BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Adams, W.M. 1990. Green Development: Environment and Sustainability in the Third World. London: Routledge.
- Adler, Emanuel. 1990. "Cognitive Evolution: A Dynamic Approach for the Study of International Relations and Their Progress." In Emanuel Adler and Beverly Crawford, ed., *Progress in Postwar International Relations*, pp. 43–88. New York: Columbia University Press.
- ——— 1997. "Seizing the Middle Ground: Constructivism in World Politics." *European Journal of International Relations* 3:319–363.
- ——— and Peter M. Haas. 1992. "Conclusion: Epistemic Communities, World Order, and the Creation of a Reflective Research Program." *International Organization* 46:367–390.
- The Agesta Group AB Sweden. 1982. Twenty Years After Stockholm 1972–1992: A Report on the Implementation of the Stockholm Action Plan and on Priorities and Institutional Arrangements for the 1980s. Berlin: Erich Schmidt Verlag.
- Agrawala, Shardul. 1999. "Early Science-Policy Interactions in Climate Change: Lessons from the Advisory Group on Greenhouse Gases." *Global Environmental Change* 9:157–169.
- AJIL. 1994. "Law of the Sea Forum: The 1994 Agreement on Implementation of the Seabed Provisions of the Convention on the Law of the Sea." *American Journal of International Law* 88:687–714.
- Ambio. 1994. 23 1.
- Andresen, Steinar and Willy Ostreng, eds. 1989. *International Resource Management: The Role of Science and Politics*. London: Belhaven Press.

- Andresen, Steinar et al., eds. 2000. Science and Politics in International Environmental Regimes: Between Integrity and Involvement. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Anderson, Terry and Donald R. Leal. 1991. *Free Market Environmentalism*. San Francisco: Pacific Research Institute for Public Policy, Westview Press.
- Arda, Mehmet. 1996. "The United Nations Conference on Trade and Development." In Jacob Werksman, ed., *Greening International Institutions*, pp. 71–93. London: Earthscan.
- Arizpe, L., R. Costanza, and W. Lutz. 1992. "Population and Natural Resource Use." In J.C.I. Dooge et al., eds., *An Agenda of Science for Environment and Development Into the 21st Century*, pp. 61–78. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Ashley, Richard K. 1984. "The Poverty of Neorealism." *International Organization* 38:225–286.
- Benedick, Richard Elliot. 1991. Ozone Diplomacy: New Directions in Safeguarding the Planet. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bennet, Colin. 1991. "What is Policy Convergence and What Causes It." *British Journal of Political Science* 21:215–233.
- Bernstein, Steven and James Busumtwi-Sam. 1998. "The Social Structure of the Westphalian State System: Mapping Continuity and Change." Paper presented to the 39th Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Minneapolis, 17–21 March.
- Bernstein, Steven and Benjamin Cashore. 2000a. "Globalization, Four Paths of Internationalization and Domestic Policy Change: The Case of Ecoforestry in British Columbia, Canada." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 33:67–99.
- ——— 2000b (forthcoming). "The International-Domestic Nexus: The Effects of International Trade and Environmental Politics on the Canadian Forest Sector." In Michael Howlett, ed., Canadian Forest Policy: Regimes, Policy Dynamics and Institutional Adaptations. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Bernstein, Steven, Richard Ned Lebow, Janice Gross Stein and Steve Weber. 2000. "God Gave Physics the Easy Problems: Adapting Social Science to an Unpredictable World." *European Journal of International Relations* 6:43–76.
- Bhaskar, Roy. 1979. The Possibility of Naturalism. Brighten, U.K.: Harvester Press.
- Biersteker, Thomas. 1992. "The 'Triumph' of Neoclassical Economics in the Developing World: Policy Convergence and Bases of Governance in the International Economic Order." In James Rosenau and Ernst-Otto Czempiel, eds., *Governance Without Government: Order and Change in World Politics*, pp. 102–131. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——— and Cynthia Weber. 1996. *State Sovereignty as Social Construct*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Birnie, Patricia. 1992. "International Environmental Law." In Andrew Hurrell and Benedict Kingsbury, eds., *The International Politics of the Environment*, pp. 51–84. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Blyth, Mark M. 1997. "Any More Bright Ideas? The Ideational Turn of Comparative Political Economy." *Comparative Politics* 29:229–250.
- Bodansky, Daniel. 1991. "Scientific Uncertainty and the Precautionary Principle." *Environment* 33:4–5, 43–44.

- Boehmer-Christiansen, Sonja. 1994a. "Global Climate Protection Policy: The Limits of Scientific Advice, Part 1." *Global Environmental Change* 4:140–159.
- 1994b. "Global Climate Protection Policy: The Limits of Scientific Advice, Part 2." *Global Environmental Change* 4:185–200.
- Bolin, Bert. February 1994. "Politicians Deal With Politics, Scientists Better Not Get Mixed Up With That." Interview in *Change* 18:4–7.
- ———, B. Döös, J. Jäger and R. Warrick eds. 1986. SCOPE 29: *The Greenhouse Effect: Climate Change and Ecosystems*. Chichester: Wiley and Sons.
- Bowler, Peter J. 1992. *The Norton History of the Environmental Sciences*. New York: Norton.
- Boyle, Alan E. 1996. "The Rio Convention on Biological Diversity." In Michael Bowman and Catherine Redgwell, eds., *International Law and the Conservation of Biological Diversity*, pp. 33–49. London: Kluwer Law International.
- Boyle, Robert H. 1999. "You're Getting Warmer . . . " *Audobon* (Jan/Feb). Available at http://www.magazine.audubon.org/global.html.
- Braadbaart, Okke. 1998. "American Bias in Environmental Economics: Industrial Pollution Abatement and 'Incentives versus Regulations.'" *Environmental Politics* 7(2):134–152.
- The Brandt Commission. 1980. North-South: A Programme for Survival. London: Pan Books.
- ——— 1983. Common Crisis: North-South: Co-operation for World Recovery. London: Pan Books.
- Brenton, Tony. 1994. The Greening of Machiavelli: The Evolution of International Environmental Politics. London: Earthscan.
- Broad, Robin and John Cavanagh. 1999. "The Death of the Washington Consensus?" World Policy Journal (Fall):79–88.
- Brodeur, Paul. 1986. "Annals of Chemistry: In the Face of Doubt." *The New Yorker* (June 9):71–87.
- Brooks, David B. 1992. "The Challenge of Sustainability: Is Integrating Environment and Economy Enough." *Policy Sciences* 25:401–408.
- Brown, Donald A. 1998. "Making CSD Work." *Linkages* 3 2 (Available at www.iisd.ca/linkages/journal).
- Bunge, Mario. 1991. "A Critical Examination of the New Sociology of Science." *Philosophy of the Social Sciences* 21:524–560.
- Busumtwi-Sam, James. 1995. "The Role of the IMF and the World Bank in International Development." In Eric Fawcett and H. Newcombe, eds., *United Nations Reform*, pp. 248–266. Toronto: Dundurn Press.
- ——— and Steven Bernstein. 1997. "Institutionalization in World Politics." Unpublished paper. Simon Fraser University and University of Toronto.

