Reference List and Bibliography

Abbott, Franklin, ed. 1987. *New Men, New Minds: Breaking Male Tradition*. Freedom, Calif.: The Crossing Press.

Allison, G. 1971. *Essence of Decision*. Boston: Little, Brown.

Albrow, Martin. 1996. *The Global Age: State and Society beyond Modernity*. Cambridge: Polity.

Alger, Chadwick F. 1991. "Foreign Policies of U.S. Publics." Originally published in *International Studies Quarterly* 21, no. 2 (1977). Reprinted in *Perspectives on World Politics*, ed. Michael Smith, Richard Little, and Michael Shackleton. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Althusser, Louis. 1971. *"Lenin and Philosophy" and Other Essays.* Harmondsworth, U.K.: Penguin.

Archer, John, and Barbara Lloyd. 1985. *Sex and Gender*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Arnot, Madeleine. 1986. "State Education Policy and Girls' Educational Experiences." In *Women in Britain Today*, ed. Veronica Beechey and Elizabeth Whitelegg. Milton Keynes, U.K.: Open University Press.

Ashley, Richard K. 1986. "The Poverty of Neorealism." In *Neorealism and Its Critics*, ed. Robert O. Keohane. New York: Columbia University Press.

———. 1988. "Untying the Sovereign State: A Double Reading of the Anarchy Problematique." *Millennium* 17, no. 3: 227–62.

———. 1989. "Living on Border Lines: Man, Poststructuralism, and War." In *International/Intertextual Relations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics*, ed. James Der Derian and Michael Shapiro. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington.

———. 1996. "The Achievements of Poststructuralism." In *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, ed. Steve Smith, Ken Booth, and Marysia Zalewski. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ashworth, Lucian M., and Larry A. Schwatuk. 1998. "Masculinity and the Fear of Emasculation in International Relations Theory." In *The Man Question in International Relations*, ed. Marysia Zalewski and Jane Parpart. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.

Axelrod, Robert, and Robert O. Keohane. 1986. "Achieving Co-operation under Anarchy." *World Politics* 38, no. 2: 226–54.

Axford, Barry. 1995. *The Global System: Economics, Politics, and Culture.* Cambridge: Polity.

Back, Les. 1994. "The White Negro Revisited." In *Dislocating Masculinity: Comparative Ethnographies*, ed. Andrea Cornwall and Nancy Lindisfarne. London: Routledge.

Bailey, M. E. 1993. "Foucauldian Feminism: Contested Bodies, Sexuality, and Identity." In *Up Against Foucault: Explorations of Some Tensions between Foucault and Feminism*, ed. Caroline Ramazanoglu. London: Routledge.

Banks, Michael. 1984. "The Evolution of International Relations Theory." In *Conflict in World Society: A New perspective on International Relations*, ed. Michael Banks. Brighton, U.K.: Wheatsheaf.

Banks, Olive. 1981. *Faces of Feminism.* Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Barrett, Michèle. 1980. *Women's Oppression Today.* London: Verso.

———. 1991. *The Politics of Truth: From Marx to Foucault.* Cambridge: Polity.

Barthel, Diane. 1992. "When Men Put on Appearances." In *Men, Masculinity, and the Media*, ed. Stephen Craig. London: Sage.

Barthes, Roland. 1973. *Mythologies.* London: Paladin.

Bartky, Sandra. 1990. *Femininity and Domination: Studies in the Phenomenology of Oppression.* London: Routledge.

Bateson, Mary Catherine. 1990. "Beyond Sovereignty: An Emerging Global Civilisation." In *Contending Sovereignties: Redefining Political Community*, ed. R. B. J. Walker and S. H. Mendlovitz. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.

Baudrillard, Jean. 1983. *Simulations.* New York: Semiotext(e).

Beck, Ulrich. 1992. *The Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity.* Trans. M. Ritter. London: Sage.

Belsey, C. 1980. *Critical Practice.* London: Methuen.

Benhabib, Seyla. 1992. *Situating the Self: Gender, Community, and Postmodernism in Contemporary Ethics.* Cambridge: Polity.

Best, Steven, and Douglas Kellner. 1991. *Postmodern Theory: Critical Interrogations.* New York: Guildford.

Betterton, Rosemary. 1987. *Looking On: Images of Femininity in the Visual Arts and Media.* London: Pandora.

Bly, Robert. 1991. *Iron John.* Shaftsbury, U.K.: Element.

———. 1992. *Human Shadow.* Shaftsbury, U.K.: Element.

Boone, Joseph A. 1990. "Of Me(n) and Feminism: Who(se) Is the Sex That Writes?" In *Engendering Men: The Question of Male Feminist Criticism*, ed. Joseph A. Boone and Michael Cadden. London: Routledge.

Booth, Ken, and Steve Smith. 1995. *International Relations Theory Today.* Cambridge: Polity.

Bordo, Susan. 1989. "The Body and the Reproduction of Femininity." In *Gender/ Body/Knowledge*, ed. A. Jaggar and S. Bordo. Piscataway, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.

———. 1990. "Feminism, Postmodernism, and Gender-scepticism." In *Feminism/Post- modernism*, ed. Linda J. Nicholson. London: Routledge.

———. 1993a. "Feminism, Foucault, and the Politics of the Body." In *Up Against Fou- cault: Explorations of Some Tensions between Foucault and Feminism*, ed. Caro- line Ramazanoglu. London: Routledge.

———. 1993b. *Unbearable Weight: Feminism, Western Culture, and The Body.* Berke- ley: University of California Press.

———. 1999. *The Male Body: A New Look at Men in Public and Private.* New York: Far- rar, Straus, Giroux.

Bourke, Joanna. 1996. *Dismembering the Male: Men's Bodies, Britain, and the Great War.* London: Reaktion.

———. 1999. *An Intimate History of Killing.* New York: Basic.

Bradley, Harriet. 1989. *Men's Work, Women's Work.* Cambridge: Polity.

Braidotti, Rose. 1994. *Nomadic Subjects: Embodiment and Sexual Difference in Con- temporary Feminist Theory.* New York: Columbia University Press.

Brennan, Teresa. 1989. *Between Feminism and Psychoanalysis.* London: Routledge.

Brittan, Arthur. 1989. *Masculinity and Power.* Oxford: Blackwell.

Brod, Harry. 1987. "A Case for Men's Studies." In *Changing Men: New Directions in Research on Men and Masculinities*, ed. Michael S. Kimmel. London: Sage-Fo- cus.

———. 1994. "Some Thoughts on Some Histories of Some Masculinities: Jews and Other 'Others.'" In *Theorizing Masculinities*, ed. Harry Brod and Michael Kauf- man. London: Sage.

Brod, Harry, and Michael Kaufman, eds. 1994. *Theorizing Masculinities.* London: Sage.

Brown, Chris. 1992. *International Relations Theory: New Normative Approaches.* New York: Columbia University Press.

Brown, Michael E. 1993. *Ethnic Conflict and International Security.* Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Brown, Robin. 1995. "Globalization and the End of the National Project." In *Bound-

aries in Question: New Directions in International Relations*, ed. John MacMillan and Andrew Linklater. London: Pinter.

Brown, Sarah. 1988. "Feminism, International Theory, and the International Relations of Gender Inequality." *Millennium* 17, no. 3: 461–75.

