INDEX

Albright, Madeline: 110 Asia-Pacific Economic Conference (APEC): 14, 16-17; approach of, 229-230 Asian Financial Crisis: 4, 81, 82, 300, 319, 354; currency devaluation, 72, 73-74; Japan's response, 10-11, 366-367, 370; unregulated capital flows debate, 286-288 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN): 40, 129, 229, 258, 261; China and, 67; Indonesia and, 256, 259; Treaty of Amity and Cooperation (TAC), 124 ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF): 108, 231, 243, 258, 262; approach of, 229; China's participation in, 6, 14, 40, 120; goal of, 254; institutional structure of, 123-144; regional collective security system, 248, 260; Track I, 125, 132, 135; Track II, 125, 132-133, 135

Asymmetric information, 168, 278 Autarky, 275, 326

Balance-of-power: 4, 127, 233–234, 425–428; in Europe, 213, 217–218; theories, 3, 223
Balance of threat, 223; see also Walt, Stephen
Bandwagon, 167, 170, 215
Barthes, Roland, 198
Berger, Peter, 149
Berger, Sandy, 110
Berger, Thomas, 10, 12, 13, 16, 18–19, 20, 91
Berlin, Isaiah, 201
Bhagwati, Jagdish, 286
Bismarck, Otto von, 5, 58, 61–63, 85, 217, 219; and Chinese strategy, 72–83
Bretton Woods: system, 285, 288

Capital controls, 287 Capitalism: 299, 302, 307

- Carr, E. H., 274, 390
- Cederman, Lars-Eric, 118
- Cha, Victor, 181
- Checkel, Jeff, 109
- Chiang Kai-shek, 35
- Chin dynasty, 170
- China: central state, 164; economic reforms, 16, 67, 70, 163; foreign policy, 63, 214; human rights, 79, 81, 338, 427, 434; influence, 173; intentions, 85; military expenditures and modernization, 70, 83, 224–225; 83; multilateral institutions, 39–40, 72–73; mutual security discourse, 127–134, 139; one nation, two systems, 180; prisoner's dilemma issue (PD), 131, 135–136, 139, 141–144; South-China Sea issue, 136–137; as superpower, 213; threat, 38, 60, 68, 70–73, 181, 353; tribute missions, 170, 172
- China-Europe relations, 80–81
- China-Japan relations, 26–29, 69–70, 81–83, 365; Diaoyu/Senkaku Island dispute, 45, 71, 82; Tokyo Summit, 82
- China-Korea relations, 181–182
- China-Russia relations, 71, 75-77
- China-Soviet Union relations, 64-65
- China-Taiwan relations, 177–180; see also Taiwan
- China-United States relations, 17, 77–81; Belgrade, 78, 432; Most Favored Nation (MFN) status, 338, 341, 342; Permanent Normal Trade Relations (PNTR), 338, 341, 342; reconnaissance aircraft, 83, 432
- China-Vietnam relations, 182; Spratly dispute, 336
- Chinese Communist Party, 64, 178, 179, 396 Christensen, Thomas, 5, 9, 12, 86, 423
- Clinton Administration: on China, 78, 110, 430; "three-no's" policy, 42; on U.S-Japan relations, 32–33, 314 Coalitions, 164, 174 Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty, 45, 432

- Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE): 247-248, 250, 258, 263; as model for Asia-Pacific, 128-129, 133; see also Organization for Security Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) Confidence-building measures (CBMs): 5, 125, 141, 247-248; China, 39-40, 132, 136-139; European/western theories of, 128, 129; intersessional support group (ISG) on, 133, 134; see also Five Power Treaty Constructivist theory, 109-114, 213-218, 220-221, 389-392, 407-409 Containment: China, 323, 337 Copeland, Dale, 6, 17, 20, 423 Co-Prosperity Sphere: East-Asia, 324, 332, 336 Corporate Governance, 301 Council on Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific (CSCAP), 125, 127, 129 Cuban Missile Crisis, 193
- Culture, 168, 391-393, 398

Democratic peace, 13, 218; *see also* Doyle, Michael Deng Xiaoping, 67, 396 Desch, Michael, 175 Developmental capitalism, 4, 10, 13–14, 18–19, 299, 389, 397, 409 Doyle, Michael, 59, 166, 223 Duffield, John, 13, 20, 435 Dulles, John Foster, 253, 255–256 Dutch East Indies (DEI), 331, 332, 335–336

East Asia-Pacific Strategic Report, 31–32; see also Nye Initiative Economic interdependence, 4, 17–18, 324 Engagement, 430; China, 323, 324, 335, 337, 432–434; South Korea-Taiwan, 397 Europe, 216–217 European Defense Community (EDC), 246 European Union (EU): 224, 230; Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP), 248 Evans, Paul, 40