- Caldwell, Lynton Keith. 1990. *International Environmental Policy: Emergence and Dimensions*, 2nd ed. Durham and London: Duke University Press.
- Campiglio, Luigi, et al., eds. 1994. *The Environment After Rio: International Law and Economics*. London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- Canadian Global Change Program. 1996. Canadian Involvement in International Global Change Activities: A Compendium. Ottawa: Canadian Global Change Program.
- Cancian, Francesca. 1975. What are Norms? Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Caponera, Dante A. 1972. "Towards a New Methodological Approach in Environmental Law." Natural Resources Journal 12:133–152.
- Caporaso, James. A. 1993. "International Relations Theory and Multilateralism: The Search for Foundations." In John G. Ruggie, ed. *Multilateralism Matters*, pp. 51–90. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Carson, Rachel. 1962. Silent Spring. Greenwich, Conn.: Fawcett Books.
- Chasek, Pamela. 1994a. "The Negotiating System of Environment and Development." In Bertram I. Spector et al., eds., *Negotiating International Regimes: Lessons Learned from the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED)*, pp. 21–41. London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- ——— 1994b. "The Story of the UNCED Process." In Bertram I. Spector et al., eds., Negotiating International Regimes: Lessons Learned from the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), pp. 45–61. London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- Chatterjee, Pratap and Matthias Finger. 1994. *The Earth Brokers*. New York: Routledge.
- Checkel, Jeff. 1993. "Ideas, Institutions, and the Gorbachev Foreign Policy Revolution." World Politics 45:271–300.
- Chinkin, C.M. 1989. "The Challenge of Soft Law: Development and Change in International Law." *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 38:850–866.
- Chopra, Jarat and Thomas G. Weiss. 1995. "Sovereignty Under Siege." In Gene M. Lyons and M. Mastanduno, eds., *Beyond Westphalia? State Sovereignty and International Intervention*, pp. 91–114. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Clapp, Jennifer. 1994. "The Toxic Waste Trade With Less-Industrialized Countries: Economic Linkages and Political Alliances." *Third World Quarterly* 15:505–518.
- ——— 1998. "The Privatization of Global environmental governance: ISO 14000 and the Developing World." *Global Governance* 4:295–316.
- Clark, William C. and R.E. Munn, eds. 1986. Sustainable Development of the Biosphere. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cohen, Steward et al. 1998. "Climate Change and Sustainable Development: Towards Dialogue." *Global Environmental Change* 8:341–371.
- Colby, Michael E. 1990. Environmental Management in Development: The Evolution of Paradigms (World Bank Discussion Papers, 80). Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.
- Colorado Journal of International Law and Policy. 1993. Special Issue, "United Nations Conference on Environment and Development." *Colorado Journal of International Law and Policy* 4 1 (Winter).
- Commission of the European Communities. 1993. Towards Sustainability: A European Community Programme of Policy and Action in Relation to the Environment

- and Sustainable Development. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.
- Conca, Ken. 1993. "Environmental Change and the Deep Structure of World Politics." In Ken Conca and Ronnie D. Lipschutz, eds., *The State and Social Power in Global Environmental Politics*, pp. 306–326. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Costanza, Robert and Laura Cornwell. 1992. "The 4P Approach to Dealing with Scientific Uncertainty." *Environment* 34(9):8–20, 42.
- Cox, Robert W. 1983. "Gramsci, Hegemony and International Relations: An Essay in Method." *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 12:60–175.
- ——— 1986. "Social Forces, States and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theory." In Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics*, pp. 204–254. New York: Columbia University Press.
- ——— 1987. Production, Power, and World Order: Social Forces in the Making of History. New York: Columbia University Press.
- ——— 1992. *Globalization, Multilateralism and Democracy* (the John W. Holmes Memorial Lecture). Providence: ACUNS Reports and Papers 1992–2.
- Dabholkar, Uttam. 1989. "Environmental Perspective to the Year 2000 and Beyond: A Framework for Development." *Environmental Conservation* 16:49–53.
- Dales, John Harkness. 1968. *Pollution, Property and Prices*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- de Almeida, Miguel Ozorio. 1972. "The Confrontation Between Problems of Development and Environment." In *Founex Report*, pp. 37–56. New York: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
- Dessler, David. 1989. "What's At Stake in the Agent-Structure Debate?" *International Organization* 43:441–474.
- Deudney, Daniel. 1993. "Global Environmental Rescue and the Emergence of World Domestic Politics." In Ken Conca and Ronnie D. Lipschutz, eds., *The State and Social Power in Global Environmental Politics*, pp. 280–305. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Deutz, Andrew. 1997. "Institutionalized Review Processes of the Adequacy of Commitments in International Environmental Agreements." Ph.D. Dissertation, The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy.
- Doherty, Ann. 1994. "The Role of Nongovernmental Organizations in UNCED." In Bertram I. Spector et al. eds., *Negotiating International Regimes: Lessons Learned from the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED)*, pp. 199–218. London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- Dooge, J.C.I. et al., eds. 1992. An Agenda of Science for Environment and Development into the 21st Century. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Döös, Bo R. 1991. *Environmental Issues Requiring International Action*. Laxenburg, Austria: International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, RR-91–16.
- Doty, Roxanne. 1997. "Aporia: A Critical Exploration of the Agent-Structure Problematique in International Relations Theory." *European Journal of International Relations* 3:365–392.
- Dunlap, Riley E., George H. Gallup, Jr., and Alec M. Gallup. 1993. "Of Global Concern: Results of the Health of the Planet Survey." *Environment* 35(9):7–15, 33–39.
- Dupuy, Pierre-Marie. 1991. "Soft Law and the International Law of the Environment." *Michigan Journal of International Law* 12:420–435.

- Eckersley, Robyn. 1993. "Free Market Environmentalism: Friend of Foe?" *Environmental Politics* 2:1–19.
- The Economist. 1987. "Making Sense of Brundtland." The Economist (May 2):15–16.
- ——— 1988. "The Greening of the Invisible Hand." *The Economist* (December 24):107–108.
- 1991. "More Bright Ideas." The Economist (May 11):24–25.
- 1992. "The Question Rio Forgets." The Economist (May 30):11–12.
- El-Ashry, Mohamed T. 1993. "Development Assistance Institutions and Sustainable Development." *The Washington Quarterly* 16:83–96.
- Elster, Jon. 1983. Explaining Technical Change: A Case Study in the Philosophy of Science. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Engfeldt, Lars-Goran. 1973. "The United Nations and the Human Environment Some Experiences." *International Organization* 27:393–412.
- Environmental News Service (ENS). 1997. "The UN Gets a Wake-up Call." (June 29), made available through the EnviroLink News Service
- http://www.newsdesk@envirolink.org
- 1998. "Shell Adopts 10% Emissions Cut." (October 17).
- Fairman, David. 1994. "Report of the Independent Evaluation of the Global Environment Facility Pilot Phase" and "Commentary: The New GEF." *Environment* 36(6):25–30, 37–39.
- Falk, Richard. 1995. "Liberalism at the Global Level: The Last of the Independent Commissions?" *Millennium* 24:563–576.
- FAO. 1983. "International Undertaking on Plant Genetic Resources of the FAO." Reproduced in *Basic Documents in International Environmental Law* vol. 1, pp. 113–18. London: Graham and Trotman, 1992.
- Feketekuty, Geza. 1993. "The Link Between Trade and Environmental Policy." *Minnesota Journal of Global Trade* 2:171–205.
- Financial Times. 2000. "Shell: Oil Group Launches International Carbon Emission Market" January 27, 2000, from climate-L newslist (February 6).
- Finger, Matthias. 1993. "Politics of the UNCED Process." In Wolfgang Sachs, ed., *Global Ecology: A New Arena of Political Conflict*, pp. 36–48. London: Zed Books.
- Finklestein, Lawrence S. 1995. "What is Global Governance." *Global Governance* 1:367–371.
- Finnemore, Martha. 1993. "International Organizations as Teachers of Norms: The United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization and Science Policy." *International Organization* 47:565–598.
- ——— 1996a. *National Interests in International Society*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- ——— 1996b. "Constructing Norms of Humanitarian Intervention." In Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security*, pp. 153–85. New York: Columbia University Press.
- ——— and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change." *International Organization* 52:887–917.
- Florini, Ann. 1996. "The Evolution of International Norms." *International Studies Quarterly* 40:363–389.
- Founex Report on Development and Environment. 1972. Reprinted in Environment and Development: The Founex Report on Development and Environment, with

