

BIBLIOGRAPHY



I. ARCHIVES, INTERVIEWS AND PERIODICALS

This list includes all archives, personal interviews, and periodicals published in Syria and Lebanon during the mandate era that were used for this book. These primary sources are cited in full in the notes, employing abbreviations explained at the beginning of the volume.

A. Archival Sources

FRANCE

Alliance Israélite universelle, Paris
Archives de la Chambre de commerce et de l'industrie, Lyon
Archives historiques de la Compagnie de Jésus, Vanves
Bibliothèque nationale, newspaper annex, Versailles
Centre des Hautes Etudes sur l'Afrique et l'Asie modernes, Paris
Maison de l'Orient méditerranéen, library, Lyon
Ministère des Affaires étrangères, Archives diplomatiques, Nantes
Ministère des Affaires étrangères, Archives diplomatiques, Paris
Ministère de la Défense, Service historique de l'Armée de Terre, Vincennes

SYRIA

Maktabat al-Asad [Asad Library], Damascus
Dar al-kutub al-wataniya al-zahiriya [Zahiriya Library], Damascus
Markaz al-watha'iq al-tarikhia [Historical Documents Center], Damascus
Institut français d'études arabes de Damas, Damascus

UNITED KINGDOM

The British Library, India Office Library and Records, London
 The British Library, Newspaper Library, London
 Middle East Centre, St. Antony's College, Oxford
 Public Record Office, Kew Gardens, London

UNITED STATES

Harvard College Library, Cambridge
 Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
 National Archives of the United States, Suitland
 National Archives of the United States, Washington, D.C.
 New York Public Library, main research branch, New York
 Princeton University Libraries, Firestone Library, Princeton

B. Personal Interviews (Damascus)

Abu Riyad Hamdi (October 8, 1992)
 Bushra and Nadida Shaykh al-Ard (October 9, 1992)
 Amal al-Husseini (September 20, 1992)
 Elaine Imadi (October 10, 1992)
 Amal al-Jaza'iri (October 28, 1992)
 Mahat Farah Khoury (October 29, 1992)
 Nabil Mo'ammer (October 29, 1992)
 Juliette Ouéchek (November 1, 1992)
 Umm Ahmad (October 16, 1992)
 Umm Rima (August 28, 1992)
 Yusuf Wehbeh (October 29, 1992)

C. Periodicals

Periodical title is followed by place of publication, years consulted, and the library where it was found.

ARABIC-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS

al-Bashir (Beirut) 1924, 1928, 1936 BLIO
Bayrut (Beirut) 1936, 1940, 1943 BLIO
al-Ikha' (Hama/Damascus) 1910, 1919–20 HC
al-Kifah (Damascus) 1944–45 BLNL

- Lisan al-hal* (Beirut) 1918, 1920–21 HC
al-Muqtabas (Damascus) 1910–11, 1924–25, 1927–28 MA
al-Nahar (Beirut) 1940–45 BLIO
al-Nahda (Beirut) 1937–38 HC
al-Sha'b (Damascus) 1930, 1933–36 MA

ARABIC-LANGUAGE MAGAZINES

- al-Adib* (Beirut) 1946 MA
al-Ahdath (Damascus) 1936 MA
al-Amali (Beirut) 1938–39 IFEAD
al-Amani (Latakia) 1930–31 MA
al-'Arus (Damascus) 1910–14, 1919–20, 1923–26 HC and MA
al-Asrar (Beirut) 1938 MA
al-Bahth (Homs) 1931 MA
al-Bayan (Beirut) 1924–25 HC
al-Dabbur (Beirut) 1923, 1933, 1943 IFEAD
Dawhat al-mimas (Homs) 1928 MA
Dimashq (Damascus) 1940 IFEAD
al-Duhur (Beirut) 1931–34 IFEAD
al-Fajr (Beirut) 1921 AUB
al-Fata (New York) 1917 AUB
Fatat lubnan (Beirut) 1914 AUB
Fatat al-sharq (Cairo) 1919, 1932–33, 1937–39 HC and IFEAD
Hadiqat al-tilmidh (Aleppo) 1924 MA
al-Hadiqa wa al-manzil (Cairo) 1938 DKZ
al-Hadith (Aleppo) 1928–29, 1935, 1940, 1944–45 HC
al-Haris (Beirut) 1923–24, 1928, 1933 HC
al-Hayat al-zira'iya (Lebanon) 1931–33 MA
al-Hikma (Beirut) 1937 DKZ
al-Hurriya (Beirut) 1909 HC
al-Insaniya (Damascus) 1931 IFEAD
al-'Irfan (Sidon) 1920–21, 1927–28, 1938, 1942, 1945 HC
Jubtir (Baalbek) 1930–31 MA
al-Kashshaf (Beirut) 1928 DKZ
al-Khidr (Beirut) 1923–27 DKZ
al-Lata'if al-'asriya (Beirut) 1926–27 DKZ
Lisan al-talaba (Damascus) 1931 MA
Ma'arif dimashq (Damascus) 1923–24 MA
Majallat al-i'lanat al-suriya (Damascus) 1928 MA
Majallat al-majma' al-'ilmi al-'arabi (Damascus) 1928 HC