Brownmiller, Susan. 1977. *Against Our Will.* Harmondsworth, U.K.: Penguin.

Buchbinder, David. 1994. *Masculinities and Identities.* Melbourne: Melbourne University Press.

Bull, Hedley. 1984. "The Revolt against the West." In *The Expansion of International Society*, ed. Hedley Bull and Adam Watson. Oxford: Clarendon.

Bull, Hedley, and Adam Watson, eds. 1984. *The Expansion of International Society.* Oxford: Clarendon.

Burchill, Scott, and Andrew Linklater, eds. 1996. *Theories of International Relations.* London: Macmillan.

Burris, Beverley H. 1989. "Technocratic Organisation and Gender." *Women's Studies International Forum* 12, no. 4: 447–62.

Burton, Clare. 1985. *Subordination: Feminism and Social Theory.* Sydney: Allen & Unwin.

Butler, Judith. 1990a. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity.* New York: Routledge.

———. 1990b. Gender Trouble, Feminist Theory, and Psychoanalytic Discourse." In *Feminism/Postmodernism*, ed. Linda J. Nicholson. New York: Routledge.

———. 1995. "For a Careful Reading." In *Feminist Contentions*, ed. Seyla Benhabib, Judith Butler, Drucilla Cornell, and Nancy Fraser. London: Routledge.

Buzan, Barry. 1993a. "From International System to International Society: Structural Realism and Regime Theory Meet the English School." *International Organisation* 47, no. 3: 327–52.

———. 1993b. "Societal Security, State Security, and Internationalization." In *Identity*, *Migration*, *and the New Security Agenda in Europe*, ed. Ole Waever, Barry Buzan, Morten Kelstrup, and Pierre Lemaitre. London: Pinter.

Buzan, Barry, and B. A. Roberson. 1993. "Europe and the Middle East: Drifting towards Societal Cold War?" In *Identity*, *Migration*, *and the New Security Agenda in Europe*, ed. Ole Waever, Barry Buzan, Morton Kelstrup, and Pierre Lemaitre. London: Pinter.

Buzan, Barry, Charles Jones, and Richard Little, eds. 1993. *The Logic of Anarchy: Neorealism to Structural Realism.* New York : Columbia University Press.

Campbell, David. 1992. *Writing Security: United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity.* Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Carlton, David. 1993. "Civil War, 'Terrorism,' and Public Order in Europe." In *Identity*, *Migration*, *and the New Security Agenda in Europe*, ed. Ole Waever, Barry Buzan, Morton Kelstrup, and Pierre Lemaitre. London: Pinter.

Carrigan, T., R. W. Connell, and J. Lee. 1985. "Towards a New Sociology of Masculinity." *Theory and Society* 14, no. 5: 551–604.

Carver, Terrell. 1995. *Feminist Theory/Political Theory: Perspectives on Gender.* Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.

Carver, Terrell, Molly Cochran, and Judith Squires. 1998. "Gendering Jones: Feminisms, IRs, Masculinities." *Review of International Studies* 24, no. 2.

Chapman, Rowena, and Johnathan Rutherford. 1988. *Male Order: Unwrapping Masculinity.* London: Lawrence & Wishart.

Chodorow, Nancy. 1978. *The Reproduction of Mothering: Psychoanalysis and the Sociology of Gender.* Berkeley: University of California Press.

Cockburn, Cynthia. 1990. "Men's Power in Organisations." In *Men, Masculinities, and Social Theory*, ed. Jeff Hearn and David Morgan. London: Unwin Hyman.

Cocks, Joan. 1989. *The Oppositional Imagination: Feminism, Critique, and Political Theory.* London: Routledge.

Cohn, Carol. 1987. "Sex and Death in the Rational World of Defence Intellectuals." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 12, no. 4: 687–728.

———. 1993. "Wars, Wimps, and Women: Talking Gender and Thinking War." In *Gendering War Talk*, ed. M. Cooke and A. Woolacott. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Collinson, David, and Jeff Hearn. 1994. "Naming Men as Men: Implications for Work, Organisation, and Management." *Gender, Work, and Organisation* 1, no. 1: 2–22.

Coltrane, Scott. 1994. "Theorizing Masculinities in Contemporary Social Science." In *Theorizing Masculinities*, ed. Harry Brod and Michael Kaufman. London: Sage.

Connell, R. W. 1987. *Gender and Power.* Oxford: Polity/Basil Blackwell.

———. 1989. "Masculinity, Violence, and War." In *Men's Lives*, ed. Michael S. Kimmel and Michael A. Messner. New York: Macmillan.

———. 1990. "The State, Gender, and Sexual Politics." *Theory and Society* 19, no. 4: 507–44.

———. 1993. "The Big Picture: Masculinities in Recent World History." *Theory and Society* 22, no. 5: 579–623.

———. 1995. *Masculinities.* Cambridge: Polity.

Connolly, William E. 1989. "Identity and Difference in Global Politics." In *International/Intertextual Relations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics*, ed. James Der Derian and Michael Shapiro. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington.

———. 1991. *Identity/Difference: Democratic Negotiations of Political Paradox.* New York, Cornell University Press.

Connor, Stephen. 1989. *Postmodernist Culture: An Introduction to Theories of the Contemporary.* Oxford: Blackwell.

Coole, Diana. 1993. *Women in Political Theory.* 2nd ed. Hemel Hempstead, U.K.: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Cornwall, Andrea, and Nancy Lindisfarne. 1994. "Dislocating Masculinity: Gender, Power, and Anthropology." In *Dislocating Masculinity: Comparative Ethnographies*, ed. Andrea Cornwall and Nancy Lindisfarne. London: Routledge.

Court, Marion. 1994. "Removing Macho Management: Lessons from the Field of Education." *Gender, Work, and Organisation* 1, no. 1: 33–49.

Coward, Rosalind. 1984. *Female Desire.* London: Granada.

Cox, Robert W. 1986. "Social Forces, States, and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theory." In *Neorealism and Its Critics*, ed. Robert O. Keohane. New York: Columbia University Press.

Crystal, Johnathan. 1994. "The Politics of Capital Flight: Exit and Exchange Rates in Latin America." *Review of International Studies* 20, no. 2: 131–48.

Daly, Mary. 1979. *Gyn/Ecology: The Metaethics of Radical Feminism.* London: Women's Press.

Davis, David R., and Will H. Moore. 1997. "Ethnicity Matters: Transnational Ethnic Alliances and Foreign Policy Behaviour." *International Studies Quarterly* 41, no. 1: 171–84.

Dawson, Graham. 1991. "The Blond Bedouin: Lawrence of Arabia, Imperial Adventure, and the Imagining of English-British Masculinity." In *Masculinities in Britain since 1800*, ed. Michael Roper and John Tosh. London: Routledge.

Der Derian, James. 1987. *On Diplomacy: A Genealogy of Western Estrangement.* Oxford: Blackwell.

——. 1989. "Spy versus Spy: The Intertextual Power of International Intrigue." In *International/IntertextualRelations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics*, ed. James Der Derian and Michael J. Shapiro. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington.

——. 1990. "The (S)pace of International Relations: Simulation, Surveillance, and Speed." *International Studies Quarterly* 34, no. 3: 295–310.