- commentaries by Miguel Ozorio de Almeida, Wilfred Beckerman, Ignacy Sachs, and Gamani Corea. New York: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
- Franck, Thomas. 1990. *The Power of Legitimacy Among Nations*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- French, Hilary F. 1993. "The GATT: Menace or Ally." Worldwatch (Sept./Oct.): 12–19. Frost, Mervyn. 1996. International Relations: A Constitutive Theory. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gale, Fred and Cheri Burda. 1997. "The Pitfalls and Potential of Eco-Certification as a Market Incentive for Sustainable Forest Management." In Chris Tollefson, ed., *The Wealth of Forests: Markets, Regulation and Sustainable Forestry*, pp. 414–441. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press.
- Garrett, Geoffrey and Barry R. Weingast. 1993. "Ideas, Interests, and Institutions: Constructing the European Community's Internal Market." In Judith Goldstein and Robert O. Keohane, eds., *Ideas and Foreign Policy: Beliefs, Institutions, and Political Change*, pp. 173–206. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Germain, Randall D. and Michael Kenny. 1998. "Engaging Gramsci: International Relations Theory and the New Gramscians." *Review of International Studies* 24:3–21.
- Getches, David H. 1993. "Foreword: The Challenge of Rio." *Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy* 4:1–19.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1979. Central Problems in Social Theory. London: Macmillan.
- Gill, Stephen. 1989. *American Hegemony and the Trilateral Commission*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——— ed. 1993. *Gramsci, Historical Materialism and International Relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gilpin, Robert. 1987. *The Political Economy of International Relations*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Goldstein, Judith and Robert O. Keohane, eds. 1993a. *Ideas and Foreign Policy: Beliefs, Institutions, and Political Change*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- ——— 1993b. "Ideas and Foreign Policy: An Analytical Framework." In Judith Goldstein and Robert O. Keohane, eds., *Ideas and Foreign Policy: Beliefs, Institutions, and Political Change*, pp. 3–30. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Goodland, Robert J.A. 1992. "Environmental Priorities for Financing Institutions." *Environmental Conservation* 19:9–21.
- ———, Herman E. Daly, and Salah El Serafy. 1993. "The Urgent Need for Rapid Transition to Global Environmental Sustainability." *Environmental Conservation* 20:297–309.
- Gorsuch, Anne. 1982. "Eight Principles for Sound Environmental Development." Speech to the Session of a Special Character of UNEP's Governing Council, reproduced in *Uniterra* 2:24–25.
- Group of 77. 1981. *Collected Documents of the Group of 77*. New York. Oceana Publications.
- Grove, Richard. 1991. "The First Environmentalists." Wilson Quarterly (Spring): 66–67.
- Grubb, Michael. 1998. "Corrupting the Climate: Economic Theory and the Politics of International Environmental Agreements." Valedictory lecture given at Chatham House, Royal Institute of International Affairs on 20th October.

- ——— et al. 1993. *The Earth Summit Agreements*. London: Earthscan.
- ——— with Christiaan Vrolijk and Duncan Brack. 1999. *The Kyoto Protocol: A Guide and Assessment*. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs and Earthscan.
- Haas, Peter M. 1989. "Do Regimes Matter? Epistemic Communities and Mediterranean Pollution Control." *International Organization* 43:377–403.
- ——— 1990. Saving the Mediterranean: The Politics of International Environmental Protection. New York: Columbia University Press.
- ——— 1992a. "Obtaining International Environmental Protection Through Epistemic Consensus." In Ian H. Rowlands and Malory Greene, eds., *Global Environmental Change and International Relations*, pp. 38–59. London: Macmillan.
- ——— ed. 1992b. "Power, Knowledge, and International Policy Coordination." Special Edition of *International Organization* 46(1).
- ——— 1992c. "Introduction: Epistemic Communities and International Policy Coordination." *International Organization* 46:1–35.
- ——— 1992d. "Banning Chlorofluorocarbons: Epistemic Community Efforts to Protect Stratospheric Ozone." *International Organization* 46:197–224.
- 1996. "The Future of International Environmental Governance." Paper presented at the 37th Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, April 16–20, San Diego, California.
- ——— and Ernst B. Haas. 1995 "Learning to Learn: Improving International Governance." *Global Governance* 1:255–285.
- ———, Marc A. Levy, and Edward A Parson. 1992. "Appraising the Earth Summit: How Should We Judge UNCED's Success." *Environment* 34(8):6–11, 26–33.
- ———, Robert O. Keohane, and Marc A. Levy, eds. 1993. *Institutions for the Earth:*Sources of Effective International Environmental Protection. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Hagen, Joel B. 1992. An Entangled Bank: The Origins of Ecosystem Ecology. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Hahn, Robert and Robert Stavins. 1991. "Incentive-Based Environmental Regulation: A New Era from an Old Idea?" *Ecology Law Quarterly* 18:1–42.
- ——— 1992. "Economic Incentives for Environmental Protection: Integrating Theory and Practice." *The American Economics Review* 82:464–468.
- Hajer, Maarten A. 1995. The Politics of Environmental Discourse: Ecological Modernization and the Policy Process. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995.
- Hajnal, Peter I., ed. 1989. The Seven Power Summit: Documents from the Summits of Industrialized Countries 1975–1989. New York: Kraus International. Supplement, 1991.
- Hajost, Scott A. 1994. "The Role of the United States." In Luigi Campiglio et al., eds., *The Environment After Rio: International Law and Economics*, pp. 15–21. London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- Hall, Peter A., ed. 1989a. *The Political Power of Economic Ideas*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- ——— 1989b. "Conclusion: The Politics of Keynesian Ideas." In *The Political Power of Economic Ideas*, 361–391. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Hansen, Eric. 1998. "Certified Forest Products Market Place." In United Nations Timber Committee, ed., *Forest Products Annual Market Review*, pp. 17–28. Geneva, Switzerland: United Nations Timber Committee.