- Majallat al-mar'a* (Damascus) 1947 FL and HC
Majallat al-mu'allimin wa al-mu'allimat (Damascus) 1931–36 MA
Majallat al-sayyidat wa al-rijal (Cairo) 1925–26, 1930–31 IFEAD
Majallat al-tarbiya wa al-ta'lim (Damascus) 1936–38 MA
al-Mar'a (Hama/Damascus) 1930–32 MA
al-Mar'a al-jadida (Beirut) 1921, 1923–25 HC
al-Masarra (Jounieh) 1933, 1943 DKZ
al-Mashriq (Beirut) 1928, 1938–41 MA and HC
al-Mawrid al-safi (Beirut) 1922–40 HC
Minirva (Beirut) 1923 AUB-Beirut and 1928–30 HC
al-Naqid (Damascus) 1930–31 HC
al-Nashra al-iqtisadiya li al-ghurfa al-tijariya bi dimashq (Damascus)
 1922, 1929, 1932, 1936 MA
al-Nashra al-rasmiya li al-ghuruf al-sina'iya al-suriya (Damascus)
 1936–37 MA
al-Nibras (Beirut) 1909 HC
Nur al-fayha' (Damascus) 1920 HC
al-Qalam (Damascus) 1936 HC
al-Rabi' (Damascus) 1925 HC
al-Rabita (Beirut) 1911, 1920 DKZ
al-Sada al-iqtisadi (Damascus) 1935–36 MA
Sawt al-mar'a al-hurr (Aleppo) 1946 HC
al-Shu'la (Aleppo) 1920 MA
al-Shu'la (Damascus) 1935–36 MA
Tarikh al-harb al-'uzma (Beirut) 1937–38 MWT
al-Tariq (Beirut) 1942–46 DKZ and HC
al-Thaqafa (Damascus) 1933 MA
al-'Uyun (Tripoli) 1927–28 DKZ
al-Zahra' (Cairo) 1924 MA

FRENCH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS

- La Chronique* (Damascus) 1937–38 BN
Les Echos (Damascus) 1928–29, 1934–35, 1943–45 BN and BLIO (variously entitled
Les Echos de Damas and *Les Echos de Syrie*)
Le Matin (Damascus) 1941–43 BN
Le Jour (Beirut) 1941–43 BN
L'Orient (Beirut) 1945 BN
Le Réveil (Beirut) 1919–20, 1925, 1928, 1930 BN
La Syrie et l'Orient (Beirut) 1943 BN

FRENCH-LANGUAGE MAGAZINES

- Bulletin de l'enseignement* (Damascus) 1923–35 IFEAD
Bulletin d'études orientales (Damascus) 1931–38
Bulletin de l'instruction publique (Beirut) 1936–39 IFEAD
Bulletin de l'Union économique de Syrie (Paris) 1922–34 IFEAD
Bulletin médical annuel (Damascus) 1922–27 IFEAD
Bulletin officiel des actes administratifs du Haut Commissariat (Beirut) 1924, 1934, 1936, 1942–43 FL
L'Ecran (Beirut and Damascus) 1940–41 AHCJ
Rapport à la Société des Nations sur la situation de la Syrie et du Liban (Paris) 1922–38. Microfilm, Andronicus Publishing Company
Journal officiel de la République libanaise (Beirut) 1942–43 NYPL
La Revue du Liban (Beirut) 1942, 1945 BN

II. BOOKS, ARTICLES AND DISSERTATIONS

These primary and secondary sources are cited only in short form in the notes to the text; they are presented here in a single list to facilitate cross-referencing. The list does not generally include articles published in Syrian and Lebanese periodicals during the mandate era; these are cited in full in notes. Some authors are listed under variant name spellings: see note on transliteration at the beginning of the volume.

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