
Index

- Abu-Lughod, Janet L., 26
Achemenid Empire, 14
acquis communautaire, 106
Afghanistan, 69
Africa, 1, 14, 17, 59, 94
agency, 30–31
Akkadian Empire, 77
Alans, 58
Albania, corruption in, 111
Alexander the Great, 80
algorithm, 10
alliances, 75
Almond, Gabriel, 31
Alsace-Lorraine, 94
American colonies, 61
Anatolia, 14
Angola, 63
Anschluss, 96
Anti-Bolshevik Bloc of Nations, 2
Anticommunism, 2
Arab Empire, 40, 41, 43
Arabian Peninsula, 14
Argentina, 62
Arjomand, Said Amir, 31
Armenia, 104; corruption in, 111;
 power resources of, 99; trade with
 Russia, 100
Armstrong, John, 15
army, in Byzantine Empire, 60; in
 Habsburg Empire, 71; in Ottoman
 Empire, 58; in post-Soviet states,
 99; in Roman Empire, 57–58; in
 Russian Empire, 72; in Soviet
 Empire, 69
Asia, 1
Asia Minor, 74
Assyrian Empire, 14
Astrakhan, 93
Atlantic Ocean, 76
Attila the Hun, 58
attrition, 53–55, 64, 67, 75; definition
 of, 5; and props, 74
Ausgleich, 70, 92, 93
Austerlitz, battle of, 70
Austria, 59, 67, 93, 95; Germans in,
 95–96
Austria-Hungary, 18, 27–28, 73, 75,
 82; collapse of, 83, 85–86

- authoritarianism, 109
- autocolonization, 114
- Avars, 45
- Azerbaijan, 101; corruption in, 111; power resources of, 99; trade with Russia, 100
- Aztec Empire, 77
- Aztecs, 29
- Balkans, 59, 61, 74, 114
- Baltic Germans, 71, 86
- Balts, 86, 96–97, 101, 103, 105, 115
- barbarians, 53, 56, 58, 80
- Bashkortostan, 98
- Behrens, Ehrhard, 78
- Beissinger, Mark, 3
- Belarus, 86, 104, 105, 113; corruption in, 111; and European Union, 107; power resources of, 99; Russians in, 102; trade with Russia, 100
- Belgium, 92
- Belorussia, 93
- Bhutan, 34
- Bialer, Seweryn, 69
- Bismarck, Otto von, 83
- Black Sea, 59
- Bohemia, 70, 92, 93; Germans in, 95–96
- Bolívar, Simón, 62
- Bolsheviks, 29, 62, 81–82, 93–94
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, 29, 62, 69, 70, 71–72, 82
- borders, 101–102
- Bosnia-Herzegovina, 59, 69, 115
- Bosworth, A. B., 80
- Bowersock, G. W., 53
- Braudel, Fernand, 37–38
- Brazil, 62
- Brezhnev, Leonid, 83
- British Empire, 2, 14, 17, 19, 20, 23, 43–44, 54, 55, 61–62; decay of, 63–64
- Brown, Archie, 84
- Brunei, 34
- Brus, Włodzimierz, 50
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 47
- Budapest, 18, 70
- Bukhara, 71, 86, 93
- Bulgaria, 59, 105; competitiveness of, 110; corruption in, 111; economic creativity of, 113; openness of, 112
- Bunce, Valerie, 50, 84
- bureaucracy, 39–40, 48, 57, 87, 95–96; in Byzantine Empire, 60; in Habsburg Empire, 70; in Ottoman Empire, 59; in USSR, 68
- Byzantine Empire, 14, 22, 37, 40, 44–45, 65; decay of, 59–61
- Cameroon, 82, 94
- Canada, 35, 102
- capitalism, 2, 21, 26, 27, 109
- Carrère d'Encausse, Hélène, 3
- Carthage, 58
- Catherine the Great, 71, 72
- Caucasus, 72, 87
- center, 12
- Central Asia, 72, 75, 87
- central planning, 68
- Central powers, 83
- Chandler, Andrea, 102
- change, 24–27
- Charles XII, 82
- Chase-Dunn, Christopher, 46
- Chechnya, 98
- Ch'iang nomads, 56
- China, 34, 52
- choice, 5, 6, 8, 33, 46, 55
- Cho-yun Hsu, 28, 56
- church, 57
- Cipolla, Carlo, 28, 29, 134
- CIS, *see* Commonwealth of Independent States