Fearon, James, 168 Feudal systems, 173 Five Power Treaty, 128–129, 131, 140, 141 Frankel, Jeffrey, 16 Freedom House, 225–228 Friedberg, Aaron, 4–5, 6 Friedheim, Daniel, 166 Force: legitimate use of, 219–222 Fukuzawa, Yukichi, 204, 208, 209

Gang Deng, 172 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 309 Gilpin, Robert, 10, 11, 14, 17–18, 20, 59, 276, 423 Goldstein, Avery, 5, 8, 20 Great Depression, 330 Great power: 5, 328, 425; Asian, 13; China, 70, 77, 425; conflicts, 58, 77, 408; Europe, 217; hypothesis, 174–175; Japan, 2, 12, 174–177; partnerships, 74–75, 84 Grieco, Joseph, 276 Grimes, William, 16, 18, 20 Group-of-Seven (G-7), 195, 209, 224 Gulf War, 4, 32, 41

Habermas' theory, 114 Heckscher-Ohlin trade theory, 316 Hegemony: 6–11, 115, 252, 422; Chinese, 8–9; global, 50; hegemonic stability, 279; regional, 8, 50, 249; United States, 7–9, 75, 79, 260, 424–425, 427 Helsinki Final Act, 247 Herzen, Alexander, 202 Hierachy: 233; definition of, 165–168 Hirschman, Albert, 277–278 Historical animosity: 12, 177, 261, 389; China-Japan, 5, 27–29; Japan-Korea, 402–406 Holy Alliance, 217 Hong Kong, 180 Huntington, Samuel, 299

Ichilov, Orit, 115 Identity, 177, 218–220 Ikenberry, G. John, 20, 115 Imperialism, 192–193, 208, 216 India: nuclear test, 79 Industrial Policy, 305, 310 Infant industry protection, 311 Informal empire, 166–167 Institutional theory, 13–16, 109–114, 243–245, 256–257, 356–359 Institutions, 111–112, 215–216, 256–257 Intentions, 85, 175, 361 International Monetary Fund (IMF): 223, 319; Articles of Agreement, 287–288

Jackson-Vanik amendments, 341 Japan: Article 9, 361-362, 373-374; corruption, 203; culture, 174, 191; economic threat, 207; emperor myth, 198; keiretsu, 301, 306, 312–314, 318; militarism, 11, 30–31, 131, 195, 252, 329; military expenditure, 224-225; military power, 29-30; Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI), 10, 307, 308, 310-311; national identity, 195, 196, 205, 208, 394-395; selfdefense forces, 34, 36, 69, 177, 357, 372-373; world view, 171 Japan-Korea, 261, 329, 401-407 Japan-United States: 176, 195-196, 329-334, 360; alliance, 26, 31-38, 40-41, 69, 132, 211, 233, 249, 354-355, 401, 423, 425; military relations, 12, 68, 225, 368, 372; monetary relations, 281-284; security community, 215; Security Treaty, 14, 228, 229, 354, 361-362; Smithsonian agreement, 283; Status of Forces agreement, 369; Structural Impediments Initiative, 299; trade deficit problem, 314-315, 317-320 Japan-United States-Korea, 181, 401

448 INDEX

Jervis, Robert, 59, 176 Jiang Zemin, 34, 44, 75, 76, 78, 81, 84 Johnston, Alistair Iain, 6, 9, 12, 14, 20, 40, 214, 232 Johnson, Chalmers, 299, 309, 310 Kang, David, 5-6, 8, 19, 20, 197, 216, 422 Kato, Koichi, 69 Kato, Shuichi, 198 Katzenstein, Peter, 194 Kaufman, Stuart, 165 Kawabata, Yasunari, 199, 200 Kazui, Tashiro, 171 Kellog-Briand Pact, 196, 210 Kim, Key-hiuk, 171 Kindleberger, Charles, 11 Kirshner, Jonathan, 18, 19, 20, 423 Kissinger, Henry: 219; on Asia's future, 213-214 Korean unification, 44, 181; comfort women, 203; see also North Korea and South Korea Krugman, Paul, 287 Kublai Khan, 170 Kugler, Jacek, 59 Kuomintang (KMT), 178, 179, 399 Kupchan, Charles, 115 Kyoto school of philosophy, 205–206, 208 Lake, David, 165 Landes, David, 192 Lapid, Yosef, 192 Layne, Christopher, 165 Lee, John, 172 Lee Teng-Hui, 84, 179, 396 Lemke, Douglas, 168 Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 44, 308, 367 Liberal theory, 387-389; see also Institutional theory Lincoln, Edward, 316 Luckmann, Thomas, 114

Maoism, 140, 396 Maruyama, Masao, 202 Mastanduno, Michael, 20, 223 Meiji restoration, 307 Mercantilism, 274, 307, 317, 356, 426 Minami, Hiroshi, 200 Ming dynasty, 171 Miscalculation, 168 Misinformation, 168 Mistrust, 165, 177 Miyoshi, Masao, 205 Monetary Cooperation: difficulties of, 280–281 Monroe doctrine, 185 Muhammad, 198 Multilateralism, 216

