

(only China-related positions are listed)

*Donald Anderson*

Chinese Language Training, Department of State and Taichung, Taiwan, 1958–1961; Consular Officer/Political Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1962–1965; Interpreter Training, Taichung, Taiwan, 1965–1966; China Desk/Warsaw Talks, Department of State, 1966–1970; Talks with Chinese Embassy, Paris, France, 1972–1973; Political Officer, Liaison Office, Beijing, 1973–1975; Political Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1975–1977; Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1977–1980; Consul General, Consulate General, Shanghai, 1980–1983; Director, Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1983–1985; Consul General, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1986–1990

*Robert Anderson*

Vice-Consul, Consulate General, Shanghai, 1946–1947; Political Officer, Nanjing, 1947–1949

*Oscar Armstrong*

Officer, Consulate General, Guangzhou, 1946–1947; Embassy, Beijing, 1947–1950; Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1954–1957; INR—Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1957–1961; Deputy Principal Officer, Hong Kong, 1964–1966; East Asia Bureau/Public Affairs, Department of State, 1966–1968; Taiwan Affairs, Department of State, 1968–1971; Director, Office of Chinese Affairs, 1973–1976

*Willis Armstrong*

Assistant Secretary of State for Economic and Business Affairs, 1972–1973

*Leonard Bacon*

Officer, Consulate, Hankou, 1947–1948; Embassy, Nanjing, 1949–1950; Deputy Director, Office of Northeast Asian Affairs, Department of State, 1961–1963; Acting Director, East Asian Affairs, Department of State, 1964

*Natale Bellocchi*

Administrative Assistant, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1960–1962; Chinese Language Training, Taichung, Taiwan, 1963–1965; Assistant Commercial Attaché, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1965–1967; Chief, Commercial Unit, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1968–1969; Deputy Principal Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1979–1981; Director, American Institute in Taiwan, 1990–1995

*Robert R. Bowie*

Director, Policy Planning Staff, Department of State, 1953–1955; Assistant Secretary for Policy Planning, Department of State, 1955–1957

*Marshall Brement*

Staff Assistant, East Asian Affairs, Department of State, 1956–1957; Chinese Language Training, Department of State and Taiwan, 1958–1960; Political Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1960–1963

*Frank Burnet*

Chinese Language Training, Department of State, Taichung, Taiwan, 1955–1957; Staff Assistant, Far East Bureau, Department of State, 1961–1963; Political Counselor, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1975–1979

*Ralph Clough*

Vice Consul, Consulate, Kunming, 1945; Embassy, Chongqing, 1945–1946; Embassy, Nanjing, 1946; Language Officer, Embassy, Beijing, 1946–1947; Chinese Secretary, Embassy, Nanjing, 1947–1950; Political Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1950–1954; Deputy Director, Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1955–1957; Director, Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1958; Advisor, Negotiations with Chinese Poland, Switzerland, Great Britain, 1958–1961; Deputy Chief of Mission, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1961–1965; Policy Planning Staff, Department of State, 1966–1967

*David Dean*

Chinese language training, Taichung, Taiwan, 1957–1959; Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1959–1962; Officer in Charge of Mainland China Affairs, Office of Asian Communist Affairs, Department of State, 1962–1965; Deputy Director, Office of Asian Communist Affairs, Department of State, 1965–1966; Political Counselor and Chargé, Embassy, Taipei, 1966–1969; Deputy Principal Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1970–1974; Deputy Chief of Mission, Beijing, 1976–1978; Head, Office of East Asian Affairs, Intelligence and Research Bureau, Department of State, 1978; Board of Directors, American Institute in Taiwan (AIT), 1979–1995; Chairman, AIT/Washington, 1979–1987; Director, AIT/Taipei, 1987–1989

*Willard Devlin*

Chief of Consular Section, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1974–1976

*Robert S. Dillon*

Operations with Nationalist Chinese, Taiwan, 1951–1954

*Everett Drumright*

Vice Consul, Consulate, Hankou, 1931–1932; Chinese Language Training Beijing, 1932–1934; Officer, Consulate General, Shanghai, 1934–1937; Political Officer, Consulate General, Hankou, 1937–1938; Political Officer, Embassy, Chongqing, 1938–1941; Internment Shanghai, 1941–1942; Consul, Consulate, Chengdu and Xi'an, 1943–1944; Political Officer, Embassy, Chongqing, 1944–1945; Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1945–1946; Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1953–1954; Consul General, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1954–1958; Ambassador, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1958–1962