- Cisleithania, 70, 92
- civil war, in Russia, 82, 86
- collapse, 9, 27, 46, 67, 88, 115;
 - aftermath of, 87; definition of, 5;
 - variations in, 85–87
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 104
- communications, 17; in Habsburg Empire, 70; in Russian Empire, 72
- Communist Party, 15, 68–69, 84, 97
- competitiveness, 109, 110
- complexity, 48, 78
- concepts, 10, 47
- Congress of Berlin, 59
- Conrad, Geoffrey, 34, 77
- Constantine the Great, 57, 58, 61, 65
- Constantinople, 14, 18, 45, 53, 58, 61, 65, 74, 75, 83
- Contamine, Philippe, 57
- continuity, 19, 23, 65–66, 88, 94–96;
 - as condition of revival, 89–92; in post-Soviet circumstances, 101–2
- core, 8, 13, 21–22, 23–24; and
 - attrition, 53–55; and decay, 48–53;
 - and periphery, 15; power of, 94–96;
 - and revival, 89–92
- corruption, 109, 111
- Cortés, Hernando, 77
- cost-benefit analysis, 33–34
- counterfactual conditional, 7–8, 10, 88
- creeping reimperialization, 102–5
- Crimea, 59, 101
- Crimean War, 72
- crisis, 77
- Croatia, corruption in, 111
- Croatia-Slavonia, 92
- Cuba, 62, 63
- culture, 31, 35–36; strategic, 33–34
- customs controls, 102
- Cuzco, 18, 70
- Cyprus, 59
- Czech Republic, 35, 115;
 - competitiveness of, 110; corruption in, 111; economic creativity of, 113; openness of, 112
- Czechoslovakia, 16, 69, 86, 93, 94
- da Gama, Vasco, 33
- Danto, Arthur, 31
- Darius, 14
- Darwin, John, 20, 63
- Dawisha, Karen, 114
- Deak, Istvan, 70
- decay, 5, 7, 27, 55–64, 65–67, 94–96;
 - as condition of revival, 89–92;
 - definition of, 4; even and uneven, 80; of Habsburg Empire, 70; and props, 72–77; and shocks, 80; of Soviet Empire, 96–98
- decline, 33, 37–38, 46; definition of, 4; and props, 72–77
- decolonization, 2
- defense budget, of post-Soviet states, 99
- Demandt, Alexander, 57
- Demarest, Arthur, 34, 77
- democracy, 6
- Depression, 63
- Deutsch, Karl, 6–7, 8, 9, 85; theory of totalitarian decay, 48–53
- Diamond, Jared, 37–38
- diaspora, 95–96
- Diehl, Charles, 60
- Diocletian, 40, 57, 61
- disassemblage, 21; definition of, 4
- discontinuity, 19, 65–66
- Dodecanese Islands, 92
- Dom João, 62
- Doran, Charles, 28
- Downs, Anthony, 133