- Hasenclever, Andreas, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger. 1996. "Interests, Power, Knowledge: The Study of International Regimes." *Mershon International Studies Review* 40:177–228.
- Hawkins, Ann. 1993. "Contested Ground: International Environmentalism and Global Climate Change." In Ken Conca and Ronnie D. Lipschutz, eds., *The State and Social Power in Global Environmental Politics*, pp. 221–245. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hayward, Tim. 1994. *Ecological Thought: An Introduction*. Cambridge: Polity Press. "Heating up the Climate Change Debate." 1996. *Environment* 38:22–23.
- Hecht, A. and D. Tirpak. 1995. "Framework Agreement on Climate Change: A Scientific and Policy History." *Climatic Change* 29:371–402.
- Helleiner, Eric. 1996. "International Political Economy and the Greens." *New Political Economy* 1:59–77.
- Herber, Bernard P. 1991. "The Common Heritage Principle: Antarctica and the Developing Nations." *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 50:391–406.
- Herter, Christian A. Jr. and Jill E. Binder. 1993. The Role of the Secretariat in Multilateral Negotiation: The Case of Maurice Strong and the 1972 UN Conference on the Human Environment. Washington, D.C.: The Johns Hopkins Foreign Policy Institute
- Hirschman, Albert O. 1989. "How the Keynesian Revolution Was Exported from the United States, and Other Comments." In Peter A. Hall, ed., *The Political Power of Economic Ideas*, pp. 347–359. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Hollis, Michael and Steve Smith. 1990. Explaining and Understanding International Relations. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Howarth, Richard B. and Patricia A. Monahan. 1996. "Economics, Ethics, and the Climate Policy: Framing the Debate." *Global and Planetary Change* 11:187–199.
- Hull, Carrie. 1999. "When Something is to be Done: Proof of Environmental Harm and the Philosophical Tradition." *Environmental Values* 8:3–25.
- Humphreys, David. 1996. "The Global Politics of Forest Conservation Since the UNCED." *Environmental Politics* 5:231–256.
- Hunter, David B. and Lori Udall. 1994. "The World Bank's New Inspection Panel." *Environment* 36(9):2–3, 44–45.
- Hurrell, Andrew and Benedict Kingsbury, eds. 1992. *The International Politics of the Environment*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ICSU. 1973. ICSU Bulletin 29 (December).
- ——— 1971. ICSU Bulletin 25 (December).
- ——— 1969. *ICSU Bulletin* 19 (November).
- IDRC. 1993. *The Earth Summit CD-ROM*. Ottawa: International Development Research Centre on behalf of the United Nations.
- Ikenberry, G. John and Charles A. Kupchan. 1990. "Socialization and Hegemonic Power." *International Organization* 17:283–315.
- Imber, Mark F. 1994. Environment, Security and UN Reform. London: Macmillan.
- Ingham, Alan. 1994. "The Market for Sulphur Dioxide Permits in the USA and UK." In Caroline Thomas, ed., *Rio: Unravelling the Consequences*, pp. 98–122. London: Frank Cass.

- International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD). 1997a. "Summary of the Nineteenth United Nations General Assembly Special Session to Review Implementation of Agenda 21." *Earth Negotiations Bulletin* 5(88). Available from the International Institute for Sustainable Development's website at www.iisd.ca.
- ——— 1997b. "Report of the Third Conference of the Parties to the Framework Convention on Climate Change." *Earth Negotiations Bulletin* 12(76).
- ——— 1998. "Report of the Fourth Conference of the Parties to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change." *Earth Negotiations Bulletin* 12(97).
- 1999. "Summary of the Fifth Conference of the Parties to the Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal: 6–10 December." *Earth Negotiations Bulletin* 20(6).
- ——— 2000a. "Report of the Resumed Session of the Extraordinary Meeting of the Conference of the Parties for the Adoption of the Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity: 24–28 January 2000." *Earth Negotiations Bulletin* 9(137).
- ——— 2000b. "Summary of the Fourth Session of the Intergovernmental Forum on Forests: January 31—February 11 2000." *Earth Negotiations Bulletin* 13(66).
- 2000c. "Summary of the Eighth Session of the UN Commission on Sustainable Development: April 24–May 5, 2000." *Earth Negotiations Bulletin* 5(157).
- ——— 2000d. "Second World Bank European Sustainable Development Forum 5–6 June 2000." *Sustainable Developments* 37(1).
- 2000e. Summary of the Sixth Conference of the Parties to the Framework Convention on Climate Change: 13–25 November 2000." *Earth Negotiations Bulletin* 12(163).

International Legal Materials. Various years.

International Studies Quarterly. 1996. 40(3).

- International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN). 1980. World Conservation Strategy: Living Resource Conservation for Sustainable Development. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN.
- IPCC. 1995. *Second Assessment Report* (Synthesis of Scientific-Technical Information Relevant to Interpreting Article 2 of the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change 1995, and executive summaries of Working Groups I, II, and III).
- IPCC. 2001. "Summary for Policymakers." Working Group 1 Third Assessment Report. Shanghai Draft, January 21.
- Jackson, Robert H. 1990. *Quasi-states: Sovereignty, International Relations and the Third World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Jepperson, Ronald L., Alexander Wendt and Peter J. Katzenstein. 1996. "Norms, Identity, and Culture in National Security." In Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security*, pp. 33–75. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Jordan, Andrew. 1994a. "Financing the UNCED Agenda: The Controversy Over Additionality." *Environment* 36(3):16–20, 26–34.
- ——— 1994b. "Paying the Incremental Costs of Global Environmental Protection: The Evolving Role of GEF." *Environment* 36(6):12–20, 31–36.
- Katzenstein, Peter J, ed. 1996. *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics.* New York: Columbia University Press.
- Keck, Margaret and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. *Activists Beyond Borders: Transnational Issue Networks in International Politics*. New York: Cornell University Press.

- Kell, George and John G. Ruggie. 1999. "Global Markets and Social Legitimacy: The Case of the 'Global Compact." Paper presented at an international conference: Governing the Public Domain Beyond the Era of the Washington Consensus? Redrawing the Line Between the State and the Market, York University, Toronto, Canada, November 4–6.
- Kellermann, Henry J. 1973. "Stockholm and the Role of Science." *Bioscience* 23:485–487.
- Kennedy, Kevin C. 1994. "Reforming U.S. Trade Policy to Protect the Global Environment: A Multilateral Approach." *Harvard Environmental Law Review* 18:185–234.
- Keohane, Robert O. 1978 "Economics, Inflation, and the Role of the State: Political Implications of the McCracken Report." *World Politics* 31:108–128.
- ——— 1984. *After Hegemony*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- ——— 1988. "International Institutions: Two Approaches." *International Studies Quarterly* 32:379–396.
- 1989. International Institutions and State Power. Boulder: Westview Press.
- ——— 1991. "The Theory of Hegemonic Stability and Changes in International Economic Regimes, 1967–1977." Reprinted in George T. Crane and Abla Amawi, eds., *The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy*, pp. 245–262. New York: Oxford University Press.
- ——— 1993. "Institutional Theory and the Realist Challenge After the Cold War." In David A. Baldwin, ed., *Neorealism and Neoliberalism*, pp. 269–300. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Kiekens, Jean-Pierre. 1997. *Certification: International Trends and Forestry and Trade Implications.* Bruxelles: Environmental Strategies Europe.
- King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sydney Verba. 1994. *Designing Social Inquiry:* Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Kiss, Alexandre. 1994. "The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development." In Luigi Campiglio et al., ed., *The Environment After Rio: International Law and Economics*, pp. 55–64. London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- Klotz, Audie. 1995. Protesting Prejudice: Apartheid and the Politics of Norms in International Relations. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Kocs, Stephen A. 1994. "Explaining the Strategic Behavior of States: International Law as System Structure." *International Studies Quarterly* 38:535–56.
- Kovar, Jeffrey D. 1993 "A Short Guide to the Rio Declaration." *Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy* 4:119–140.
- Kowalok, Michael E. 1993. "Research Lessons from Acid Rain, Ozone Depletion, and Global Warming." *Environment* 35(6):13–20, 35–38.
- Kowert, Paul and Jeffrey Legro. 1996. "Norms, Identity, and Their Limits: A Theoretical Reprise." In Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security*, pp. 451–497. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Kraft, Michael E. and Norman J. Vig. 1984. "Environmental Policy in the Reagan Presidency." *Political Science Quarterly* 99:415–439.
- ——— 1994. *Environmental Policy in the 1990s*. 2nd ed. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press.
- Krasner, Stephen D., ed. 1983. *International Regimes*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

