

>> INDEX

Page numbers in *italics* indicate tables or charts.

- Abandoned Areas Ordinance, 14
- Abandoned Property Ordinance, 14
- Abbas, Mahmud, 101, 121, 124
- absentee, legal definition of, 14
- Absentees' Property Law (1950), 14
- Afghanistan, property compensation and restitution in, 101–102, 104
- AHC. *See* Arab Higher Committee (AHC)
- Alien Tort Claims Law (1789), 87
- American Sephardi Federation, 91
- al-Aqsa Intifada, 93, 98
- Arab Higher Committee (AHC), 28, 30, 31
- Arab-Israeli war (1948), 3, 4, 9, 70, 71
- Arab-Israeli war (1956), 71
- Arab League, 70, 75, 96
- Arab states
 - abandoned Jewish land in, 71
 - compensation to for hosting refugees, 82, 116–117, 118
 - conflict with Jewish citizens of, 71
 - demand for appointment of custodian of refugees' land, 73–74
 - at Lausanne Conference (1949), 72–73
 - rejection of resettlement and compensation, 110
 - relations with UNCCP and UNRWA, 73
 - repatriation linked to negotiations with Israel, 72
 - UNCCP and, 81
- Arab Studies Society, 90
- Arafat, Yasir, 90, 93, 101, 121, 123–124
- Association of Egyptian Immigrants in Israel, 86
- Atlas of Palestine 1948*, 97
- Ayalon, Ami, 3, 98
- Bank Leumi, 115
- al-Baqura (Naharayim), 113
- Barak, Ehud, 90, 95
- Barclays Bank, 115
- Barco, James W., 61–62
- Barco Plan (1951), 61–62
- Baydas, Sa'id, 28, 30
- Begin, Menachem, 86
- Beilin, Yossi, 99
- Ben Ami, Shlomo, 94
- Ben Gurion, David, 11, 12, 22
- Berncastle, John M., 36–37, 39, 40, 54–55, 64
- Berncastle Plan (1952), 54–55, 62, 63
- Bigio, Raphael, 87
- Blair, Tony, 124
- Bosnia, land claims in, 103–104, 111
- Bush, George W., 121, 124

- Camp David Accords (1978), 85
- Camp David II (2000), 90, 91, 92, 95, 98
- Canada
 - as chair of Refugee Working Group, 89, 91
 - in Ottawa Process, 91
- Carter, Jimmy, 85
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 80
- CIA. *See* Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)
- Clapp, Gordon R., 52–54, 109–110
- Clapp Mission, 52–53, 80
- Clapp Plan (1949), 52–54, 80
- Clinton, Bill, 90, 92
- Clinton Parameters, 93
- Cohen-Sidon, Shlomo, 86
- Commission for Real Property Claims (Bosnia), 103
- Commission of Restitution of Land Claims (South Africa), 102
- Commission on International Religious Freedom, 87
- Committee of Arab Refugee Property Owners, 28
- communal property, 63
- compensation, 5, 9, 10–13, 15–16, 17, 50, 51–52
 - Barco (UNCCP) Plan (1951), 61–62
 - Berncastle (UNCCP) Plan (1952), 54–55, 62, 63
 - bonds for, 59, 118
 - Clapp (UNCCP) Plan (1949), 52–54, 80
 - collective or global, 82, 116, 117–118
 - dual funds for, 117–118
 - fast-track payments, 119
 - financing of, 119–120
 - “Gaza first” scheme, 64, 118–119
 - interest as part of, 58
 - international corporation or fund for, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 62–63, 94–96, 97, 99–100, 117–118, 119–120
 - Israel’s liability for, 20–21, 60
 - Jarvis (UNCCP) Plan (1962), 57–59
 - Johnson (UNCCP) Plan (1962), 55–57
 - linkage of to peace settlement, 53–54
 - longevity of conflict as factor in lack of settlement, 81–83
 - lost revenues, 47
 - non-landowning refugees, 56
 - nonproperty based, 49–50, 116
 - payment modalities, 117–119
 - phased, 63–64, 118–119, 120
 - Project Alpha (1954), 63, 64, 79
 - property reimbursement versus, 64–65
 - for “refugeehood,” 99
 - Reintegration Fund (1950), 60–61
 - repatriation and, 58, 64–65, 69, 76
 - resettlement and, 60, 62, 65
 - restitution and, 5, 48–49, 77, 99
 - “scaling up” and “scaling down,” 61–62
 - successful settlement examples, 101–105
 - two-track system for, 100
 - types of, 115–117
 - unofficial peace plans and, 98–101
 - world community’s liability for, 60
- See also* refugee property issues; repatriation; restitution
- “Compensation Question, The” (UNCCP), 63–64
- Council for Palestinian Restitution and Repatriation, 90
- currency depreciation, compensation for, 56, 58
- Custodian of Abandoned Property, 13
- Custodian of Absentee Property, 14–15, 22, 23, 26, 39, 73, 92–93, 95, 97

- Cyprus, property compensation and restitution in, 102–103, 104, 111
- Danin, Ezra, 22
- Dayton Peace Accords, 103
- “Detailed View of the Palestine Refugee Problem” (1957), 64–65
- Development Authority, 14–15, 73
- Development Authority (Transfer of Property) law (1950), 15
- disturbance allowance, 116
- Dulles, John Foster, 63, 64, 81
- Eban, Abba, 61
- Economic Survey Mission (UNCCP). *See* Clapp Mission
- Egypt
- bilateral property claims with Israel, 85, 86–88
 - Jewish property in, 91
 - Jews in, 71
 - release of refugee bank accounts, 84
- Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty, property claims after, 86–88
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 63
- Emergency Regulations (Absentees’ Property) law, 14
- Emergency Regulations (Cultivation of Waste Lands) (Extension of Validity) Ordinance, 14
- Emergency Regulations for the Cultivation of Fallow Land and the Use of Unexploited Water Sources, 14
- ethnic conflicts, large-scale population movements as result of, 12–13
- European Commission, 118
- ex-gratia payment, 116
- First Committee (UN), 76–77
- “food-for-work” program, 118
- Foundation Fund (Keren ha-Yesod), 114
- France, in UNCCP, 17, 52, 78, 79
- Gaza
- creation of Palestinian entity in, 83
 - Israeli occupation of, 82
 - Israeli withdrawal from, 89, 101, 120, 121, 124
 - Jewish-owned land in, 70, 71–72
 - phased compensation in, 118–119
 - PLO in, 75
- “Gaza first” compensation scheme, 64, 118–119
- Geneva Accord (2003), 3, 99–101, 104
- al-Ghamr (Tzofar), 113
- Global Estimate (UNCCP), 18, 36, 38–39, 40, 42, 55, 63
- Gökçen, M. Cemil, 52
- Golan, Israeli occupation of, 82
- Great Britain
- draft of UN Resolution 194 (III) presented by, 76–77
 - mandatory government of, 70
 - Project Alpha (1954), 63, 64, 79
 - restitution of Palestine Holocaust victims’ property, 114
- Guidelines on Voluntary Repatriation (UNHCR), 101–102
- Hadawi, Sami, 31, 34, 35
- al-Hajj, Fayiz, 55
- Hammar skjöld, Dag, 65
- Hillel, Shlomo, 86
- Horowitz Committee, 69
- host countries, compensation for, 116–117
- Humanitarian Aid Office (European Commission), 118
- ICJAL. *See* International Committee of Jews from Arab Lands (ICJAL)
- ILA. *See* Israel Lands Administration (ILA)
- inheritance laws, in Arab world, 49–50
- Institute for Palestine Studies, 90

- interest, as part of compensation, 58
- International Committee of Jews from Arab Lands (ICJAL), 91, 95–96
- International Office on Migration, 97
- Iraq
 - Jewish property in, 91, 96, 97
 - Jews in, 71
 - as location for resettlement, 79
- Israel
 - bilateral claims issues, 96–97
 - Egyptian peace treaty, 86–88
 - Jordan peace treaty, 88–89
 - Palestine peace process, 89–95
 - compensation by, 9, 10–13, 15–16, 20–21, 55, 62–63, 64
 - for abandoned property, 116
 - loans for, 62, 63, 119–120
 - modalities, 70, 116
 - nonreturn of refugees linked to, 61, 108, 109
 - paid to international corporation or fund, 62–63, 70, 93–96, 97, 119–120
 - peace settlement linked to, 53–54, 63, 68–69
 - confiscation of refugee property, 13–16
 - counterclaims by, 54, 63, 70–71, 91
 - Jewish property abandoned by emigrants during and after 1948, 70–72
 - war reparations, 70
 - West Bank and Gaza lands behind Arab lines, 70, 71–72
 - creation of, 3
 - Custodian General, 114
 - Custodian of Abandoned Property, 13
 - Custodian of Absentee Property, 14–15, 22, 23, 26, 39, 73, 92–93, 95, 97
 - Development Authority, 14–15
 - ethnic cleansing by, 12
 - General Custodian, 113–114
 - Guardian of Enemy Property, 114
 - Holocaust property restitution by, 113–115
 - involvement in unofficial peace plans, 98–101
 - Ministry of Agriculture, 22, 23, 26
 - Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 22, 23, 27
 - Ministry of Justice, 23, 27, 113–114
 - Occupied Territories of, 101
 - Palestine relations, 89–90
 - Parliamentary Enquiry Committee into the . . . Assets of Holocaust Victims, 114
 - release of refugee bank accounts, 72–73, 83–84, 112
 - reparations from West Germany, 120
 - repatriation and returnee issues, 12, 57, 61, 69
 - restitution projects carried out by, 112–113
 - in Taba talks, 94–95
 - U.S. policy toward, 80
 - value of Arab land in, 42
 - war reparations demanded by, 70
 - Zionist movement, 9–10, 12, 71
 - See also* refugee property issues
- Israel Discount Bank, 115
- Israel Land Development Corporation, 114
- Israel Lands, 16
- Israel Lands Administration (ILA), 47
- Israeli Institute for Economic and Social Research, 97
- Jaffa-Lydd Large Property and Orange Grove Owners, 28
- Jamal, Hayfa, 120
- Jarvis, Frank, 42, 43, 56, 57–59, 81

- Jarvis Plan (1962), 57–59, 78
 Jewish Agency, 15, 82, 114
 Jewish National Fund (JNF), 11, 15, 55, 71, 82, 88, 89, 113–114
 Jewish Refugees from Arab Lands Project, 96
 JNF. *See* Jewish National Fund (JNF)
 Johnson, Joseph E., 56–57, 58
 Johnson Plan (1962), 55–57, 121
 Johnston Plan (1955), 80
 Joint Committee (Central Registry of Jewish Losses in Egypt), 86
 Jordan
 bilateral property claims with Israel, 85, 88–89, 113
 defeat of PLO, 75
 release of refugee bank accounts, 84
 Jordan Valley, as resettlement location, 79
 Jordanian-Israeli peace treaty, property claims after, 88–89, 113
 Justice for Jews in Arab Countries, 96
- Kennedy, Howard, 60
 Kennedy, John F., 57
 Khoury, J., 30, 32
 Korean War, 80
 Kubursi, Atif, 31, 34, 35
- Labonne, Eirik, 52
 Ladas, Alexis, 64
 land
 compensation for types of, 70
 ongoing title to, 46–48
 transfer of abandoned, 15–16
 valuation of, 39–40, 41–42, 56
 See also property
 Land Claims Court (South Africa), 102
 “land for peace” formula, 82
 Lausanne Conference (1949), 52, 69, 70, 72–73, 78
 Law of Implementation of the Peace Treaty Between . . . Israel and . . . Jordan, 88
- LAWE. *See* Palestine Society for the Protection of Human Rights and the Environment (LAWE)
 League of Arab States (Palestine Section), 30, 32
 lease-back arrangements, 113
 Lebanon
 PLO in, 75
 release of refugee bank accounts, 84
 Libya
 compensation for Jewish property claims, 96, 97
 Jews in, 71
 Lie, Trygve, 53
 Lif Committee, 69
 Lifshitz, Zalman, 22
 lost revenues, compensation for, 47
- Madrid Conference (1991), 89
 Mercantile Discount Bank, 115
 Metzger, Albert, 87
 Middle East, refugee problem and instability in, 80
 Ministerial Committee for Abandoned Property, 13
 Ministry of Agriculture, 22, 23, 26
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 22, 23, 27
 Ministry of Justice, 27
 Mizrahi Jews, 71, 86, 96
- Negotiations Support Unit (PLO), 97, 121
 Netanyahu, Binyamin, 90
 Norway, Israeli-PLO negotiations facilitated by, 89
 Nuseibeh, Sari, 3, 98
- Oslo Accords (1993), 83, 89
 Oslo peace process, 3, 110–111, 119
 Ottawa Process, 91–94, 97, 98
- Palestine
 Arabs in, 10–12, 71, 97
 creation of state in, 83, 124

- Palestine (*cont.*)
- ethnopolitical contradictions in, 9–10
 - exodus from, 11
 - General Custodian, 114
 - Guardian of Enemy Property, 114
 - Israel relations, 89–90
 - Jewish immigrants in, 15
 - land ownership in, 116
 - national movement in, 82–83
 - orange grove owners' status, 72–73
 - Palestine-Israeli peace process
 - final-status talks, 89–90, 91, 92
 - Taba conference, 93–95, 98
 - tentative cease-fire, 101
 - unofficial peace plans, 98–101
 - partitioning of, 10
 - refugees in, 71–72
 - transfer of abandoned lands, 15–16
 - two-state solution for, 75
 - unfreezing of bank accounts, 72, 73
 - Zionist control of, 10–11
 - See also* refugee property issues
- Palestine Arab Delegation, 74
- Palestine Jewish Colonization Association (PICA), 71
- Palestine Land Development Corporation, 114
- Palestine Land Society, 97
- Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 30, 39, 74–75, 101
- attempt to spark "people's war," 75
 - compensation issues, 75, 83, 92, 94
 - bilateral claims, 93
 - nonreturning refugee compensation, 94
 - property claims, 90, 94
 - goal of independent Palestine state, 75
 - land for peace formula adopted by, 83
 - Negotiations Support Unit, 97, 121
 - official negotiating position, 92
- Palestine Litigation Project, 90
- "Palestine Refugee Problem: Financing Repatriation and Resettlement of Palestine Refugees" (1949), 59–60, 79
- "Palestine Refugee Problem, The" (1949), 79
- "Palestine Refugee Problem, The" (1957), 65
- "Palestine Refugees: Alternative Methods of Compensation of the Arab Refugees" (1953), 62–63, 79
- Palestine Society for the Protection of Human Rights and the Environment (LAWE), 90
- Palestinian Authority (PA), 89, 90, 101, 124
- Paris Conference (1951), 70, 78
- Parliamentary Enquiry Committee into the . . . Assets of Holocaust Victims (Israel), 114
- peace process, 85
 - Egyptian-Israeli treaty (1979), 86–88
 - Jordanian-Israeli (1994), 88–89
 - Palestinian-Israeli (1993–2001), 89–95
 - post-Taba (2001), 95–101
 - property claims and, 85–86
 - track-two efforts (Ottawa Process), 91–94, 97, 98
 - unofficial peace plans, 98–101
- People's Voice initiative (2002), 3, 98–99, 100–101, 104
- Phased Compensation Plan (1955), 63–64
- "Plan for the Payment of Compensation for Abandoned Arab Immovable Property, A" (1952), 55
- PLO. *See* Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO)
- Prettitore, Paul, 103–104
- Project Alpha (1954), 63, 64, 79

- property
 bank accounts, 72–73, 83–84
 communal, 63, 70
 confiscated, 13–16, 76
 cultural conceptualizations of,
 19–20, 34
 movable, 42, 43, 45, 58, 63, 70
 orange groves, 72–73
 reimbursement for versus compen-
 sation, 65
 restitution of, 69
See also land; refugee property issues
*Proposed Initiative on Palestine Displaced
 Persons and Refugees* (2000), 92
 Putin, Vladimir, 124
- Qaddafi, Mu`ammar, 96
 Qalandiya Camp, 121
 Qurei, Ahmad, 94
- Rabbo, Yasir Abd, 92, 93, 99
Records of Dispossession (Fischbach), 6
 Refugee Office (UNCCP), 54
 refugee property issues, 4, 5
 bilateral claims, 85, 86–89, 93,
 96–97
 confiscation, 13–16, 76
 historical background, 9–10
 host country compensation,
 116–117
 Israeli policy and, 12
 Jews as refugees, 96
 lost revenues compensation, 47
 ongoing title, 46–48
 peace process and, 85–86
 Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty
 (1979), 86–88
 Jordanian-Israeli peace treaty
 (1994), 88–89
 Ottawa Process, 91–94, 97,
 98
 Palestinian-Israeli peace treaty
 (1993–2001), 89–95
 Taba conference (2001), 93–95,
 98
 recommendations for dealing with,
 104–105
 refugee inclusion in planning
 process, 120–122
 registration of losses, 90
 right of return versus resettlement,
 108–111
 successful settlement examples,
 101–105
 valuation, 19–21, 99–100
 Arab estimates, 28, 29, 30,
 31–33, 34
 comparisons, 44, 45, 45
 contemporary or current value,
 45–49
 interest rate and cumulation, 46
 Israeli estimates, 21–23, 23,
 24, 25
 UN, 34, 36–37, 37, 38–39,
 39–40, 41–42, 42, 43
See also compensation; repatriation;
 restitution
- Refugee Working Group, 89, 91
- refugees
 creation of, 4–5
 registration of with UNRWA, 49
See also repatriation
- reintegration allowance, 116
 Reintegration Fund (1950), 60–61
 reparations, 82, 117–118
 repatriation, 5, 9, 10–13, 16, 98, 103
 compensation and, 58, 64–65,
 69, 76
 cost of, 60
 Guidelines on Voluntary Repatriation
 (UNHCR), 101–102
 Israel attitude, 69, 115
 property claims and, 108–111
 sustainable, 101
 UN policy on, 17
 U.S. policy on, 79

- repatriation (*cont.*)
 - See also* compensation; refugee property issues; restitution
- Repatriation/Compensation Agency, proposed for UN, 58, 59
- Report on a Settlement of the Arab Refugee [Issue]* (1948), 22, 23, 24, 25, 46
- resettlement
 - compensation and, 60, 62, 65
 - financing of, 60
 - large-scale efforts, 79
 - restitution and, 77
 - return versus, 108–111
- restitution, 16, 111–115
 - compensation and, 5, 48–49, 77, 99
 - flexible definition of, 102
 - international move toward, 104–105
 - Israeli attitude toward, 69, 115
 - of Palestine Holocaust victims' property, 113–115
 - See also* compensation; refugee property issues; repatriation
- Restitution of Land Rights Act (South Africa), 102
- "Retroactive Transfer" (Transfer Committee), 11
- returnees, 77–78
 - compensation of, 57
 - Israel's desire to control number of, 57, 61
 - See also* repatriation
- "Returning Refugees and the Question of Compensation" (UNCCP), 17
- right of return. *See* repatriation
- Road Map, 3
- Rubenstein, Elyakim, 86, 92
- Sadat, Anwar, 85
- Sayigh, Yusif, 30–31, 32–33
- Shaath, Nabil, 93
- Sharett, Moshe, 11, 12, 68, 69–70
- Sharon, Ariel, 95, 96, 101
 - disengagement plan, 118, 119, 120, 121, 124
- Shertok, Moshe. *See* Sharett, Moshe
- Sinai, Israeli occupation of, 82
- Sitta, Salman Abu, 97, 112
- South Africa, property compensation and restitution in, 102, 104
- State Department compensation plan (1949), 59–60
- State Department compensation plan (1953), 62–63
- Stockholm Talks (2000), 90, 92
- Suez War (1956), 86
- Syria
 - al-Jazira region as resettlement area, 79
 - compensation to refugees in, 64
 - Jewish property in, 91
 - Jews in, 71
 - PLO and, 75
 - release of refugee bank accounts, 84
- Taba peace talks, 93–95, 98, 119
- Tannous, Izzat, 28, 29
- Technical Program (UNCCP), 39–40, 41–42, 56, 57, 64, 72–73, 78, 81, 121
- Technical Supplement of Mission* (1949), 53
- Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), 52
- Transfer Committee, 11
- Truman, Harry S., 59
- Turkey
 - historical property documents in, 90, 97
 - in UNCCP, 17, 52, 78, 79
- two-state solution, 75
- United Jewish Appeal, 114
- United Mizrahi Bank, 115

United Nations

- as agent to implement compensation, 56, 57, 58, 60–61
- Compensation Board proposal, 65
- Conciliation Commission for Palestine (UNCCP), 17–18, 28, 68, 69–70
- Arab property data developed by, 90
- Barco Plan (1951), 61–62
- Berncastle Plan (1952), 54–55
- Clapp Plan (1949), 52–54, 80
- “Compensation Question, The” (1955), 63–64
- conciliation as fundamental approach, 78, 109
- Economic Survey Mission, 52–53
- Global Estimate, 18, 36, 38–39, 40, 42, 55, 63
- Jarvis Plan (1962), 57–59
- Johnson Plan (1962), 55–57
- Lausanne Conference (1949), 52, 69, 70, 72–73, 78
- mandate for, 75–76
- operation of, 78
- as paper agency, 59
- Paris Conference (1951), 70, 78
- Phased Compensation Plan (1955), 63–64
- Refugee Office, 36, 40, 54
- right of return and compensation, 77–78
- Technical Program, 39–40, 41–42, 56, 57, 64, 72–73, 78, 81, 121
- unfreezing of bank accounts, 73, 83–84
- U.S. attitude toward, 81
- valuation issues, 46, 95, 97
- Cyprus land claims, 102–103, 111
- First Committee, 76–77

High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) in Afghanistan, 101–102

- ongoing title issue, 47–48
- refugee property issues, 16–18
- Reintegration Fund, 60–61
- Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA), 34, 35, 36, 49, 50
- as custodian for refugee property and related Israeli revenue, 73–74
- funding of, 59, 60, 61, 73
- Repatriation/Compensation Agency proposed for, 58, 59
- Resolution 36/146 C (refugees’ entitlement to property), 74
- Resolution 181 (II) (partition of Palestine), 10
- Resolution 194 (III) (refugee repatriation and property compensation), 16–17, 40, 49, 59, 65, 75–76, 77–78, 100, 110
- Resolution 302 (IV) (creation of UNRWA), 60
- Resolution 393 (V) (Reintegration Fund), 61
- Resolution 512 (VI) (Middle East settlement responsibilities), 78
- Resolution 1604 (XV) (UNCCP and compensation), 55

United States

- Alien Tort Claims Law (1789), 87
- Commission on International Religious Freedom, 87
- compensation versus property reimbursement idea (1957), 64–65
- “Detailed View of the Palestine Refugee Problem” (1957), 64–65
- draft of UN Resolution 194 (III) presented by, 76, 77

- United States (*cont.*)
 interest in Jewish property claims, 87–88
 involvement in compensation plans, 57, 60, 61, 65, 79–81, 93, 119
 Israel relations, 63, 80
 mass resettlement as goal, 79, 108
 “Palestine Refugee Problem: Financing Repatriation and Resettlement of Palestine Refugees” (1949), 59–60, 79
 “Palestine Refugee Problem, The” (1949), 79
 “Palestine Refugee Problem, The” (1957), 65
 “Palestine Refugees: Alternative Methods of Compensation of the Arab Refugees” (1953), 62–63, 79
 position on compensation versus restitution, 48
Proposed Initiative on Palestine Displaced Persons and Refugees (2000), 92
 State Department compensation plan (1949), 59–60
 State Department compensation plan (1953), 62–63
 in UNCCP, 17, 78, 81
 view of resettlement funding as part of compensation, 62
 UNRWA. *See* United Nations, Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA)
 valuation. *See* refugee property issues
 Villard, Henry, 65
 Wadi Araba (Emek ha-Arava), 113
 Weitz-Danin-Lifshitz Committee reports, 22, 23, 24, 25, 46
 Weitz, Yosef, 11, 22, 25
 Weizmann, Chaim, 9, 11
 West Bank
 creation of Palestinian entity in, 83
 “food-for-work” program in, 118
 Israeli occupation of, 82
 Israeli withdrawal from, 89, 120, 124
 Jewish-owned land in, 70, 71–72
 PLO in, 75
 West Germany, payment of reparations to Israel, 120
 WOJAC. *See* World Organization of Jews from Arab Countries (WOJAC)
 World Bank, 91, 97
 World Food Programme, 118
 World Organization of Jews from Arab Countries (WOJAC), 71, 91
 World Sephardi Federation, 96
 World Zionist Organization, 15
 Yemen
 Jewish property in, 91
 Jews in, 71
 Zionist movement, 9–10, 12, 71