- Doyle, Michael, 1, 37–38, 57, 61–62, 91; definition of empire, 124
- Dutch Empire, 2, 14, 17, 23
- East Africa, 83, 94
- East-Central Europe, 14, 68, 96–97, 102; competitiveness of, 110; corruption in, 111
- Easton, David, 21, 25–26
- easy money, 73, 74, 76, 85, 115
- economic creativity, 109, 113
- Egypt, 59, 74, 92
- Eisenstadt, S. N., 1, 21, 22, 23; definition of empire, 124
- El Niño, 78
- elites, 4, 8, 13, 15, 19, 20, 21–22, 33, 74
- empire, 4; definition of, 4, 8, 124–125; as political system, 1; types of, 18–19
- energy, 98, 100
- Engels, Friedrich, 71
- England, 17
- Estonia, 34, 82, 97; corruption in, 111; and European Union, 107; and globalization, 109–10; openness of, 112; power resources of, 99; Russians in, 102; ethnic Germans, 95–96
- EU, *see* European Union
- European Monetary Union, 115
- European Union (EU), 9, 109, 115; competitiveness of, 110; corruption in, 111; economic creativity of, 113; enlargement of, 104–7
- evenness, as condition of revival, 89–92; of decay, 88, 94–96
- Fagan, Brian, 29, 77–78
- Fanon, Frantz, 24, 27
- Far East, 14
- federations, 23, 97–98, 114
- Fearon, James, 7, 28
- Ferdinand VII, 62
- Ferguson, Yale, 2, 32
- Fieldhouse, D. K., 34
- Finland, 14, 71, 82, 86, 93
- formality of rule, 19–20, 65; definition of, 4
- Fourth Crusade, 45, 61
- France, 59, 82, 94
- Francis I, 70
- Franz Joseph, 62, 70
- Freedom House, 107
- French Empire, 2, 14, 17, 23, 43–44; decay of, 63–64
- Friedheim, Daniel, definition of empire, 125
- Friedrich, Carl, 47
- Fukuyama, Francis, 6
- Galicia, 85–86, 92
- Galtung, Johan, 6, 7, 8, 16, 24, 32, 52, 113; theory of imperialism, 12–13
- Garton Ash, Timothy, 69
- GDP, *see* Gross Domestic Product
- Geiss, Imanuel, 32
- genocide, 6
- geography, 74, 75, 76–77; as prop, 73
- Georgia, 71; corruption in, 111; power resources of, 99; trade with Russia, 100
- German Empire, 14, 17, 19, 94; collapse of, 77, 82–83
- Germany, 9, 73, 75, 85, 92, 93, 95–96, 107; and totalitarianism, 47; and World War I, 81–82
- Gerschenkron, Alexander, 109
- Giddens, Anthony, 30
- Gibbon, Edward, 1
- Gilpin, Robert, 134
- globalization, 9, 105, 108–13

- Gödel's Theorem, 78
 Goldstone, Jack, 31
 Good, David, 137
 Goodman, Nelson, 7
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, and USSR's
 collapse, 83–85
 Goths, 57
 Gould, Stephen Jay, 29
 Great Britain, 59, 71, 82
 Greece, 93; war of independence, 59
 Gross Domestic Product, of post-
 Soviet states, 99
 Guinea, 63

 Habsburg Empire, 9, 14, 23, 59, 65–
 93; collapse of, 77; nonattrition of,
 69–71; nonrevival of, 92–93
 Hackett Fischer, David, 37–38
 Hagopian, Mark, 27
 Hall, Thomas, 46
 Han China, 15, 28, 40, 56–57, 80
 Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, 78
 Henlein, Konrad, 96
 hero in history, 29–30, 84
 Hilferding, Rudolf, 2
 Hillgruber, Andreas, 94
 Hitler, Adolph, 29, 95, 145
 Hobson, J. A., 2
 Hohenlinden, battle of, 70
 Hook, Sidney, 29, 30
 human rights, 6
 Hungary, 59, 62, 69, 70, 86, 92, 93,
 115; competitiveness of, 110;
 corruption in, 111; economic
 creativity of, 113; openness of, 112
 Huns, 44
 hybrid empires, 19
 hypercentralized state, 65, 73–75, 85

 ideology, 31, 33–34, 35–36, 50, 74
 imperialism, 2, 12–13, 32, 33

 Inca Empire, 18, 34
 India, 63
 informality, of rule, 19–20, 65
 information, and decay, 48–53
 institutions, 35–36
 International Relations theory, 1, 2, 6,
 33
 Iran, 59; revolution in, 76
 isomorphism, of empires and
 totalitarian states, 7, 9, 18, 49–52
 Israel, 63
 Italy, 92