- ——— 1985. Structural Conflict: The Third World Against Global Liberalism. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- ——— 1988. "Sovereignty: An Institutional Perspective." *Comparative Political Studies* 21:66–94.
- Kratochwil, Friedrich. 1989. Rules, Norms, Decisions: On the Conditions of Practical and Legal Reasoning in International Relations and Domestic Affairs. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——— and John Gerard Ruggie. 1986. "International Organization: A State of the Art on an Art of the State." *International Organization* 40:753–775.
- Krueger, Jonathon. 1999. International Trade and the Basel Convention. London: Earthscan.
- Krugman, Paul. 1995. "Dutch Tulips and Emerging Markets." Foreign Affairs (July/August):28–44.
- Lemons, John and Donald A. Brown. 1995. "The Role of Science in Sustainable Development and Environmental Protection Decisionmaking." In John Lemons and Donald A. Brown, *Sustainable Development: Science, Ethics, and Public Policy*, pp. 11–38. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Levy, Mark A, Oran R. Young, and Michael Zürn. 1995. "The Study of International Regimes." *European Journal of International Relations* 1:267–330.
- Lewis, Martin W. 1992. Green Delusions: An Environmentalist Critique of Radical Environmentalism. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press.
- Lipschutz, Ronnie D. and Ken Conca, eds. 1993. *The State and Social Power in Global Environmental Politics*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Litfin, Karen. 1993. "Eco-regimes: Playing Tug of War with the Nation-State." In Ken Conca and Ronnie D. Lipschutz, eds., *The State and Social Power in Global Environmental Politics*, pp. 94–117. New York: Columbia University Press.
- ——— 1994. Ozone Discourses. New York: Columbia University Press.
- MacNeill, Jim. 1971. Environmental Management. Ottawa. Information Canada.
- ——— 1984. *Mandate: Key Issues, Strategy and Workplan*. Mimeo from author.
- —— Pieter Winsemius, and Taizo Yakushiji. 1991. Beyond Interdependence: The Meshing of the World's Economy and the Earth's Ecology. New York: Oxford University Press, Trilateral Commission.
- Majone, Giandomenico. 1989. Evidence, Argument and Persuasion in the Policy Process. New Haven, London: Yale University Press.
- March, James G. and Johan P. Olsen. 1984. "The New Institutionalism: Organizational Factors in Political Life." *American Political Science Review* 78:734–749.
- ——— 1989. Rediscovering Institutions: The Organizational Basis of Politics. New York: Free Press.
- ——— 1998. "The Institutional Dynamics of International Order." *International Organization* 52:943–970.
- Marshall, Will and Martin Schram, eds. 1993. *Mandate for Change*. New York: Berkley Books for the Progressive Policy Institute and the Democratic Leadership Council.

- Marton-Lefèvre, Julia. 1994. "The Role of the Scientific Community in the Preparation of and Follow-up to UNCED." In Bertram I. Spector et al., eds., Negotiating International Regimes: Lessons Learned from the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), pp. 171–180. London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- McConnell, Fiona. 1996. *The Biodiversity Convention: A Negotiating History*. London: Kluwer Law International.
- McCormick, John. 1989. *Reclaiming Paradise: The Global Environmental Movement*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- McKeown, Timothy J. 1999. "Case Studies and the Statistical Worldview: Review of King, Keohane, and Verba's Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research." *International Organization* 53:161-190.
- McNamara, Kathleen R. 1998. *The Currency of Ideas: Monetary Politics in the European Union*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Meadows, Donella H., et al. 1972. The Limits to Growth. 2nd ed. New York: Signet.
- Mensah, Chris K. 1994. "The Role of Developing Countries." In Luigi Campiglio et al., eds., *The Environment After Rio: International Law and Economics*, pp. 33–52. London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- Meyer, John W. et al. 1997. "The Structuring of a World Environmental Regime, 1870–1990." *International Organization* 51:623–51.
- Miller, Richard W. 1987. Fact and Method: Explanation, Confirmation, and Reality in the Natural and the Social Sciences. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Mintzer, Irving M. and J.A. Leonard, eds. 1994. *Negotiating Climate Change: The Inside Story of the Rio Convention*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Modelski, George and Kazimerz Poznanski. 1996. "Evolutionary Paradigms in the Social Sciences." *International Studies Quarterly* 40:315–319.
- Moffatt, Ian. 1996. Sustainable Development: Principles, Analysis and Policies. New York: Parthenon.
- Molina, M.J. and F.S. Rowland. 1974. "Stratospheric Sink for Chlorofluoromethanes: Chlorine Atom-Catalysed Destruction of Ozone." *Nature* 249:810–812.
- Moravcsik, Andrew. 1997. "A Liberal Theory of International Politics." *International Organization* 51:513–553.
- Munn, R.E. 1987. Environmental Prospects for the Next Century: Implications for Long-Term Policy and Research Strategies. RR-87-15. Laxenburg, Austria: IIASA.
- ——— 1992. "Towards Sustainable Development." *Atmospheric Environment* 26A:2725–2731.
- Munton, Don. 1998. "Dispelling the Myths of the Acid Rain Story." *Environment* 40(6):4–7, 27–34.
- Murphy, Alexander B. 1996. "The Sovereign State System as Political-Territorial Ideal: Historical and Contemporary Considerations." In Thomas J. Biersteker and Cynthia Weber, eds., *State Sovereignty as Social Construct*, pp.81–120. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Murphy, Craig N. 1998. "Understanding IR: Understanding Gramsci." *Review of International Studies* 24:417–425.
- Nadelmann, Ethan. 1990. "Global Prohibition Regimes: The Evolution of Norms in International Society." *International Organization* 44:479–526.