*Eldon B. Erickson*

Clerk, Consulate General Mukden, 1948–1950

*Charles W. [Chas] Freeman, Jr.*

American Interpreter for Nixon Trip, 1972; Visiting Fellow, East Asian Legal Research Center, Harvard, 1974–1975; Deputy Director, Taiwan Affairs, 1975–1978; Director, Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1979–1981; Deputy Chief of Mission, Embassy, Beijing, 1982–1985; Assistant Secretary of Defense, Pentagon, 1993–1994

*Lindsey Grant*

Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1950–1952, 1955–1958; Economic Officer, Taipei, Taiwan, 1958–1961; Officer in Charge of Mainland Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1962–1964; Acting Director, Office of Asian Communist Affairs, Department of State, 1964; Director, Office of Asian Communist Affairs, Department of State, 1964–1965

*Marshall Green*

Regional Planning Advisor for Far East Affairs, Department of State, 1956–1959; Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary for Far East, Department of State, 1959–1960; Consul General, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1961–1963; Deputy Assistant Secretary for Far East, Department of State, 1963–1965; Assistant Secretary, East Asian Affairs, Department of State, 1969–1973

*John Holdridge*

Chinese Language Training, American Universities, 1948–1951; Political Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1953–1956; Political Officer, Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1958–1962; Political Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1962–1966; Deputy Director, Office of Research and Analysis for East Asia, INR, Department of State, 1966–1968; National Security Council, White House, 1969–1973; Deputy Chief of Mission, Liaison Office, Beijing, 1973–1975; Assistant Secretary, East Asian Affairs, Department of State, 1981–1982

*Jerome Holloway*

Officer, Consulate General, Shanghai, 1949–1950; Political Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1952–1957

*Herbert Horowitz*

Consular Officer/Chinese Language Student/Economic Officer, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1957–1962; Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1962–1964; Chief, Economic Section, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1965–1969; Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1972–1973; Economic Counselor, Liaison Office, Beijing, 1973–1975; Director, Office of Research, East Asia, Department of State, 1975–1978; Deputy Chief of Mission, Embassy, Beijing, 1985–1986

*Arthur W. Hummel, Jr.*

Beijing, 1930s; Internment by Japanese, 1941–1944; Life with Partisans in North China, 1944–1945; Liaison Officer, UNRRA, Tianjin, 1945–1946; Deputy Public Affairs Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1952; Public Affairs Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1953–1955; Deputy Chief of Mission, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1965–1967; Deputy Assistant Secretary for Far Eastern and Pacific Affairs, Department of State, 1971–1975; Assistant Secretary for Far Eastern Affairs, 1976–1977; Ambassador, Embassy, Beijing, 1981–1985

*Walter Jenkins*

Training Chinese Army, 1943–1945; Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1948–1950; Political Officer, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1952–1955; Talks with Chinese in Poland, Embassy, Warsaw, Poland 1969

*Richard E. Johnson*

Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1947–1951; Economic Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1951–1954

*John Wesley Jones*

Head of Political Section, Embassy, Nanjing, 1948–1949

*Ralph Kartosh*

U.S. Military Assistance Group, Taipei, Taiwan, 1950–1951

*Paul Kreisberg*

Chinese Language Training, Taiwan, 1955–1956; Political Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1956–1959; INR—Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1960–1962; Deputy Director, Senior Adviser to Warsaw Talks and then Director, Office of Asian Communist Affairs, 1965–1970; Senior Deputy Director, Policy Planning Staff, Department of State, 1977–1981

*Ruth Kurzbauer*

Chinese Language Training, 1982–1983; American Institute in Taiwan, Taipei, Taiwan, 1983–1984; Assistant Press Officer, Embassy, Beijing, 1984–1986

*John A. Lacey*

U.S. Navy Chongqing/Beijing, 1944–1945; Analyst, Intelligence and Research Bureau, Department of State, 1950–1956; Economic Officer, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1956–1960; Economic Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1960–1964

*James Leonard*

Chinese Language Training/Political Officer, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1957–1963; INR, Department of State, 1964–1966

*Herbert Levin*

Chinese Language Training, Taichung, Taiwan, 1959–1961; Economic Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1961–1964; Political Officer, Embassy, Taipei, 1964–1967; National Security Council, 1970–1971; Assistant National Intelligence Officer for East Asia, 1981–1983; Policy Planning Council, Department of State, 1983–1985

*James R. Lilley*

Quingdao, 1930s; CIA Station, Hong Kong, 1969–1970; China Operations Division, CIA, 1971–1973; CIA Station Chief, Liaison Office, Beijing, 1973–1975; National Intelligence Officer for China, 1975–1978; Senior East Asia Specialist, National Security Council, 1981–1982; Director, American Institute in Taiwan, 1982–1984; Consultant, International Security Affairs, Department of Defense, 1984–1985; Deputy Assistant Secretary for East Asia, Department of State, 1985–1986; Ambassador, Embassy, Beijing, 1989–1991; Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs, 1991–1993