——. 1991. *Antidiplomacy: Speed, Spies, and Terror in International Relations.* Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

——. 1995. "Virtual Security: From the Gulf War to Bosnia." Paper given at the Centre for International Studies, University of Southern California. Fall 1995.

Der Derian, James, and Michael Shapiro. 1989. *International/IntertextualRelations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics.* Lexington, Mass.: Lexington.

Dinnerstein, Dorothy. 1976. *The Mermaid and the Minotaur.* New York: Harper & Row.

Donaldson, Mike. 1993. "What Is Hegemonic Masculinity?" *Theory and Society* 22, no. 6: 643–57.

Doty, Roxanne Lynn. 1996. "Immigration and National Identity: Constructing the Nation." *Review of International Studies* 22, no. 3: 235–56.

Dowsett, G. W. 1993. "'I'll Show You Mine, if You Show Me Yours': Gay Men, Masculinity Research, Men's Studies, and Sex." *Theory and Society* 22, no. 6: 697–709.

Dworkin, Andrea. 1981. *Pornography: Men Possessing Women.* London: Women's Press.

Edwards, Tim. 1994. *Erotics and Politics: Gay Male Sexuality, Masculinity, and Feminism.* London: Routledge.

Ehrenreich, Barbara. 1983. *The Hearts of Men: American Dreams and the Flight from Commitment.* London: Pluto.

———. 1987. Foreword to *Male Fantasies,* vol. 1, by Klaus Theweleit. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1995. "The Decline of Patriarchy." In *Constructing Masculinity,* ed. Maurice Berger, Brian Wallis, and Simon Watson. London: Routledge.

———. 1999. "Men Hate War Too." *Foreign Affairs* 78, no. 1: 118–20.

Eisenstein, Zillah. 1979. *Capitalist Patriarchy and the Case for Socialist Feminism.* New York: Monthly Review Press.

———. 1981. *The Radical Future of Liberal Feminism.* New York: Longman.

Elliott, Anthony M. 1995. "Symptoms of Globalization: Or, Mapping Reflexivity in the Postmodern Age." In *The State in Transition: Reimagining Political Space,* ed. Joseph A. Camilleri, Anthony P. Jarvis, and Albert J. Paolini. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.

Elshtain, Jean Bethke. 1981. *Public Man, Private Woman: Women in Social and Political Thought.* Princeton: Princeton University Press.

———. 1987. *Women and War.* New York: Basic.

Emmett, Sheila, and Chris Llewellyn. 1995. "Rethinking the Political Imagination: New Companions and New Directions." In *The State of the Academy: New Reflections on Political Studies,* ed. Rohit Lekhi. London: Network/PSA.

Enloe, Cynthia. 1980. *Ethnic Soldiers: State Security in a Divided Society.* Harmondsworth, U.K.: Penguin.

———. 1983. *Does Khaki Become You?: Women and the Armed Forces.* London: Pandora.

———. 1987. "Thinking about War, Militarism, and Peace." In *Analyzing Gender: A Handbook of Social Science Research,* ed. B. Hess and M. Feree. Beverley Hills, Sage.

———. 1990. *Bananas, Beaches, and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Relations.* London: Pandora.

———. 1993. *The Morning After: Sexual Politics at the End of the Cold War.* Berkeley: University of California Press.

Evans, David T. 1993. *Sexual Citizenship: The Material Construction of Sexualities.* London: Routledge.

Faludi, Susan. 1991. *Backlash: The Undeclared War against American Women.* New York: Crown.

———. 1999. *Stiffed: The Betrayal of the Modern Man.* London: Chatto & Windus.

Ferguson, Kathy E. 1993. *The Man Question: Visions of Subjectivity in Feminist Theory.* Berkeley: University of California Press.

Filene, Peter. 1987. "The Secrets of Men's History." In *The Making of Masculinities: The New Men's Studies,* ed. Harry Brod. Winchester, U.K.: Allen & Unwin.

Firestone, Shulamith. 1971. *The Dialectic of Sex.* London: Paladin.

Fiske, John. 1982. *Introduction to Communication Studies.* London: Methuen.

———. 1987. *Television Culture.* London: Methuen.

Flannigan-Saint-Aubin, Arthur. 1994. "The Male Body and Literary Metaphors for Masculinity." In *Theorizing Masculinities*, ed. Harry Brod and Michael Kaufman. London: Sage.

Flax, Jane. 1990. *Thinking Fragments.* Berkeley: University of California Press.

Friedan, Betty. 1983. *The Second Stage.* London: Sphere.

Folbre, Nancy. 1994. *Who Pays for the Kids?: Gender and the Structures of Constraint.* London: Routledge.

Forrest, David. 1994. "We're Here, We're Queer, and We're Not Going Shopping: Changing Gay Male Identities in Contemporary Britain." In *Dislocating Masculinity: Comparative Ethnographies*, ed. Andrea Cornwall and Nancy Lindisfarne. London: Routledge.

Foucault, Michel. 1980. *The History of Sexuality*, vol. 1, *An Introduction.* New York: Vintage.

Fregoso, Rosa Linda. 1993. "The Representation of Cultural Identity in Zoot Suit (1981)." *Theory and Society* 22, no. 6: 659–74.

Freud, Sigmund. 1953a. "Three Essays on Sexuality." In *Complete Psychological Works*, standard ed., vol. 7. London: Hogarth.

———. 1953b. "Female Sexuality and Some Psychical Consequences of the Anatomical Distinction between the Sexes." In *Complete Psychological Works*, standard ed., vol. 21. London: Hogarth.

Friedan, Betty. 1963. *The Feminine Mystique.* New York: Norton.

Fukuyama, Francis. 1989. "The End of History?" *The National Interest* (summer): 3–18.

———. 1998. "Women and the Evolution of World Politics." *Foreign Affairs* 77, no. 5: 24–40.

———. 1999. "The Great Disruption: Human Nature and the Reconstitution of Social Order." London: Profile.

Fung, Richard. 1995. "Burdens of Representation, Burdens of Responsibility." In *Constructing Masculinity*, ed. Maurice Berger, Brian Wallis, and Simon Watson. London: Routledge.

Gagnon, V. P., Jr. 1994. "Ethnic Nationalism and International Conflict: The Case of Serbia." *International Security* 19, no. 3: 130–66.

Gamman, Lorraine, and Margaret Marshment, eds. 1988. *The Female Gaze: Women as Viewers of Popular Culture.* London: Women's Press.

Garb, Yaakov Jerome. 1990. "Perspective or Escape? Ecofeminist Musings on Contemporary Earth Imagery." In *Reweaving the World: The Emergence of Ecofeminism*, ed. Irene Diamond and Gloria Feman Orenstein. San Francisco: Sierra Club Books.

Giddens, Anthony. 1990. *The Consequences of Modernity.* Cambridge: Polity.

———. 1991. *Modernity and Self-Identity.* Cambridge: Polity.

Gilman, Sander L. 1995. "Damaged Men: Thoughts on Kafka's Body." In *Constructing Masculinity*, ed. Maurice Berger, Brian Wallis, and Simon Watson. London: Routledge.

Gilmore, David. 1990. *Manhood in the Making*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Gilpin, Robert. 1986. "The Richness of the Tradition of Political Realism." In *Neorealism and Its Critics*, ed. Robert O. Keohane. New York: Columbia University Press.