- Naím, Moisés. 2000. "Washington Consensus or Washington Confusion?" Foreign Policy 118:86-103.
- New York Times. 1997. "World Forest Talks End in Division on Whether to Curb Logging." New York Times, February 22, p. 7.
- Nordström, Häkan and Scott Vaughan, WTO Secretariat. 1999. Trade and Environment (Special Studies #4). Geneva: World Trade Organization.
- Odum, Eugene P. 1953, 1959, 1971. Fundamentals of Ecology. Philadelphia: Saunders. The 1953 edition is referenced in this work.
- Odum, Howard. 1971. Environment, Power, and Society. New York: John Wiley.
- OECD. 1971. Environment Committee. Problems and Instruments Relating to the Allocation of Environmental Costs (prepared for UNHCE). Paris: OECD, 25 Aug.
- 1972. "Guiding Principles on the Environment." *International Legal Materi*als 11:1172.
- 1973a. OECD: History. Aims. Structure 2nd ed. Paris: OECD.
- 1973b. OECD at Work for Environment 2nd ed. Paris: OECD.
- —— 1974. "OECD Council Recommendation on the Implementation of the Polluter-Pays Principle." (November 21). Reproduced in Edith Brown Weiss, Daniel Barstow Magraw, and Szasz, Paul C. 1992. International Environmental Law: Basic Instruments and References. Dobbs Ferry, NY: Transnational Publishers.
- 1975. The Polluter Pays Principle. Paris: OECD.
- 1985. Environment and Economics: Results of the International Conference on Environment and Economics, 18th-21st June 1984. Paris: OECD.
- 1994a. Managing the Environment: The Role of Economic Instruments. Paris: OECD.
- ——— 1994b. Project and Policy Appraisal: Integrating Economics and the Environment. Paris: OECD.
- 1995. Global Warming: Economic Dimensions and Policy Responses. Paris: OECD.
- 1998. Lessons from Existing Trading Systems for International Greenhouse Gas Emission Trading. Paris: OECD.
- Onuf, Nicholas G. 1997. "How Things Get Normative." Revised version of a paper presented to conference on "International Norms." Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 26-May 27.
- O'Riordan, Timothy. 1995a. "Frameworks for Choice: Core Beliefs and the Environment." Environment 37(8):4-9, 25-29.
- ed. 1995b. Environmental Science for Environmental Management. Essex: Longman Scientific and Technical.
- and James Cameron, eds. 1994. *Interpreting the Precautionary Principle*. London: Earthscan.
- Oye, Kenneth, ed. 1986. Cooperation Under Anarchy. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Pallemaerts, Marc. 1994. "International Environmental Law from Stockholm to Rio: Back to the Future?" In Philippe Sands, ed., Greening International Law, pp. 1–19. New York: The New Press.
- 1996. "International Environmental Law in the Age of Sustainable Development: A Critical Assessment of the UNCED Process." Journal of Law and Commerce 15:623-676.

- Parson, Edward A. 1993. "Protecting the Ozone Layer: The Evolution and Impact of International Institutions." In Peter M. Haas, Robert O. Keohane, and Marc A. Levy, eds., *Institutions for the Earth: Sources of Effective International Environmental Protection*, pp. 27–73. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- ——— and Owen Greene. 1995. "The Complex Chemistry of the International Ozone Agreements." *Environment* 37(2):16–20, 35–43.
- Peter M. Haas, and Marc A. Levy. 1992. "A Summary of the Major Documents Signed at the Earth Summit and the Global Forum." *Environment* 34(8): 12–15, 34–36.
- Passell, Peter. 1988. "Private Incentives as Pollution Curb." New York Times (October 19):D2.
- Paterson, Matthew. 1996. Global Warming and Global Politics. London: Routledge.
- Pauly, Louis W. 1997. Who Elected the Bankers? Surveillance and Control in the World Economy. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Payoyo, Peter Bautista. 1997. Cries of the Sea: World Inequality, Sustainable Development and the Common Heritage of Humanity. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Pearce, David, Anil Markandya and Edward B. Barbier. 1989. *Blueprint for a Green Economy*. London: Earthscan.
- Pearce, David, ed. 1991. Blueprint 2: Greening the World Economy. London: Earthscan.
- Pearce, David W. and Jeremy J. Warford. World Without End: Economics, Environment, and Sustainable Development. 1993. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the World Bank.
- Pearson, Charles S. 1994. "Testing the System: GATT + PPP = ?" *Cornell International Law Journal* 27:353–575.
- Piddington, Kenneth. 1992. "The Role of the World Bank." In Andrew Hurrell and Benedict Kingsbury, eds., *The International Politics of the Environment*, pp. 212–227. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Pigou, Arthur Cecil. 1920. The Economics of Welfare. London: Macmillan.
- Polkinghorne, Donald. 1988. *Narrative Knowing and the Human Sciences*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Porras, Ileana. 1994. "The Rio Declaration: A New Basis for International Cooperation." In Philippe Sands, ed., *Greening International Law*, pp. 20–33. New York: The New Press.
- Porter, Gareth and Janet Welsh Brown. 1991. *Global Environmental Politics*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.
- ——— 1996. Global Environmental Politics. 2nd edition. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Princen, Thomas and Matthias Finger. 1994. *Environmental NGOs in World Politics: Linking the Local and the Global.* London: Routledge.
- Project 88: Harnessing Market Forces to Protect Our Environment: Initiatives for the New President. 1988. A public policy study sponsored by Senators Timothy E. Wirth and John Heinz. Washington D.C.: Project 88.
- Project 88 Round II, Incentives for Action: Designing Market-Based Environmental Strategies. 1991. A public policy study sponsored by Senator Timothy E. Wirth and Senator John Heinz. Washington D.C.
- Rana, Harminderpal Singh. 1994. "The 'Common Heritage of Mankind' and The Final Frontier." *Rutgers Law Journal* 26:225–250.

- Raymond, Gregory A. 1997. "Problems and Prospects in the Study of International Norms." *Mershon International Studies Review* 41:205–245.
- "Recommendations from Sigma Xi and ASCEND 21." 1992. Environment 34(8): 5, 40.
- Reitan, Marit. 1998. "Ecological Modernisation and 'Realpolitik': Ideas, Interests and Institutions." *Environmental Politics* 7:1–26.
- Reiterer, Michael. 1997. "Trade and Environment: Reflections on the Impact of the OECD Joint Session." *International Environmental Affairs* 9:69–81.
- Reus-Smit, Christian. 1997. "The Constitutional Structure of International Society: The Nature of Fundamental Institutions." International Organization 51: 555–89.
- Reuters. 1997. "Economists Say Climate Change Must Be Halted." February 14.
- Rich, Bruce. 1990. "The Emperor's New Clothes: The World Bank and Environmental Reform." World Policy Journal 7:205–329.
- ——— 1994. Mortgaging the Earth: The World Bank, Environmental Impoverishment and the Crisis of Development. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Ricupero, Rubens. 1993. "UNCED and Agenda 21: Chronicle of a Negotiation." *Colorado Journal of International Environemntal Law and Policy* 4:81–101.
- Riddell, Robert. 1981. Ecodevelopment. Westmead, England: Gower.
- Risse-Kappen, Thomas. 1994. "Ideas Do Not Float Freely: Transnational Coalitions, Domestic Structures, and the End of the Cold War." *International Organization* 48:185–214.
- —— ed. 1995. Bringing Transnational Relations Back In: Non-State Actors, Domestic Structures, and International Institutions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Risse, Thomas, Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, eds. 1999. *The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rodrik, Dani. 1994. "The Rush to Free Trade in the Developing World: Why So Late? Why Now? Will It Last?" In Stephan Haggard and Steven B. Webb, eds., *Voting for Reform: Democracy, Political Liberalization, and Economic Adjustment*, pp. 61–88. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Rogers, Adam. 1993. The Earth Summit: A Planetary Reckoning. Los Angeles: Global View Press.
- Rosenau, James and Ernst-Otto Czempiel eds. 1992. Governance Without Government: Order and Change in World Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rothstein, Robert. 1979. *Global Bargaining: UNCTAD and the Quest for a New International Economic Order*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- ——— 1984. "Consensual Knowledge and International Collaboration: Some Lessons from the Commodity Negotiations." *International Organization* 38: 733–762.
- Rowland, F. Sherwood. 1993. "President's Lecture: The Need for Scientific Communication with the Public." *Science* 260:1571–1576.
- Rowland, Wade. 1973. *The Plot to Save The World*. Toronto: Clarke, Irwin and Company ltd.
- Rowlands, Ian. 1995a. *The Politics of Global Atmospheric Change*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

