
List of Contributors

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M. R. Izady is an expert on Middle Eastern affairs with a doctorate from Columbia University. He has taught at various American and European universities, including Harvard. He is presently an Ad. Master Professor of Middle Eastern Studies and History at the Joint Special Operations University, Florida. Izady has testified before two congressional Committees and has authored many books and articles on Middle East subjects.

Lawrence G. Potter is Deputy Director of Gulf/2000, a major research and documentation project on the Persian Gulf states, which is based at Columbia University. He served as Senior Editor at the Foreign Policy Association from 1984 to 1992. He holds a Ph.D. in History from Columbia, where he is Adjunct Associate Professor of International Affairs.

Sarah Shields is associate professor of history at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. She is the author of *Mosul before Iraq* and numerous articles on northern Iraq during the late Ottoman period. She is currently working on a book on the Mosul Question and the Sanjak Question.

Gary Sick served on the National Security Council staff under Presidents Ford, Carter, and Reagan. When this book was being written, he was director of the Middle East Institute at Columbia University.

Reeva Spector Simon is the author of *Iraq Between the Two World Wars: The Militarist Origins of Tyranny* (2004) and co-editor of *The Origins of Arab Nationalism* (1991); *Altruism and Imperialism: Western Cultural and Religious Missions in the Middle East* (2002) and *The Jews of the Middle East and North Africa in Modern Times* (2003).

Peter Sinnott has been teaching courses on the Caucasus and Central Asia at Columbia University's School of International and Public Affairs since 1997. He has a B.A. in Russian Area Studies from Fordham College and received a Ph.D. in Geography from Columbia University in 1996.

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