———. 1987. *The Political Economy of International Relations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

———. 1996. "Economic Evolution of National Systems." *International Studies Quarterly* 40, no. 3: 411–31.

Gourevitch, Peter. 1978. "The Second Image Reversed: The International Sources of Domestic Politics." *International Organization* 32, no. 4: 881–911.

Grant, Rebecca. 1991. "The Sources of Gender Bias in International Relations Theory." In *Gender and International Relations*, ed. Rebecca Grant and Kathleen Newland. Milton Keynes, U.K.: Open University Press.

Grant, Rebecca, and Kathleen Newland. 1991. *Gender and International Relations*. Milton Keynes, U.K.: Open University Press.

Gramsci, Antonio. 1971. *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*. London: Lawrence & Wishart.

Greer, Germaine. 1970. *The Female Eunuch*. New York: McGraw Hill.

Grieco, Joseph M. 1995. "The Maastricht Treaty, Economic and Monetary Union, and the New-Realist Research Programme." *Review of International Studies* 21, no. 1: 21–40.

Grimshaw, Jean. 1991. "Politics, Parody, and Identity." Paper given at Glasgow University, July 12.

Grosz, Elizabeth. 1989. *Sexual Subversions: Three French Feminists*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin.

Hall, Catherine. 1992a. "Missionary Stories: Gender and Ethnicity in England in the 1830s and 1840s." In *Cultural Studies*, ed. Lawrence Grossberg, Cary Nelson, and Paula A. Treichler. London: Routledge.

———. 1992b. *White, Male, and Middle-Class: Explorations in Feminism and History*. Cambridge: Polity.

Hall, Stuart. 1973. "The Determination of News Photographs." In *The Manufacture of the News*, ed. Stanley Cohen and Jock Young. London: Constable.

———. 1992. "New Ethnicities." In *"Race," Culture, and Difference*, ed. James Donald and Ali Rattansi. London: Sage.

Halliday, Fred. 1991. "Hidden from International Relations: Women and the International Relations Arena." In *Gender and International Relations*, ed. Rebecca Grant and Kathleen Newland. Milton Keynes, U.K.: Open University Press.

———. 1994. "The Gulf War, 1990–1991, and the Study of International Relations." *Review of International Studies* 20, no. 2: 109–30.

Halpin, Zuleyma Tang. 1989. "Scientific Objectivity and the Concept of 'the Other.'" *Women's Studies International Forum* 12, no. 3: 285–94.

Hanke, Robert. 1992. "Redesigning Men, Hegemonic Masculinity in Transition." In *Men, Masculinity, and the Media*, ed. Stephen Craig. London: Sage.

Hapnes, Tove, and Knut H. Sorensen. 1995. "Competition and Collaboration in Male Shaping of Computing: A Study of Norwegian Hacker Culture." In *The Gender-Technology Relation: Contemporary Theory and Research*, ed. Keith Grint and Rosalind Gill. London: Taylor & Francis.

Haraway, Donna. 1991. *Simians, Cyborgs, and Women: The Reinvention of Nature*. London: Free Association.

———. 1997. *Modest_Witness@Second_Millennium. FemaleMan_Meets_ Oncomouse_: Feminism and Technoscience*. New York: Routledge.

Harding, Sandra. 1986. *The Science Question in Feminism*. Milton Keynes, U.K.: Open University Press.

Hartley, John. 1982. *Understanding News*. London: Methuen.

Hartstock, Nancy. 1983. *Money, Sex, and Power*. New York: Longman.

———. 1987. "The Feminist Standpoint: Developing the Ground for a Specifically Feminist Historical Materialism." In *Feminism and Methodology*, ed. Sandra Harding. Milton Keynes, U.K.: Open University Press.

Harvey, David. 1989. *The Condition of Postmodernity*. London: Basil Blackwell.

Hearn, Jeff. 1992. *Men in the Public Eye: The Construction and Deconstruction of Public Men and Public Patriarchies*. London: Routledge.

Hearn Jeff, and David L. Collinson. 1994. "Theorizing Unities and Differences between Men and between Masculinities." In *Theorizing Masculinities*, ed. Harry Brod and Michael Kaufman. London: Sage.

Hearn, Jeff, and David Morgan. 1990. *Men, Masculinities, and Social Theory*. London: Unwin Hyman.

Higgs, Robert J. 1987. "Yale and the Heroic Ideal, Gotterdammerung and Palingenesis, 1865–1914." In *Manliness and Morality: Middle Class Masculinity in Britain and America, 1800–1940*, ed. J. A. Mangan and James Walvin. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Hirst, Paul, and Grahame Thompson. 1995. *Globalization in Question: The International Economy and the Possibilities of Governance*. Cambridge: Polity.

Hodson, Philip. 1984. *Men . . . An Investigation into the Emotional Male*. London: BBC Publications.

Hoffman, Stanley. 1977. "An American Social Science: International Relations." *Daedelus* 106, no. 3: 41–60.

Hoffman, M. 1987. "Critical Theory and the Inter-paradigm Debate." *Millennium* 16, no. 2: 231–49.

Hollis, Martin, and Steve Smith. 1990. *Explaining and Understanding International Relations.* Oxford: Clarendon.

Holm, Hans-Henrik, and Georg Sorenson. 1995. *Whose World Order? Uneven Globalization and the End of the Cold War.* Boulder, Colo.: Westview.

Holsti, K. 1985. *The Dividing Discipline: Hegemony and Diversity in International Theory.* London: Allen & Unwin.

Hondagneau-Sotelo, Pierrette, and Michael A. Messner. 1994. "Gender Displays and Men's Power: The 'New Man' and the Mexican Immigrant Man." In *Theorizing Masculinities*, ed. Harry Brod and Michael Kaufman. London: Sage.

Hooper, Charlotte. 1998. "Masculinist Practices and Gender Politics: Multiple Masculinities in International Relations." In *The Man Question in International Relations*, ed. Marysia Zalewski and Jane Parpart. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.

——. 1999a. "Masculinities, IR, and the 'Gender variable': A Cost-Benefit Analysis for (Sympathetic) Gender Sceptics." *Review of International Studies* 25, no. 3: 475–92.

——. 1999b. "Disembodiment, Embodiment, and the Construction of Hegemonic Masculinity." In *Political Economy, Power, and the Body: Global Perspectives*, ed. Gillian Youngs. London: Macmillan.

——. 2000. "Hegemonic Masculinities in Transition: The Case of Globalization." In *Gender and Global Restructuring: Shifting Sights and Sightings*, ed. Marianne Marchand and Anne Sisson Runyan. London: Routledge.

Huntington, Samuel. 1993. "The Clash of Civilizations?" *Foreign Affairs* 72, no. 2: 22–49.

Hurrell, Andrew. 1995. "Explaining the Resurgence of Regionalism in World Politics." *Review of International Studies* 21, no. 4: 331–58.

Hurrell, Andrew, and Ngaire Woods. 1995. "Globalisation and Inequality." *Millennium* 24, no. 3: 447–70.

Hutton, Will. 1995. *The State We're In.* London: Cape.

Huysmans, Jef. 1997. "James Der Derian: The Unbearable Lightness of Theory." In *The Future of International Relations: Masters in the Making*, ed. Wer B. Neumann and Ole Waever. London: Routledge.