- ——— 1995b. "The Climate Change Negotiations: Berlin and Beyond." *Journal of Environment and Development* 4:146–163.
- Ruggie, John Gerard. 1975. "International Responses to Technology: Concepts and Trends." *International Organization* 29:557–583.
- 1983. "International Regimes, Transactions, and Change: Embedded Liberalism in the Postwar Economic Order." In Stephen D. Krasner, ed., *International Regimes*, pp. 195–232. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- ———1986. "Continuity and Transformation in the World Polity." In Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and its Critics*, pp. 131–57. New York: Columbia University Press.
- ———— 1992. "Multilateralism: The Anatomy of an Institution." *International Organization* 46:561–598.
- ——— 1993. "Territoriality and Beyond: Problematizing Modernity in International Relations." *International Organization* 47:139–174.
- ——— 1998. *Constructing the World Polity*. London: Routledge.
- Rupert, Mark. 1998. "(Re-)Engaging Gramsci: A Response to Germain and Kenny." *Review of International Studies* 24:427–434.
- Sabatier, Paul and Hank Jenkins-Smith. 1993. "The Advocacy Coalition Framework: Assessment, Revisions, and Implications for Scholars and Practitioners." In Paul Sabatier and Hank Jenkins-Smith, eds., *Policy Change and Learning: An Advocacy Coalition Approach*, pp. 211–236. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Sachs, Ignacy. 1977. Environment and Development—A New Rationale for Domestic Policy Formulation and International Cooperation Strategies. Ottawa: Canadian International Development Agency and Environment Canada.
- ——— 1984. *Development and Planning* trans. by Peter Fawcett. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sachs, Jeffrey. 1995. "Consolidating Capitalism." Foreign Policy 98:51-64.
- Sachs, Wolfgang. 1992. "Environment." In Wolfgang Sachs, ed., *The Development Dictionary: A Guide to Knowledge as Power*, pp. 26–37. London: Zed Books.
- ——— ed. 1993. Global Ecology: A New Arena of Political Conflict. London: Zed Books.
- Sagasti, Francisco R. and Michael E. Colby. 1993. "Eco-Development and Perspectives on Global Change from Developing Countries." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord*, pp. 175–203. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Sand, Peter. 1993. "Kaleidoscope: International Environmental Law After Rio." *European Journal of International Law* 4:377–389.
- Sands, Philippe, ed. 1994. Greening International Law. New York: The New Press.
- ——— et al., eds. 1994. *Documents in International Environmental Law*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press.
- Saurin, Julian. 1996. "International Relations, Social Ecology and the Globalisation

- of Environmental Change." In John Vogler and Mark Imber, eds., *The Environment and International Relations*, pp. 77–98. London: Routledge.
- Schachter, Oscar. 1991. "The Emergence of International Environmental Law, *Journal of International Affairs* 44:457–493.
- Schmidheiny, Stephan, ed. 1992. Changing Course. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Schmidt, Markus G. 1989. Common Heritage or Common Burden? Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Schrijver, Nico. 1997. Sovereignty Over Natural Resources: Balancing Rights and Duties. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- SCOPE. 1971. Global Environmental Monitoring: A Report Submitted to the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, Stockholm 1972. Sweden: SCOPE.
- Searle, John R. 1995. The Construction of Social Reality. New York: Free Press.
- Sebenius, James. 1993. "The Law of the Sea Conference: Lessons for Negotiations to Control Global Warming." In Gunnar Sjöstedt, ed., *International Environmental Negotiation*, pp. 184–216. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Shafer, Sarah L. and Alexander B. Murphy. 1998. "The Territorial Strategies of IGOs: Implications for Environment and Development." *Global Governance* 4:257–274.
- Shibata, Akiho. 1994. "International Law-Making Process in the United Nations: Comparative Analysis of UNCED and UNCLOS III." *California Western International Law Journal* 24:17–53.
- Sikkink, Kathryn. 1993. "Human Rights, Principled Issue Networks, and Sovereignty in Latin America." *International Organization*. 47:411–441.
- ——— 1995. "Nongovernmental Organizations and Transnational Issue Networks in International Politics." *ASIL Proceedings* (April 8):416–420.
- Sjöstedt, Gunnar. 1994. "Issue Clarification and the Role of Consensual Knowledge in the UNCED Process." In Bertram I. Spector et al., eds., *Negotiating International Regimes: Lessons Learned from the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED)*, pp. 63–86. London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- et al. 1994. "The Dynamics of Regime-building Negotiations." In Bertram I. Spector et al., eds., Negotiating International Regimes: Lessons Learned from the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), pp. 3–19. London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- Skodvin, Tora. 2000. "The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change." In Steinar Andresen et al., eds., *Science and Politics in International Environmental Regimes: Between Integrity and Involvement*, pp. 146–180. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Smets, Henri. 1994. "The Polluter Pays Principle in the Early 1990s." In Luigi