 Janissaries, 15
 Japan, 72
 Jervis, Robert, 24, 25
 Johnson, Chalmers, 27
 Jones, A. H. M., 74
 Joseph II, 70, 71
 justice, 26
 Justinian, 44

 Kaiser, David, on Hitler, 145
 Kann, Robert, 27, 69, 70, 75
 Karelia, 101
 Kaufman, Herbert, 28, 54
 Kazakstan, 101, 104, 113; corruption
 in, 111; power resources of, 99;
 Russians in, 102; trade with Russia,
 100
 Kazan', 93
 Keddie, Nikki, 31
 Keegan, John, on war, 135
 Kemal, Mustafa, 83
 Kennedy, Paul, 64
 Khiva, 71, 86, 93
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 85, 101
 Kosovo, 98, 115
 Kyrgyzstan, 104; corruption in, 111;
 power resources of, 99; trade with
 Russia, 100

- Lake, David, 19, 130; definition of empire, 124–25
 Latin America, 20, 62
 Latvia, 82, 97; corruption in, 111; and European Union, 107; and globalization, 109–10; openness of, 112; power resources of, 99; Russians in, 102
 Lebanon, 92
 Lenin, V. I., 2, 29–30
 Leningrad, 14
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 21
 Lewis, Bernard, 40, 58, 76
 liberation struggles, 54–55, 67; in Soviet Empire, 69
 Libya, 92
 Lichtheim, George, definition of empire, 124
 Lieven, Anatol, 98
 literati, 15, 56
 Lithuania, 82, 97; corruption in, 111; and European Union, 107; and globalization, 109–10; openness of, 112; power resources of, 99
 Little Russia, 93
 Lombardy, 92
 Luhmann, Niklas, 21, 25
 Lukic, Reneo, 84
 Lundestad, Geir, 33, 53; definition of empire, 125
 Luttwak, Edward, 23, 109
 Lynch, Allen, 84

 Macao, 34
 Macedonia, corruption in, 111
 Machiavelli, 28
 Maginot Line, 76
 Maier, Franz Georg, 61
 Mandelbaum, Michael, on war, 135
 Mansbach, Richard, 2, 32
 Marengo, battle of, 70
 Maria Theresa, 70, 71
 Marx, Karl, 26–27
 Masur, Gerhard, 17
 McNeill, William, 29
 Meciar, Vladimir, 107
 Mediterranean Sea, 14, 60, 76, 77
 Meinig, D. W., 13, 17
 Menon, Rajan, 100
 Mesopotamia, 14, 57
 methodological individualism, 30–31
 methodological socialism, 31
 metropole, 13, 21, 91
 Metternich, Count, 71
 Meyer, Stephen, 69
 Miles, Gary, 15, 24
 Mills, C. Wright, 15
 Ming dynasty, 41–42
Mittleuropa, 94
 Moctezuma II, 77
 modernization, 109
 Moldavian SSR, 101
 Moldova, 87, 105; corruption in, 111; power resources of, 99; trade with Russia, 100
 Mongol Empire, 23, 41–42, 43
 Montenegro, 59, 92
 Moore, Barrington, 26
 Moravia, 70, 92, 93; Germans in, 95–96
 Moscow, 14, 15, 98
 Mozambique, 63
 Mueller, John, on war, 135
 Muhammad Ali, 59, 92
 myths, 33–34

 Napoleon III, 70
 national communism, 68–69, 84, 86–87
 nationality question, in USSR, 3
 nations, 4, 12–13, 24

