Bruno Coppieters is Associate Professor at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel. Publications as an author include *Federalism and Conflict in the Caucasus*, Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, 2001 and as a co-editor *Commonwealth and Independence in Post-Soviet Eurasia* (together with Dmitri Trenin and Alexei Zverev), *Conflicting Loyalties and the State in Post-Soviet Russia and Eurasia* (together with Michael Waller and Alexei Malashenko). Both volumes were published by Frank Cass, London, 1998. Further publications as a co-editor: *Georgians and Abkhazians. The Search for a Peace Settlement*, Cologne, Bundesinstitut für Ostwissenschaftliche und Internationale Studien, 1998 (together with Ghia Nodia and Yuri Anchabadze), and *Federal Practice. Exploring Alternatives for Georgia and Abkhazia*, Brussels, VUB Brussels University Press, 2000 (together with David Darchiashvili and Natella Akaba). The last two publications are also available on the internet: http://poli.vub.ac.be/

Moshe Gammer is Senior Lecturer at the Department of Middle Eastern and African History, Tel Aviv University. His fields of interest include the modern and contemporary history of the Northern Caucasus and the Middle East, and history and contemporary politics in Central Asia. He is the author of *Muslim Resistance to the Tsar: Shamil and the Conquest of Chechnia and Daghestan*, London, Frank Cass, 1994, and has written a great many articles on the above-mentioned topics, such as 'Shamil in Soviet Historiography', *Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol. 28, No. 4, 1992. His article 'Collective Memory and Politics: Remarks on Some Competing Historical Narratives in the Caucasus and Russia and their Use of a "National Hero" was published in the electronic journal *Caucasian Regional Studies*, Vol. 4, No. 1, 1999, http://poli.vub.ac.be/

Michel Huysseune is a senior researcher at the Centre for Political Science at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel. He has published numerous articles on the political, social and cultural aspects of intellectual discourse, including a book on freemason-

ry, *La franc-maçonnerie. Mythe et réalité*, Berchem, EPO, 1992. His PhD thesis, which he defended in 2001 at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel, analyses the intellectual and academic debates sparked off by the emergence of the Lega Nord in Italy. On this subject he has also published 'Putnam interpreteren vanuit een Italiaanse context', *Tijdschrift voor Sociologie*, Vol. 20, No. 3-4, 1999, and 'Masculinity and Secessionism in Italy: an Assessment', *Nations and Nationalism*, Vol. 6, No. 4, 2000.

Ivan M. Myhul is Full Professor of Political Science at Bishop's University, Lennoxville, Quebec, Canada. His fields of research include public-policy analysis, social knowledge, ideologies, historiography and Soviet and Ukrainian politics. His recent publications include *Politychni ideolohii; porivnialnyi analiz,* Kyiv, Ukrainska Perspektyva, 1997, and 'Ukrainian Nationalising and Minorities Projects, and Foreign Policy', in Katlijn Malfliet and Ria Laenen (eds), *Minority Policy in Central and Eastern Europe: The Link Between Domestic Policy, Foreign Policy and European Integration*, Leuven, Institute for European Policy, 1998.

Raphael Chijioke Njoku completed a Masters programme in European Politics, Cultures and Society at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel and was a lecturer in the Dept of History/Political Science, Alvan Ikoku College of Education, Owerri, Nigeria. He has obtained a PhD in political science at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel with a thesis on the failures of the process of democratization in Nigeria. His latest publications include 'Deconstructing Abacha: Demilitarization and Democratic Consolidation in Nigeria after the Abacha Era', *Government and Opposition: An International Journal*, Vol. 36, No. 1, 2001; 'Chto takoe konsotsionalizm?' in Bruno Koppiters, David Darchiashvili and Natella Akaba (obschaya redakysiya), *Praktika federalizma. Poiski alternativ dlya Gruziii i Abkhazii*, Moscow, Ves Mir, 1999, and 'Consociationalism: Its Relevance for Nigeria', *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, Vol. 5, No. 2, 1999.