- Campiglio et al., eds., *The Environment After Rio: International Law and Economics*, pp. 131–147. London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- Smith, Jackie, Charles Chatfield and Ron Pagnucco, eds. 1997. *Transnational Social Movements and Global Politics: Solidarity Beyond the State.* Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press.
- Snidal, Duncan. 1985. "The Limits of Hegemonic Stability Theory." *International Organization* 39:379–614.
- Sohn, Louis B. 1973. "The Stockholm Declaration on the Human Environment." *Harvard International Law Journal* 14:423–515.
- South Centre. 1991. Report of the South Centre on Environment and Development: Towards a Common Strategy for the South in the UNCED Negotiations and Beyond. South Centre, The Follow-up Office of the South Commission.
- Spector, Bertram I. et al., eds. 1994. Negotiating International Regimes: Lessons Learned from the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED). London: Graham and Trotman/Martinus Nijhoff.
- Speth, James Gustave. 1990. "Toward a North South Compact for the Environment." *Environment* 32:16–20, 41–43.
- Sprinz, Detlef F. 1999. "Research on the Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes: A Review of the State of the Art." Paper presented at the 1999 International Studies Association Convention, Washington.
- ——— and Tapani Vaahtoranta 1994. "The Interest-Based Explanation of International Environmental Policy." *International Organization* 48:77–105.
- Spruyt, Hendrik. 1994. *The Sovereign State and Its Competitors*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Stavins, Robert and Thomas Grumbly. 1993. "The Greening of the Market: Making the Polluter Pay." In Will Marshall and Martin Schram, eds., *Mandate for Change*, pp. 197–216. New York: Berkley Books for the Progressive Policy Institute and the Democratic Leadership Council.
- Stavins, Robert and Bradley W. Whitehead. 1992. "Dealing With Pollution." *Environment* 34:7–11, 29–42.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E. 1998. "More Instruments and Broader Goals: Moving Toward the Post-Washington Consensus." World Institute for Development Economics Research, United Nations University, Annual Lecture #2, Helsinki, January 7.
- ——— 1999. "Whither Reform? Ten Years of the Transition." Keynote Address of the World Bank Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics, Washington, D.C., April 28–30.
- Strong, Maurice. 1975. "Progress or Catastrophe: Whither Our World." *Environmental Conservation* 2:83–88.
- ——— 1992. "Launching an Era of International Environmental Negotiations." An interview in Steve Lerner. *Beyond the Earth Summit: Conversations with Advocates of Sustainable Development*, 21–33. Bolinas, CA: Commonweal.
- ——— 2000. Where in Earth Are We Going? Toronto: Knopf Canada.
- Susskind, Lawrence E. 1994. Environmental Diplomacy: Negotiating More Effective Global Agreements. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Thacher, Peter S. 1973. "ICSU's Role in the Light of the Stockholm Conference on the Human Environment." *ICSU Bulletin* 29:10–19.
- Thomas, Caroline. 1992. *The Environment in International Relations*. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs.
- ———, ed. 1994. Rio: Unravelling the Consequences. London: Frank Cass.
- Thompson, Andrew R. 1972. "Legal Responses to Pollution Problems—Their Strengths and Weaknesses." *Natural Resources Journal* 12:227–241.
- Thompson, Koy. 1993. "The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development." In Michael Grubb et al., eds., *The Earth Summmit Agreements*, pp. 85–95. London: Earthscan.
- Timberlake, Lloyd. 1989. "The Role of Scientific Knowledge in Drawing up the Brundtland Report." In Steiner Andresen and Willy Østreng, eds., *International Resource Management: The Role of Science and Politics*, pp. 117–123. London: Belhaven Press.
- Tolba, Mostafa K. 1987. Sustainable Development: Constraints and Opportunities. London: Butterworth.
- Turner, R. Kerry. 1995. "Environmental Economics and Management." In Timothy O'Riordan, *Environmental Science for Environmental Management*, pp. 30–44. Essex: Longman Scientific and Technical.
- Underdal, Arild. 2000a. "Science and Politics: The Anatomy of an Uneasy Partnership." In Andresen et al., eds. *Science and Politics in International Environmental Regimes: Between Integrity and Involvement*, pp. 1–21. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- 2000b. "Comparative Conclusions." In Andresen et al., eds. *Science and Politics in International Environmental Regimes: Between Integrity and Involvement*, pp. 181–201. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- United Nations. 1971. Report of the Secretary General: Development and Environment (subject area V). Conference on the Human Environment. New York: UN, Dec. 22, 1971, A/Conf.48/10.
- ——— 1972a. Report of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment. A/CONF.48/14/REV.1 (United Nations).
- ——— 1972b. "Stockholm Declaration of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment." A/CONF.48/14 and Corr.1. In United Nations 1972a.
- ——— 1989. "United Nations Conference on Environment and Development."

 United Nations General Assembly Resolution 44/228, December 22.
- ——— 1993. Proceedings of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development: Eighth Session (Cartagena de Indias, Columbia February 8–25, 1992). New York: United Nations.
- Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of December 10, 1982, with Annex, adopted at New York, July 28, 1994." (UNGA A/RES/48/263). Reproduced in "Message from the President of the United States and Commentary Accompanying the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and the Agreement Relating to the Implementation of the Part XI Upon Their Transmittal to the United States Senate for its Advice and Consent." Reprinted in *The Georgetown International Environmental Law Review* 7:77–190ff.
- UN Commission on Sustainable Development (UNCSD). 1997. Report of the Secre-

- tary General, "Rio Declaration on Environment and Development: Application and Implementation." UNCSD, Fifth Session (April 7–25). E/CN.17/1997/8 (Feb. 10, 1997).
- UNCSD. 1996. Report of the Secretary-General, "Financial Resources and Mechanisms, Addendum." UNCSD, Fourth Session (April 18–May 3). E/CN.17/1996/4/Add.1 (Feb. 22, 1996).
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). 1981. *Defense of the Earth: The Basic Texts on Environment: Founex. Stockholm. Cocoyoc.* Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme.
- ——— International Register of Environmental Treaties.
- UN General Assembly (UNGA). 1980. "Development and International Cooperation: Report of the 2nd Committee, Part II." A/35/592/Add.1. November 27:11–12.
- ——— 1997. "Programme for the Further Implementation of Agenda 21." UNGA A/RES/S-19/2.
- United States Department of State. 1972. *Documents for the UN Conference on the Human Environment Stockholm, June 5–16*, 1972 by the National Technical Information Service, U.S. Department of Commerce.
- Verhoeve, Barbara, et al. 1992. *Maastricht and the Environment*. London: Institute for European Environmental Policy.
- Victor, David G. 1995. "On Writing Good Histories of Climate Change and Testing Social Science Theories." *Climatic Change* 29:363–369.
- ——— and Julian E. Salt. 1994. "From Rio to Berlin . . . Managing Climate Change." *Environment* 36(10):6–15, 25–32.
- ——— 1995. "Keeping the Climate Treaty Relevant: An Elaboration." Mimeo (Berlin, April 3).
- Ward, Barbara and René Dubos. 1972. Only One Earth: The Care and Maintenance of a Small Planet. An Unofficial Report Commissioned by the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, Prepared with the Assistance of a 152-Member Committee of Corresponding Consultants in 58 Countries. New York: Norton.
- Weale, Albert. 1992. *The New Politics of Pollution*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Weber, Steve. 1994. "Origins of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development." *International Organization* 48:1–38.
- Wendt, Alexander. 1987. "The Agent-Structure Problem in International Relations Theory." *International Organization* 41:335–370.
- ——— 1992. "Anarchy Is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics." *International Organization* 46:391–425.
- ——— 1994. "Constructing International Politics." *International Security* 20:71–81.
- ——— 1998. "On Constitution and Causation in International Relations." In Tim Dunne, Michael Cox and Ken Booth, eds., *The Eighty Years' Crisis: International Relations* 1919–1999, pp. 101–117. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- ——— and Raymond Duvall. 1989. "Institutions and International Order." In Ernst-Otto Czempiel and James N. Rosenau, eds., *Global Changes and Theoretical Challenges*, pp. 51–73. Lexington: Lexington Books.
- Wettestad, Jorgen. 1999. Designing Regime Effectiveness: The Key Conditions. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.
- 2000. "The ECE Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution: From Common Cuts to Critical Loads." In Andresen et al., eds., *Science and Politics in International Environmental Regimes: Between Integrity and Involvement*, pp. 95–121. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Williams, Marc. 1993. "Re-articulating the Third World Coalition: The Role of the Environmental Agenda." *Third World Quarterly* 14:7–29.
- ——— 1996. "International Political Economy and Global Environmental Change." In John Vogler and Mark F. Imber, eds., *The Environment and International Relations*, pp. 41–58. London: Routledge.
- