

Contents

FOREWORD <i>by Jessica T. Mathews</i>	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	ix
PART ONE. ASSESSMENTS AND WEAPONS	1
Chapter 1 Global Trends	3
Chapter 2 The International Non-Proliferation Regime	25
Chapter 3 Nuclear Weapons and Materials	35
Chapter 4 Biological and Chemical Weapons, Agents, and Proliferation	45
Chapter 5 Missile Proliferation	69
PART TWO. DECLARED NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES	101
Overview	103
Chapter 6 Russia	105
Chapter 7 China	141
Chapter 8 France	165
Chapter 9 United Kingdom	171
Chapter 10 United States	175
PART THREE. NON-NPT NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES	187
Overview	189
Chapter 11 India	191
Chapter 12 Pakistan	207
Chapter 13 Israel	221
PART FOUR. THREE HARD CASES	237
Overview	239
Chapter 14 North Korea	241
Chapter 15 Iran	255
Chapter 16 Iraq	271
PART FIVE. STATES OF SOME CONCERN	295
Overview	297
Chapter 17 Algeria	299
Chapter 18 Libya	305

PART SIX. STATES THAT HAVE GIVEN UP NUCLEAR WEAPONS	313
Overview	315
Chapter 19	Non-Russian Nuclear Successor States: Belarus, Kazakhstan, and Ukraine
Chapter 20	Argentina
Chapter 21	Brazil
Chapter 22	South Africa
APPENDIXES	369
Appendix A	The Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons
Appendix B	Convention on The Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction
Appendix C	The Chemical Weapons Convention Fact Sheet
Appendix D	The Missile Technology Control Regime
Appendix E	Plenary Meeting of the Missile Technology Control Regime Press Release
Appendix F	Nuclear Supplier Organizations
Appendix G	Wassenaar Arrangement: Dual-Use Export Controls
Appendix H	Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty
Appendix I	Glossary
ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS	439
LIST OF MAPS	442
LIST OF TABLES	443
INDEX	445
ABOUT THE AUTHORS	463
ABOUT THE NON-PROLIFERATION PROJECT	464
CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE	465