*Winston Lord*

National Security Council, 1969–1973; Special Assistant to the Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, 1970–1973; Director, Policy Planning Staff, Department of State, 1973–1977; Ambassador, Embassy, Beijing, 1985–1989; Assistant Secretary for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, Department of State, 1993–1997

*Larue R. Lutkins*

Chinese Language Training, Department of State and Beijing, 1946–1948; Consulate, Kunming, 1948–1949; Political Officer, Consulate General,

Hong Kong, 1954–1957; Deputy Director and Acting Director, Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1957–1961

*Richard McCarthy*

Information Officer, Embassy, Beijing, 1947–1950; Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1950–1956; Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1958–1962

*Philip Manhard*

Chinese Languages Training, Beijing, 1947–1949; Vice Consul, Consulate, Tianjin, 1949–1950

*Edwin W. Martin*

Chinese Language Training, Yale, Beijing, 1945–1948; Officer, Consulate, Hankou, 1948–1949; Economic Officer, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan 1949–1950; Political Officer, Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State 1951–1955; Political Advisor to Talks with Chinese at Panmunjon, Korea, 1953–1954 and Geneva, Switzerland, 1955; Director, Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1958–1961; Consul General, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1967–1970

*John Melby*

Political Officer, Embassy, Chongqing/Nanjing, 1945–1948; China White Paper, Department of State, 1949

*James Mocerì*

Information Officer, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1956–1959

*Robert L. Nichols*

Chinese Language Training, Department of State, Taiwan, 1959–1961; Information Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1962–1965; Chinese Programs, Voice of America, Washington, D.C., 1966–1968; Public Affairs Officer, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1969–1971

*David Osborn*

Information Office, Tainan, Taiwan, 1949–1953; Office of Chinese Affairs (Taiwan), Department of State/Geneva Talks, 1954–1957; Consul General, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1970–1974

*Elizabeth Raspolic*

Chinese Language Training, Department of State and Taiwan, 1981–1983; Chief of Consular Section, Consulate General, Guangzhou, 1983–1986; Consul General, Embassy, Beijing, 1986–1988

*David Reuther*

Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1979–1981; Chinese Language Training, Washington and Taipei, 1981–1983; Chief, General Affairs Section, American Institute in Taiwan, Taipei, 1983–1985; Deputy, Economic Section, Embassy, Beijing, 1987–1989; Taiwan Desk Officer while seconded to Office of Asian-Pacific Affairs, Office of the Under Secretary of Defense, 1994–1995

*John S. Service*

Clerk/Vice Consul, Kunming, 1933–1935; Language Attaché, Beijing, 1935–1937; Vice Consul, Shanghai, 1938–1941; Political Officer, Chongqing, 1941–1945; General Joseph Stilwell Staff, 1943–1945; Amerasia Affair, Washington, D.C., 1945

*Thomas P. Shoesmith*

Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1956–1958; Taiwan Desk, Department of State, 1966; Officer in Charge of ROC Affairs, Department of State, 1967–1971; Consul General, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1977–1981; Deputy Assistant Secretary, East Asian Bureau, Department of State, 1981–1983

*Gaston Sigur*

Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, National Security Council, 1982–1986; Assistant Secretary, East Asian Affairs, Department of State, 1986–1989

*Richard Solomon*

National Security Council, 1971–1976; Director, Policy Planning Staff, Department of State, 1986–1989; Assistant Secretary, East Asian and Pacific Affairs, Department of State, 1989–1992

*William N. Stokes*

Vice Consul, Mukden 1946–1950



*Harry E.T. Thayer*

Officer, Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1957–1959; East Asian Bureau, Department of State, 1959–1961; Chinese Language Training, Department of State/Taiwan, 1961–1963; Political Officer, Embassy, Taipei, Taiwan, 1963–1966; Taiwan Desk, Department of State, 1966–1970; East Asia Advisor, United Nations Mission, New York City, 1971–1975; Deputy Chief of Mission, Embassy, Beijing, 1975–1976; Director, Office of Chinese Affairs, Department of State, 1976–1979; Director, American Institute in Taiwan, Taipei, Taiwan, 1984–1986

*Hendrick Van Oss*

Officer, Consulate General, Shanghai, 1948–1950

*Earl Wilson*

Information Officer, Consulate General, Shanghai, 1947–1949; Consulate General, Hong Kong, 1961–1964