Napoleonic Wars, 217 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO): 223, 244, 248, 263; vs. ARF, 14; Article 5, 258; vs. Asia-Pacific security institutions, 246; expansion, 75; Germany and, 12, 255, 257 Nau, Henry, 6, 8, 14, 19, 20, 423 Neorealism, 165; see also Realism Nixon Doctrine, 64 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 208, 230 North, Douglass, 357 North Korea: 398-399; nuclear weapons, 32, 42-43, 79, 431, 436; nuclear crisis, 41 Nye, Joseph, 220, 278, 430 Nye Initiative, 32-34, 40

Oe, Kenzaburo, 195, 197–200, 202–204, 209 Offense-defense: balance, 35 Organization for Security Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), 124, 244, 248, 258, 263 Organski A.F.K., 59, 168 Oye, Kenneth, 280

Pacific Pact: 250, 253, 255–256, 257–258, 260 Palme Commission for Europe, 123 People's Liberation Army (PLA), 36, 37, 65, 70, 85
Perceptions: 3, 12, 178; see also threat perception
Perry, William, 110
Persuasion, 114, 115–117, 121–122, 126–127
Plaza Accords (1985), 176, 368
Polanyi, Karl, 301
Polarity, 165, 233, 426–428
Powell, Robert, 218–219
Power, 107, 168, 216, 217, 223, 278
Prestowitz, Clyde, 299

Qing dynasty, 86

Rational choice, 19 Realism and neorealism, 165–167, 213–218, 220–221, 245, 249, 251, 273–275, 279–281, 284–285, 355, 387–389 Reiter, Dan, 111 Revisionist states, 73, 214, 219, 262, 423 Revolution in Military Affairs, 58 Risse-Kappen, Thomas, 220 Rogowski, Ronald, 121 Roh, Tae Woo, 396 Roth, Stanley, 110 Ruggie, John, 7, 217

Schweller, Randall, 167 Second-image theories: see state-level theories Security communities, 6, 221, 222, 224, 228, 231-232, 234, 428-429, 435 Security dilemma: 26, 31-35, 70, 83, 168, 339, 355, 422, 423; definition of, 25; China-Japan, 5; definition of, 25; 14, 35,40 Self-help: 111; logic of, 165 Self-image: national, 214 Shidehara diplomacy, 329, 330 Shu, Chunlai, 127, 129 Shutaisei, 205-206 Smith, Adam, 274 Socialization, 109–110, 114–115

Southeast Asian Treaty Organization (SEATO), 247, 248, 255, 256, 259 South Korea, 395–396 Soviet Union, 193, 253 Stability, 164 State behavior, 213, 308–311 State-level theories, 245 Strategic culture, 214, 232 Statham, Anne, 114 Structural Impediments Initiative, 176 Styker, Sheldon, 114 Suharto, 256 Sukarno, 255, 256 Sung dynasty, 170

Taiwan, 395-396, 399-400; as disputed issue, 26, 35-38, 42, 66-69, 177-180, 400; elections, 80, 179; myth of national unity, 399; Strait Crisis (1995-1996), 33, 82, 84, 343, 368 Tamamoto, Masaru, 9–10, 12, 20, 423 Theater missile defense (TMD): 26, 32, 34-38, 182, 362, 372; China, 40-41, 42-45 Threat: 176, 223; perceptions, 83, 214, 220 Thucydides, 194 Tiananmen, 66, 67, 365 Tobin Tax, 286 Tokugawa shoganate, 171-172 Tributary system, 173

Umbrella hypothesis, 174 United States: Blue Team, 433; Full Employment Act (1945), 302, 304; military expenditure, 224–225; postwar security policy, 249–250; superpower status, 75 United States-Australia relations, 40, 68 United States-Australia-New Zealand relations, 247, 253, 256 United States-Japan-China relations, 40, 85, 423 United States-Latin American relations, 183–184 450 INDEX

United States-Soviet Union relations, 193–194, 233, 244 Uraguay Round, 354, 365, 369

Walt, Stephen, 59 Waltz, Kenneth: 59, 165, 168, 181, 213, 219 Warsaw Pact, 223 Watsuji, Tetsuro, 198 Wendt, Alexander, 166, 390 Werner, Suzanne, 168 Westphalian system, 141, 167, 184, 216 World Bank, 223 World Economic Forum, 110 World Trade Organization (WTO): 223, 230–231; China's accession, 79, 337, 33^{8–}343, 433

Xu Dunxin, 178

Yeltsin, Boris, 75, 76 Yi dynasty, 171 Yomiuri Shimbun, 11 Yoshida doctrine, 357, 361–363, 371 Yuan dynasty, 165, 169

Zheng, Chenggong, 172 Zhu, Rongji, 82