currently Development Director for Community University Health Care Center in Minneapolis, Minnesota. She has a background in international development education and enjoys learning about Somali culture, especially dance.

David McGraw Schuchman, MSW, LICSW, is a Licensed Independent Clinical Social Worker. He has been a Mental Health Supervisor at

Community University Health Care Center in Minneapolis, Minnesota for over a decade. The past six years he has managed the clinic's Somali Mental Health Program. After more than 27 years of service in the mental health field, David recognizes that he still learns something new every day.

Ahmed I. Samatar is the James Wallace Professor and Dean of International Studies and Programming at Macalester College. With expertise in the areas of global political economy, political and social theory, and African development, Samatar is the author/editor of five books and over thirty articles, including the most recent book *The State in Africa: Reconsiderations* (2002). He is the founding editor-in-chief of *Bildhaan*, the first international journal of Somali Studies, as well as editor of *Macalester International*, a journal of undergraduate education and internationalism. His current research is on two tracks: a two volume collaborative work on leadership and the Somali experience; and globalization and the rise of Islamic consciousness.

Hussein M. Samatar holds an MBA in Financial Management Services from the University of St. Thomas in St. Paul, Minnesota. Currently the Executive Director of the African Development Center (ADC) in Minneapolis, he is responsible for program development, fundraising, financial management, staff supervision, strategic planning, and board development. Before starting the ADC in March 2003, he worked for eight years for the Wells Fargo Business Banking Division.

Saad Ali Shire holds a Ph.D. and works for Dahabshiil Transfer Services Limited in the United Kingdom.