- NATO, *see* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- natural disasters, 28, 30, 40, 77–78, 79
- Nazis, 96–97
- Near East, 14
- New Guinea, 82, 94
- Niebuhr, Reinhold, 32
- non-Russians, 3, 14, 68–69, 84–87, 96–105
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 9, 98, 114–15; enlargement of, 104–7
- North Caucasus, 71
- O'Higgins, Bernardo, 62
- openness, 109, 112
- Ostrogorsky, George, 59
- Ostrogoths, 58
- Ottoman Empire, 9, 14, 22–23, 42–43, 45, 65, 76; collapse of, 77, 83; decay of, 58–59; nonrevival of, 92–93
- Ottomanization, 69
- overextension, 34–35
- overload, 65
- Pakistan, 63
- Palestine, 63
- parabolas, 7, 8, 37, 41–45, 64, 67, 79, 87, 93
- Parker, Geoffrey, 33, 53, 59
- Parrott, Bruce, 16
- Parsons, Talcott, 21
- Partnership for Peace, 105
- perestroika, 85; and USSR's collapse, 83–84
- periphery, 8, 12, 13, 21–22, 23–24; and imperial revival, 89–92
- Persian Empire, 14, 23, 44–45, 57
- Persian Gulf, 14
- persistence, 37–38, 46; and attrition, 53–55; and decay, 48–53
- Peter the Great, 71
- Petrograd, 81
- Philippines, 63
- Pieper, Renate, 62
- Pinter, Walter, 72
- Pirenne, Henri, 76
- plagues, 29
- Plato, 26–27
- Poland, 69, 71, 82, 86, 93, 94, 115; competitiveness of, 110; corruption in, 111; economic creativity of, 113; Germans in, 95–96; openness of, 112; rebellions in, 71; and Ukraine, 106–7
- political development, 2
- Popular fronts, 3
- population, of post-Soviet states, 99
- Porter, Bernard, 55
- Portugal, 63
- Portuguese Empire, 2, 14, 17
- props, of empire, 72–77
- Prussia, 94
- Puerto Rico, 63
- Putin, Vladimir, 104
- Quebec, 35
- Rabinowitch, Alexander, 29
- Raeff, Marc, 71
- rational choice theory, 22, 31, 35–37
- Reagan, Ronald, 2
- Red Army, 82, 86
- regimes, 4
- resources, 17, 23, 39–40, 48–53, 54, 114
- revival, 9, 87, 88, 115; conditions of, 89–92; definition of, 5
- revolution, 27, 76, 79; of 1848, 71, 72; breakthroughs, 109

- Roman Empire, 14, 15, 22, 23, 40, 53, 57–58, 65, 74, 80
- Romania, 59, 69, 92, 101, 105; openness of, 112
- Romanov Russia, *see* Russian Empire
- Rome, 18, 24, 53, 58, 65
- Rosenau, James, 21, 22, 78
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 35
- RSFSR, *see* Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic
- rule of law, 107
- Rumelia, 14
- Russia, 9, 14, 34, 52, 59, 96, 97–98, 114–15; and European Union, 107; power resources of, 99
- Russian Empire, 9, 14, 18, 23, 73; collapse of, 77, 86; competitiveness of, 110; corruption in, 111; economic creativity of, 113; nonattrition of, 71–72; openness of, 112 revival of, 93–94; and World War I, 81–82
- Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic (RSFSR), 14, 96–97
- Sadowa, battle of, 71, 83
- Sakha-Yakutia, 98
- San Martín, José de, 62
- Sartori, Giovanni, 10, 47
- Schengen Agreement, 106
- Schmidt, Helmut, 107
- Seljuk Turks, 45, 61
- Serbia, 59, 71, 76, 92
- shocks, 5, 9, 24, 27, 28, 29, 67, 87, 88, 115; and collapse, 77–81
- Singapore, competitiveness of, 110; openness of, 112
- Skocpol, Theda, 27, 31, 79
- Slovakia, 16, 35, 105, 107; competitiveness of, 110; corruption in, 111; economic creativity of, 113; openness of, 112
- Slovenia, 105; corruption in, 111; openness of, 112
- Solferino, battle of, 70, 71
- Soros, George, 29
- South-West Africa, 82, 94
- Soviet Empire, collapse of, 83–85; decay of, 86
- Soviet Union, *see* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
- Spain, 17, 40, 73, 76
- Spanish Empire, 14, 16; decay of, 61–63
- Spechler, Martin, 71
- Spengler, Oswald, 6
- St. Petersburg, 14
- stability, of empires, 21–24, 25
- Stalin, Joseph, 68, 75
- states, 6; of former core, 89; strength of, 88
- state capacity, 89–92, 94; of Russia, 98–101
- Strassoldo, Raimondo, 87
- structure, 5, 7, 16, 25, 27–30, 31, 37–38, 46; and props, 73–74
- Sudeten German Party, 96
- Sueves, 58
- Suny, Ronald Grigor, definition of empire, 124
- Sweden, 82
- Syria, 74, 92
- systems, 87; imperial, 21–22
- Taagepera, Rein, 7, 8, 9, 37, 46, 52, 64, 67
- Tajikistan, 104; power resources of, 99; trade with Russia, 100
- Tainter, Joseph, 27, 64, 78, 133, 141
- Tatarstan, 98
- taxation, 39–40, 65; in Ottoman Empire, 59