Irigaray, Luce. 1985. *The Sex Which Is Not One.* New York: Cornell University Press.

Jackson, David. 1990. *Unmasking Masculinity.* London: Routledge.

Jardine, Alice, and Paul Smith. 1987. *Men in Feminism.* London: Methuen.

Jeffords, Susan. 1989. "The Remasculinization of America: Gender and the Vietnam War." Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Jervis, Robert. 1985. Introduction to *Psychology and Deterrence*, ed. Robert Jervis, Richard Ned Lebow, and Janice Stein. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Joffe, J. 1993. "The New Europe: Yesterday's Ghosts." *Foreign Affairs* 72: 29–43.

Jones, Adam. 1996. "Does Gender Make the World Go Round? Feminist Critiques of International Relations." *Review of International Studies* 22, no. 4: 405–30.

Jones, Lynne. 1983. "On Common Ground: The Women's Peace Camp at Greenham Common." In *Keeping the Peace: Women's Peace Handbook*, ed. Lynne Jones. London: Women's Press.

Kandiyoti, Deniz. 1992. "Identity and Its Discontents." *Millennium* 20, no. 3: 429–43.

Kanitkar, Helen. 1994. "Real True Boys": Moulding the Cadets of Imperialism." In *Dislocating Masculinity: Comparative Ethnographies*, ed. Andrea Cornwall and Nancy Lindisfarne. London: Routledge.

Kaufman, Michael. 1994. "Men, Feminism, and Men's Contradictory Experiences of Power." In *Theorizing Masculinities*, ed. Harry Brod and Michael Kaufman. London: Sage.

Kelly, Alison. 1985. "The Construction of Masculine Science." *British Journal of the Sociology of Education* 6, no. 2: 133–54.

Keohane, Robert O. 1984. *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy.* Princeton: Princeton University Press.

———. 1986. "Realism, Neorealism, and the Study of World Politics." In *Neorealism and Its Critics*, ed. Robert O. Keohane. New York: Columbia University Press.

———. 1991. "International Relations Theory: Contributions of a Feminist Standpoint." In *Gender and International Relations*, ed. Rebecca Grant and Kathleen Newland. Milton Keynes, U.K.: Open University Press.

Kersten, Joachim. 1993. "Crime and Masculinities in Australia, Germany, and Japan." *International Sociology* 8, no. 4: 461–78.

Kimmel, Michael S. 1987a. "The Contemporary Crisis in Masculinity in Historical Perspective." In *The Making of Masculinities: The New Men's Studies*, ed. Harry Brod. Winchester: Allen & Unwin.

———. 1990. "After Fifteen Years: The Impact of the Sociology of Masculinity on the Masculinity of Sociology." In *Men, Masculinities, and Social Theory*, ed. Jeff Hearn and David Morgan. London: Unwin Hyman.

Kimmel, Michael S., ed. 1987b. *Changing Men: New Directions in Research on Men and Masculinity.* London: Sage-Focus.

Kimmel, Michael S., and Michael Kaufman. 1994. "Weekend Warriors: The New Men's Movement." In *Theorizing Masculinities*, ed. Harry Brod and Michael Kaufman. London: Sage.

Kimmel, Michael S., and Michael A. Messner. 1989. *Men's Lives.* New York: Macmillan.

King, Josephine, and Mary Stott. 1977. *Is This Your Life? Images of Women in the Media.* London: Virago.

Kissinger, Henry. 1979. *The White House Years.* London: Weidenfeld & Nicholson.

Kofman, Eleanore, and Gillian Youngs. 1996. *Globalization: Theory and Practice.* London: Cassell.

Kristeva, Julia. 1984. *Revolution in Poetic Language.* Trans. Margaret Walker. New York: Columbia University Press.

Kroker, Arthur, and Marilouise Kroker. 1991. *The Hysterical Male.* London: Macmillan.

Kuhn, Annette, and Anne Marie Wolpe. 1978. *Feminism and Materialism.* London: Routledge.

Kymlicka, Will. 1990. *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction.* Oxford: Clarendon.

Laclau, Ernest, and Chantal Mouffe. 1985. *Hegemony and Socialist Strategy: Towards a Radical Democratic Politics.* London: Verso.

Lapid, Yosef. 1989. "The Third Debate: On the Prospects of International Theory in a Post-positivist era." *International Studies Quarterly* 33, no. 3: 235–54.

——. 1996. "Culture's Ship: Returns and Departures in International Relations Theory." In *The Return of Culture and Identity in IR Theory*, ed. Yosef Lapid and Friedrich Kratochwil. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.

Lapid, Yosef, and Friedrich Kratochwil. 1996. *The Return of Culture and Identity in IR Theory.* Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.

Lash, Scott, and John Urry. 1994. *Economies of Signs and Space.* London: Sage.

Le Doeff, Michelle. 1993. "Modern Life: Feminism in Hard Times." *New Left Review* 199: 127–139.

Ling, Lily, and Kimberley Chang. 2000. "Globalization and Its Other: Filipina Domestics in Hong Kong." In *Gender and Global Restructuring: Shifting Sights and Sightings*, ed. Marianne Marchand and Anne Sisson Runyan. London: Routledge.

Linklater, Andrew. 1982. *Men and Citizens in the Theory of International Relations.* London: Macmillan.

——. 1990. *Beyond Realism and Marxism: Critical Theory and International Relations.* London: Macmillan.

——. 1996. "Citizenship and Sovereignty in the Post-Westphalian State." *European Journal of International Relations* 2, no. 1: 77–104.

Linklater, Andrew, and John MacMillan. 1995. Introduction to *Boundaries in Question: New Directions in International Relations*, ed. John MacMillan and Andrew Linklater. London: Pinter.

Little, Richard, and Michael Smith. 1991. *Perspectives on World Politics.* 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Louis, William Roger. 1984. "The Era of the Mandates System and the Non-European World." In *The Expansion of International Society*, ed. Hedley Bull and Adam Watson. Oxford: Clarendon.

Luard, Evan. 1990. *The Globalization of Politics: The Changed Focus of Political Action in the Modern World.* New York: New York University Press.

Mac an Ghaill, Mairtin. 1994. "The Making of Black English Masculinities." In *Theorizing Masculinities*, ed. Harry Brod and Michael Kaufman. London: Sage.

MacCabe, C. 1981. "Realism and Cinema: Notes on Brechtian Theses." In *Popular Television and Film*, ed. T. Bennett, S. Boyd-Bowman, C. Mercer, and J. Woollacott. London: British Film Institute/Open University.

MacKinnon, Catharine. 1987. *Feminism Unmodified: Discourses on Life and Law.* Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

MacInnes, John. 1998. *The End Of Masculinity.* Buckingham, U.K.: Open University Press.

Mangan, J. A., and James Walvin, eds. 1987. *Manliness and Morality: Middle Class Masculinity in Britain and America, 1800–1940.* Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Marchand, Marianne. 1994. "Selling NAFTA: Gendered Metaphors and Silenced Gendered Implications." Paper delivered at Global Politics Conference, Nottingham-Trent University, July 27.

Marchand, Marianne, and Anne Sisson Runyan. 2000. *Gender and Global Restructuring: Shifting Sights and Sightings.* London: Routledge.

Marks, Laura U. 1991. "Tie a Yellow Ribbon Round Me: Masochism, Militarism, and the Gulf War on T.V." *Camera Obscura.* September 27.

Massey, Doreen. 1994. *Space, Place, and Gender.* Cambridge: Polity.

McGrew, A., and P. Lewis, eds. 1992. *Global Politics: Globalization and the Nation State.* Cambridge: Polity.

McDermott, Anthony. 1994. *Ethnic Conflict and International Security.* Oslo: NUPI.

McDowell, Linda. 1991. Life without Father and Ford: The New Gender Order of Post-Fordism. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* 16: 400–419.

McMahon, Anthony. 1993. "Male Readings of Feminist Theory: The Psychologization of Sexual Politics in the Masculinity Literature." *Theory and Society* 22, no. 6: 675–95.

McNeil, Maureen. 1993. "Dancing with Foucault: Feminism and Power-Knowledge." In *Up Against Foucault: Explorations of Some Tensions between Foucault and Feminism*, ed. Caroline Ramazanoglu. London: Routledge.

Mercer, Kobena, and Isaac Julien. 1988. "Race, Sexual Politics, and Black Masculinity: A Dossier." In *Male Order: Unwrapping Masculinity*, ed. Rowena Chapman and Johnathan Rutherford. London: Lawrence & Wishart.

Messner, Michael A. 1993. "'Changing Men' and Feminist Politics in the United States." *Theory and Society* 22, no. 6: 723–37.

Metcalf, Andy, and Martin Humphries. 1985. *The Sexuality of Men.* London: Pluto.

Middleton, Peter. 1992. *The Inward Gaze: Masculinity and Subjectivity in Modern Culture.* London: Routledge.

Mies, Maria, and Vandana Shiva. 1993. *Ecofeminism.* Melbourne: Spinifex.

Millett, Kate. 1970. *Sexual Politics.* London: Abacus.

Mitchell, Juliet. 1971. *Woman's Estate.* London: Penguin.

——. 1974. *Psychoanalysis and Feminism.* London: Allen Lane.

Modelski, George, and Kazimierz Poznanski. 1996. "Evolutionary Paradigms in the Social Sciences." *International Studies Quarterly* 40, no. 3: 315–19.

Mohanty, Chandra Talpade. 1991. Introduction to *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*, ed. Chandra Talpade Mohanty, Ann Russo, and Lourdes Torres. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Moi, Toril. 1985. *Sexual/Textual Politics: Feminist Literary Theory.* London: Methuen.

Moore, Suzanne. 1988. "Getting a Bit of the Other: The "Pimps" of Postmodernism." In *Male Order: Unwrapping Masculinity*, ed. Rowena Chapman and Johnathan Rutherford. London: Lawrence & Wishart.

Morgan, David H. J. 1992. *Discovering Men.* London: Routledge.

———. 1994. "Theatre of War: Combat, the Military, and Masculinities." In *Theorizing Masculinities*, ed. Harry Brod and Michael Kaufman. London: Sage.

Mort, Frank. 1988. "Boy's Own? Masculinity, Style, and Popular Culture." In *Male Order: Unwrapping Masculinity*, ed. Rowena Chapman and Johnathan Rutherford. London: Lawrence & Wishart.

Mouffe, Chantal. 1994. "For a Politics of Nomadic Identity." In *Traveller's Tales: Narratives of Home and Displacement*, ed. George Robertson, Melinda Mash, Lisa Tickner, Jon Bird, Barry Curtis, and Tim Putnam. London: Routledge.

Mrozek, Donald J. 1987. "The Habit of Victory: The American Military and the Cult of Manliness." In *Manliness and Morality: Middle Class Masculinity in Britain and America, 1800–1940*, ed. J. A. Mangan and James Walvin. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Mulvey, Laura. 1975. "Visual Pleasure and Narrative Cinema." *Screen* 16, no. 3: 16–18.

Murphy, Craig N. 1998. "Six Masculine Roles in International Relations and Their Interconnections: A Personal Investigation." In *The Man Question in International Relations*, ed. Marysia Zalewski and Jane Parpart. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.

Myers, Kathy. 1986. *Understains: The Sense and Seduction of Advertising.* London: Comedia.

Niva, Steve. 1998. "Tough and Tender: New World Order Masculinity and the Gulf War." In *The Man Question in International Relations*, ed. Marysia Zalewski and Jane Parpart. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.

Nicholson, Linda J. 1990. *Feminism/Postmodernism.* London: Routledge.

Oakley, Ann. 1972. *Sex, Gender, and Society.* London: Temple Smith.

———. 1974. *Housewife.* Harmondsworth, U.K.: Penguin.

Ohmae, Kenichi. 1990. *The Borderless World.* London: Collins.

———. 1995. *The Evolving Global Economy: Making Sense of the New World Order.* Boston: Harvard Business Review.

Olson, W., and A. Groom. 1991. *International Relations Then and Now: Origins and Trends in Interpretation.* London: HarperCollins.

Pateman, Carole. 1988. *The Sexual Contract.* Cambridge: Polity.

Parker, Andrew, Mary Russo, Doris Sommer, and Patricia Yaeger. 1992. *Nationalisms and Sexualities.* London: Routledge.

Peterson, V. Spike. 1992a. Introduction to *Gendered States: Feminist (Re)Visions of International Relations Theory*, V. Spike Peterson. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.

———. 1992b. "Transgressing Boundaries: Theories of Knowledge, Gender, and International Relations." *Millennium* 21, no. 2: 183–206.

———. 1994. *(Re)Moving Margins and Sit(uat)ing Relations.* Paper given at the Thirteenth World Congress of Sociology, Bielefield, U.S.A., July.

Peterson, V. Spike, and Anne Sisson Runyan. 1993. *Global Gender Issues.* Oxford: Westview.

———. 1998. *Global Gender Issues.* 2nd ed. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.

Pettman, Jan Jindy. 1996. *Worlding Women: A Feminist International Politics.* London: Routledge.

Pfeil, Fred. 1995. *White Guys: Studies in Postmodern Domination and Difference.* London: Verso.

Phelan, Shane. 1989. *Identity Politics: Lesbian Feminism and the Limits of Community.* Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Phillips, Anne. 1983. *Hidden Hands: Women and Economic Policies.* London: Pluto.

———. 1987. *Divided Loyalties: Dilemmas of Sex and Class.* London: Virago.

———. 1993. "Dealing with Difference: From a Politics of Ideas to a Politics of Presence." Paper given at Democracy and Difference Conference, Yale, April 16–18.

Phillips, Anne, and Barbara Taylor. 1980. "Sex and Skill: Notes Towards a Feminist Economics." *Feminist Review* 6: 79–88.

Plant, Sadie. 1997. *Zeros and Ones: Women, Cyberspace, and the New Sexual Revolution.* London: Fourth Estate.

Pollock, Griselda. 1977. "What's Wrong with Images of Women?" *Screen Education* 24, no. 3: 25–33.

Ramazanoglu, Caroline. 1993. Introduction to *Up Against Foucault: Explorations of Some Tensions between Foucault and Feminism*, ed. Caroline Ramazanoglu. London: Routledge.

Ramazanoglu, Caroline, and Janet Holland. 1993. "Women's Sexuality and Men's Appropriation of Desire." In *Up Against Foucault: Explorations of Some Tensions between Foucault and Feminism*, ed. Caroline Ramazanoglu. London: Routledge.

Rawls, John. 1972. A *Theory of Justice.* Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Rengger, Nicholas J. 1989. "Incommensurability, International Theory, and the Fragmentation of Western Political Culture." In *Contemporary Political Culture*, ed. J. Gibbens. London: Sage.

Rich, Adrienne. 1979. *Of Woman Born: Motherhood as Experience and Institution.* London: Virago.

Ridley, Matt. 1999. *Genome: The Autobiography of a Species in Twenty-three Chapters.* London: Fourth Estate.

Riley, Denise. 1988. *"Am I That Name?": Feminism and the Category of "Women" in History.* Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Robertson, Roland. 1990. "Mapping the Global Condition: Globalisation as the Central Concept." In *Global Culture,* ed. Mike Featherstone. London: Sage.

Rogoff, Irit, and David Van Leer. 1993. "Afterthoughts . . . : A Dossier on Masculinities." *Theory and Society* 22, no. 6: 739–62.

Roper, Michael, and John Tosh. 1991. "Historians and the Politics of Masculinity." Introduction to *Masculinities in Britain since 1800,* ed. Michael Roper and John Tosh. London: Routledge.

Rosenau, J. 1990. *Turbulence in World Politics.* Brighton, U.K.: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Rosenblatt, Paul C., and Michael R. Cunningham. 1976. "Sex Differences in Cross Cultural Perspective." In *Exploring Sex Differences,* ed. Barbara Lloyd and John Archer. London: Academic.

Rothstein, Robert L. 1991. "On the Costs of Realism." Originally published in *Political Science Quarterly,* 87, no. (1972). Reprinted in *Perspectives on World Politics,* Richard Little and Michael Smith. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Rowbotham, Sheila. 1973. *Woman's Consciousness, Man's World.* Harmondsworth, U.K.: Penguin.

Rowe, Michael. 1995. "'Race' and Politics: Broadening the Critical Perspective." In *The State of the Academy: New Reflections on Political Studies,* ed. Rohit Lekhi. London: Network/PSA.

Rubin, Gayle. 1975. "The Traffic in Women: Notes on the Political Economy of Sex." In *Toward an Anthropology of Women,* ed. Rayna Rapp Reiter. New York: Monthly Review.

Runyan, Anne Sisson. 1996. "Trading Places: Globalization, Regionalization, and Internationalized Feminism." In *Globalization: Theory and Practice,* ed. Gillian Youngs and Eleanore Kofman. Cambridge: Polity.

Rutherford, Johnathan. 1992. *Men's Silences: Predicaments in Masculinity.* London: Routledge.

Sahlins, Marshall. 1977. "The Use and Abuse of Biology: An Anthropological Critique of Sociobiology." London: Tavistock.

Said, Edward W. 1978. *Orientalism: Western Conceptions of the Orient.* London: Routledge.

Sandel, Michael. 1984. Introduction to *Liberalism and its Critics,* ed. Michael Sandel. New York: New York University Press.

Saurin, Julian. 1995. "The End of International Relations? The State and International Theory in the Age of Globalization." In *Boundaries in Question: New Directions in International Relations,* ed. John MacMillan and Andrew Linklater. London: Pinter.

Sayers, Janet. 1982. *Biological Politics.* London: Tavistock.

Scott, Joan. 1988. *Gender and the Politics of History.* New York: Columbia University Press.

Segal, Lynne. 1987. *Is the Future Female? Troubled Thoughts on Contemporary Feminism.* London: Virago.

——. 1990. *Slow Motion: Changing Masculinities, Changing Men.* London: Virago.

——. 1994. *Straight Sex: The Politics of Pleasure.* London: Virago.

Seidler, Victor J. 1987. "Reason, Desire, and Male Sexuality." In *The Cultural Construction of Sexuality*, ed. Pat Caplan. London: Tavistock.

——. 1988. "Fathering, Authority, and Masculinity." In *Male Order: Unwrapping Masculinity*, ed. Rowena Chapman and Johnathan Rutherford. London: Lawrence & Wishart.

——. 1989. *Rediscovering Masculinity: Reason, Language, and Sexuality.* London: Routledge.

——. 1990. "Men, Feminism, and Power." In *Men, Masculinities, and Social Theory*, ed. Jeff Hearn and David Morgan. London: Unwin Hyman.

——. 1991. *Recreating Sexual Politics: Men, Feminism, and Politics.* London: Routledge.

Shapiro, Michael J. 1989a. "Textualizing Global Politics." In *International/IntertextualRelations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics*, ed. James Der Derian and Michael J. Shapiro. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington.

——. 1989b. "The Sport/War Intertext." In *International/Intertextual Relations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics*, ed. James Der Derian and Michael J. Shapiro. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington.

——. 1990. "Strategic Discourse/Discursive Strategy: The Representation of "Security Policy" in the Video Age." *International Studies Quarterly* 34, no. 3: 327–40.

Shapiro, Michael, and Dianne Neaubauer. 1990. "Spatiality and Policy Discourse: Reading the Global City." In *Contending Sovereignties: Redefining Political Community*, ed. R. B. J. Walker and Saul H. Mendlovitz. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.

Simpson, Mark. 1994. *Male Impersonators.* London: Cassell.

Sinha, Mrinalini. 1987. "Gender and Imperialism: Colonial Policy and the Ideology of Moral Imperialism in Late Nineteenth-Century Bengal." In *Changing Men: New Directions in Research on Men and Masculinity*, ed. Michael S. Kimmel. London: Sage-Focus.

Smart, Barry. 1992. *Modern Conditions, Postmodern Controversies.* London: Routledge.

Smith, Anthony D. 1992. "National Identity and the Idea of European Unity." *International Affairs* 68, no. 1: 55–76.

Smith, Michael, Richard Little, and Michael Shackleton, 1981. *Perspectives on World Politics.* London: Routledge.

Smith, Steve. 1995. "The Self-images of a Discipline: A Genealogy of International Re-

lations Theory." In *International Relations Theory Today*, ed. Ken Booth and
Steve Smith. Cambridge: Polity.

———. 1998. "'Unnaceptable Conclusions' and the 'Man' Question: Masculinity,
Gender, and International Relations." In *The Man Question in International Re-
lations*, ed. Marysia Zalewski and Jane Parpart. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.

Smith, Steve, Ken Booth, and Marysia Zalewski, 1996. *International Theory: Positivism
and Beyond.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Spybey, Tony. 1995. *Globalization and World Society.* Cambridge: Polity.

Stacey, Judith. 1993. "Towards Kinder, Gentler Uses for Testosterone." *Theory and So-
ciety* 22, no. 6: 711–21.

Staples, Robert. 1989. "Masculinity and Race: The Dual Dilemma of Black Men." In
Men's Lives, ed. Michael S. Kimmel and Michael A. Messner. New York:
Macmillan.

Starns, Penny. 1997. *Military Influence on the British Civilian Nursing Profession,
1939–1969.* Unpublished Ph.D. thesis. University of Bristol.

Stearns, Peter N. 1979. *Be a Man: Males in Modern Society.* London: Holmes &
Meier.

Steinham, Gloria. 1992. *Revolution From Within: A Book of Self-Esteem.* London:
Bloomsbury.

Strange, Susan. 1990. "Finance, Information, and Power." *Review of International
Studies* 16, no. 2: 259–74.

