

About the Authors

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She is a doctoral candidate in public international law at the Faculty of Law at Stockholm University. She is writing her thesis on the concept of human security and its implications for international law. She has previously served as a Desk Officer at the Swedish Ministry for Foreign Affairs in the Departments of Public International Law and Global Cooperation. Amnéus also has working experience from the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and the Swedish Red Cross. She is director of a course on women's human rights at the Stockholm School of Theology in Stockholm, and lectures in public international law at Stockholm University. She is coeditor of *Human Rights—on the Front-line of Research*, Amnéus, Diana, Gunner, Göran (2003) and *Peace and Security—Current Challenges in International Law*, Amnéus, Diana, Svanberg-Torpman, Katinka (2004).

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She is a Senior Fellow on democratic governance and security sector reform at the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces (DCAF). She focuses on internal security (police, intelligence, border management) and civil society issues. Originally from Canada, she is also a doctoral candidate in the Department of War Studies, King's College, University of London. Her recent publications include 'Security sector reform in the Western Balkans,' *SIPRI Yearbook 2004: Media in*

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In his military career, LTC Chandler was appointed as regimental commander in key posts in the UK and overseas. He then held senior positions in the “high-tech” and oil industries and appointments in ceasefire monitoring and United Nations missions, throughout the former Yugoslavia. Since 2001, he is Chairman of an independent group, mandated by the United Nations Security Council, to monitor sanctions imposed against the Al Qaeda network. Recently Mr. Chandler was appointed to the Advisory Council of the International Centre for Political Violence and Terrorism Research at the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, Singapore.

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Ms. Ebnöther is Assistant Director for PfP Programmes at the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces. She is the Swiss representative in the PfP Consortium of Defence Academies and Security Studies Institutes and the Chairperson of the PfP-Consortium Working Group on Security Sector Reform. Previous positions were in the Swiss Ministry of Defence as Deputy Head of the EAPC/PfP desk. After she had earned a degree in European law, she was an alumni at the 12th International Training Course in Security Policy at the Geneva Centre for Security Policy.

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Dr. Karkoszka served in Poland as Secretary of State – First Deputy Minister of National Defense, 1995-97, then as Acting Minister of National Defense, Nov.–Dec. 1996; he was Deputy Chairman of the Polish Team for NATO accession negotiations, 1997; Professor of Central European Security at the George C. Marshall European Security Studies Center, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, 1988–2000 before he joined DCAF in October 2000; until October 2004 he was Senior Political Advisor to the DCAF Director.

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Otwin Marenin is a professor in the Political Science Department and Director of the Criminal Justice Program at Washington State University. He received his BS from Northern Arizona University and his MA and Ph.D. (in Comparative Politics) from UCLA. He has taught at Ahmadu Bello University and the University of Benin in Nigeria, and the Universities of Baltimore, California, Colorado, and Alaska-Fairbanks in the United States. His research and publications have focused on policing systems in Native American communities in the United States and on the origins and practices of policing in Africa, especially in Nigeria. More recently, he has done research and written on developments in international policing, transnational police assistance programs, and efforts to reform the policing systems in failed, transitional, and developing states. Recent publications include *Policing Change, Changing Police: International Perspectives* (editor), *Challenges of Policing Democracies* (coeditor Dilip Das), and *Transforming the Police in Central and Eastern Europe* (coeditor Marina Caparini).

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Mihaela Matei is the head of the Strategic Affairs Directorate in the Romanian Ministry of National Defense. She joined the Ministry of Defense in 1997 and was appointed consecutively as head of the Defense Policy Section in the Integrated Defense Planning Directorate, head of the Division for Security and Defense Policies, and head of the Strategic Affairs Directorate. She published a number of research papers in the field of military reform, civil-military relations, defense diplomacy, and security studies. Ms. Matei graduated in political sciences at Bucharest University, Romania and holds a Master degree in the theory of international relations from that university as well.

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Andrus Öövel served as Commander of the Estonian Border Guard Service, the first paramilitary organization in newly independent Estonia. He was elected to Parliament of his country in 1995 and served as

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Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces (DCAF)

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