- terror, 87
- theory, 10
- theory of everything, 6, 22, 23, 30, 31, 36–37, 46
- Thirty Years' War, 62
- Tibet, 34
- Tilly, Charles, 64
- Tito, Josip Broz, 16
- Togo, 82, 94
- totalitarianism, 2, 6, 8, 14, 18, 46–48, 68, 74, 114; in Soviet Empire, 96–98; and USSR's collapse, 83–85
- Toynbee, Arnold, 17
- trade, between Russia and non-Russians, 100
- Transcaucasia, 14, 93
- transitions, 2
- Transleithania, 70
- transportation, 102
- Treadgold, Warren, 44, 45, 59–60
- Trebizond, 61
- Triple Entente, 93
- Tsingtao, 82, 94
- Tung Cho, 56
- Tunisia, 59, 92
- turbulence, 78
- Turkestan, 14
- Turkey, 75, 93, 95
- Turkmenistan, 101; power resources of, 99; trade with Russia, 100
- Ukraine, 14, 82, 86, 87, 101; army of, 98; competitiveness of, 110; corruption in, 111; economic creativity of, 113; and European Union, 107; and NATO, 105; openness of, 112; and Poland, 106–7; power resources of, 99; Russians in, 102; trade with Russia, 100
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR), 2, 3, 10, 15, 19, 49–50, 55, 63, 64, 73, 93, 94, 113; energy resources of, 76; nonattrition of, 68–69; and totalitarianism, 47
- United Nations, 63
- United States of America (USA), 3, 20, 34–35, 55, 63, 69, 76, 82, 98, 102, 114; competitiveness of, 110; corruption in, 111; economic creativity of, 113
- USA, *see* United States of America
- USSR, *see* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
- Uzbekistan, 101; corruption in, 111; openness of, 112; power resources of, 99; trade with Russia, 100
- Vandals, 58
- Venezuela, 62
- Vienna, 14, 18, 69, 70–71, 83
- Vietnam, 63
- Visigoths, 58
- Wagram, battle of, 70
- Wallachia, 59
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 21, 22
- Waltz, Kenneth, 25
- war, 54, 67, 79
- Wendt, Alexander, definition of empire, 125
- Wesson, Robert, 30
- Wilhelmine Germany, *see* German Empire
- World War I, 1, 28, 75, 92, 94; and Habsburg and Ottoman Empires, 83; and Russian Empire, 81–82
- World War II, 2, 55, 69, 87
- Xiongnu nomads, 56
- Yugoslavia, 16, 68, 69, 86; corruption in, 111