———. 1995. "Political Economy and International Relations." In *International Rela-
tions Theory Today*, ed. Ken Booth and Steve Smith. Cambridge: Polity.

Sylvester, Christine. 1994. *Feminist Theory and International Relations in a Postmodern
Era.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1996. "The Contributions of Feminist Theory to International Relations." In *In-
ternational Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, ed. Steve Smith, Ken Booth, and
Marysia Zalewski. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Taylor, Charles. 1989. "Cross Purposes: The Liberal Communitarian Debate." In *Lib-
eralism and the Moral Life*, ed. N. Rosenblum. Cambridge: Harvard University
Press.

Theweleit, Klaus. 1987. *Male Fantasies*, vols. 1 and 2. Cambridge: Cambridge Univer-
sity Press.

Thrift, Nigel. 1994. "On the Social and Cultural Determinants of International Finan-
cial Centres: The Case of the City of London." In *Money, Power, and Space*, ed.
Stuart Corbridge, Nigel Thrift, and Ron Martin. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Tickner, J. Ann. 1991. "Hans Morgenthau's Principles of Political Realism: A Feminist
Reformulation." In *Gender and International Relations*, ed. Rebecca Grant and
Kathleen Newland. Milton Keynes, U.K.: Open University Press.

———. 1992. *Gender in International Relations.* Oxford: Columbia University Press.

——. 1996a. "Identity in International Relations Theory: Feminist Perspectives." In *The Return of Culture and Identity in IR Theory*, ed. Yosef Lapid and Friedrich Kratochwil. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.

——. 1996b. "You Just Don't Understand: Troubled Engagements between Feminists and IR Theorists." Paper given at the School of International Relations, University of Southern California, August.

Tierney, Margaret. 1995. "Negotiating a Software Career: Informal Work Practices and 'The Lads' in a Software Installation." In *The Gender-Technology Relation: Contemporary Theory and Research*, ed. Keith Grint and Rosalind Gill. London: Taylor & Francis.

Tolson, Andrew. 1977. *The Limits of Masculinity.* London, Tavistock.

Tomlinson, John. 1997. "Global Modernity: The Cultural Implications of Globalization." Cambridge: Polity.

Tosh, John. 1991. "Domesticity and Manliness in the Victorian Middle Class: The Family of Edward White Benson." In *Masculinities in Britain Since 1800*, ed. Michael Roper and John Tosh. London: Routledge.

True, Jaqui. 1996. "Feminism." In *Theories of International Relations*, ed. Scott Burchill and Andrew Linklater. London: Macmillan.

Viotti, P., and M. Kauppi. 1993. *International Relations Theory: Realism, Pluralism, Globalism.* 2nd ed. New York: Macmillan.

Waever, Ole, and Morten Kelstrup. 1993. "Europe and Its Nations: Political and Cultural Identities." In *Identity, Migration, and the New Security Agenda in Europe*, ed. Ole Waever, Barry Buzan, Morten Kelstrup, and Pierre Lemaitre. London: Pinter.

Waever, Ole, Barry Buzan, Morten Kelstrup, and Pierre Lemaitre. 1993. *Identity, Migration, and the New Security Agenda in Europe.* London: Pinter.

Walby, Sylvia. 1990. *Theorizing Patriarchy.* Oxford: Blackwell.

Walker, R. B. J. 1992. "Gender and Critique in the Theory of International Relations." In *Gendered States: Feminist (Re)Visions of International Relations Theory*, ed. V. Spike Peterson. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.

——. 1993. *Inside/Outside: International Relations as Political Theory.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Walker, R. B. J., and S. H. Mendlovitz. 1990. "Sovereignty, Identity, Community." In *Contending Sovereignties: Redefining Political Community*, ed. R. B. J. Walker and S. H. Mendlovitz. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.

Waltz, Kenneth. 1979. *Theory of International Politics.* Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley.

——. 1986. "Laws and Theories and Reductionist and Systemic Theories." In *Neorealism and Its Critics*, ed. Robert O. Keohane. New York: Columbia University Press.

Ware, Vron. 1992. *Beyond the Pale: White Women, Racism, and History.* London: Verso.

Watt, I. 1957. *The Rise of the Novel.* Harmondsworth, U.K.: Penguin.

Weber, Cynthia. 1990. "Representing Debt: Peruvian Presidents Belaúnde's and García's Reading/Writing of Peruvian Debt." *International Studies Quarterly* 34, no. 3: 353–65.

———. 1993. "Something's Missing: Male Hysteria and the U.S. Invasion of Panama." *Genders* 19.

———. 1994. "Good Girls, Little Girls, and Bad Girls: Male Paranoia in Robert Keohane's Critique of Feminist International Relations." *Millennium* 23, no. 2: 337–49.

———. 1995. *Simulating Sovereignty: Intervention, the State, and Symbolic Exchange.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Weeks, Jeffrey. 1987. "Questions of Identity." In *The Cultural Construction of Sexuality*, ed. Pat Caplan. London: Tavistock.

———. 1989. *Sex, Politics, and Society: The Regulation of Sexuality Since 1800.* 2nd ed. London: Longman.

Whitworth, Sandra. 1989. "Gender in the Inter-paradigm Debate." *Millennium* 18, no. 2: 265–72.

Whyld, J. 1983. *Sexism in the Secondary Curriculum.* London: Harper & Row.

Wight, Martin. 1966. "Why Is There No International Theory?" In *Diplomatic Investigations*, ed. Herbert Butterfield and Martin Wight. Winchester, U.K.: Allen & Unwin.

———. 1991. *International Theory: The Three Traditions.* Leicester: Leicester University Press.

Williams, Raymond. 1977a. "Marxism and Literature." Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 1977b. "A Lecture on Realism." *Screen* 18, no. 1: 61–74.

Williamson, Judith. 1978. *Decoding Advertisements.* London: Marion Boyars.

Wilson, Elizabeth. 1977. *Women and the Welfare State.* London: Tavistock.

Winship, Janice. 1981. "Handling Sex." *Media Culture Society* 3, no. 1: 25–42.

Wollestonecraft, Mary. 1929. *A Vindication of the Rights of Women.* London: Everyman.

Young, Iris. 1981. "Beyond the Unhappy Marriage: A Critique of Dual Systems Theory." In *Women and Revolution*, ed. L. Sargent. Boston, Mass.: South End.

Yudice, George. 1995. "What's a Straight White Man to Do?" In *Constructing Masculinity*, ed. Maurice Berger, Brian Wallis, and Simon Watson. London: Routledge.

Zalewski, Marysia. 1996. "'All These Theories yet the Bodies Keep Piling Up': Theory, Theorists, Theorising." In *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, ed. Steve

Smith, Ken Booth, and Marysia Zalewski. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Zalewski, Marysia, and Cynthia Enloe. 1995. "Questions about Identity in International Relations." In *International Relations Theory Today*, ed. Ken Booth and Steve Smith. Cambridge: Polity.

Zalewski, Marysia, and Jane Parpart, eds. 1998. *The Man Question in International Relations.* Boulder, Colo.: Westview.

Zinn, Maxine Baca. 1989. "Chicano Men and Masculinity." In *Men's Lives*, ed. Michael S. Kimmel and Michael A. Messner. New York: Macmillan.