Ronald Rudin is Professor of History at Concordia University in Montreal, Quebec, Canada. His fields of research are the history of Quebec, the history of Ireland, the social and political implications of historical writing, and commemoration and historical memory. His recent publications include the book, *Making History in Twentieth-Century Quebec*, Toronto, University of Toronto Press, 1997, translated into French as *Faire de l'histoire au Québec*, Sillery, Septentrion, 1998; 'Contested Terrain: Commemorative Celebrations and National Identity in Ireland and Quebec', in Yvan Lamonde et Gérard Bouchard (eds), *La nation dans tous ses états: le Québec en comparaison*, Montréal, Harmattan, 1997, and 'On Difference and National Identity in Quebec Historical Writing', *Canadian Historical Review*, Vol. 80, 1999.

Xiaokun Song is a researcher at the Centre for Political Science, Vrije Universiteit Brussel. She is preparing a PhD on the formation and transformation of national identity in Taiwan. Her recent publications include 'Confederalism. A Review of Recent Literature', in Bruno Coppieters, David Darchiashvili and Natella Akaba (eds), *Federal Practice. Exploring Alternatives for Georgia and Abkhazia*, Brussels, VUB Brussels University Press, 2000, and 'Thinking Federal: the Relevance of Federalism to China', *Regional and Federal Studies*, Vol. 10, No. 3, 2000.

Robert Stallaerts teaches at the Mercator Hogeschool and is a senior researcher at the University of Ghent. His research interests include the interaction of economics and ethics in economic doctrines and the economics of health management. His main publications include articles on the economics and politics of the former Yugoslavia and the books: *Afscheid van Joegoslavië. Achtergronden van de crisis*, Leuven, Garant, 1992, and *A Historical Dictionary of the Republic of Croatia*, Lanham, Md./London, Scarecrow Press, 1995.

Louis Vos is Professor of Modern History at the University of Leuven (Belgium). He is the author of several books and articles on the history of nationalism, student movements and youth associations in twentieth-century Europe. He is coeditor (with Theo Hermans and Lode Wils) of *The Flemish Movement. A Documentary History, 1780-1990,* London, Athlone Press, 1992, and (with Kas Deprez) of *Nationalism in Belgium. Shifting Identities. 1780-1995,* London, Macmillan, 1998. On nationalism in Belgium, he has published 'Shifting Nationalisms: Belgians, Flemings and Walloons', in Mikulas Teich & Roy Porter (eds), *The National Question in Europe in Historical Context,* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1993; 'Nationalism, Democracy and the Belgian State', in Richard Caplan & John Feffer (eds), *Europe's New Nationalism,* New York/Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1996; and 'The Extreme Right in Postwar Belgium: from Nostalgia to Building for the Future', in Stein Ugelvik Larsen (ed.), *Modern Europe after Fascism. 1943-1980s,* Boulder, Social Science Monographs, 1998, 2 vols.

Alexei Zverev is a graduate of the Moscow Foreign Languages Institute and has completed a Masters programme in European Politics, Cultures and Societies at the Vrije Universiteit Brussel. His recent publications include: 'Qualified Sovereignty: The Tatarstan Model for Resolving Conflicting Loyalties', in Michael Waller, Bruno Coppieters, Alexei Malashenko (eds), *Conflicting Loyalties and the State in Post-Soviet Russia and Eurasia,* London, Frank Cass, 1998, and 'The Value of the Tatarstan Experience for Georgia and Abkhazia' in Bruno Coppieters, David Darchiashvili and Natella Akaba (eds), *Federal Practice. Exploring Alterna-*

tives for Georgia and Abkhazia, Brussels, VUB Brussels University Press, 2000. He co-edited (with Bruno Coppieters and Dmitri Trenin) *Commonwealth and Independence in Post-Soviet Eurasia*, London, Frank Cass, 1998.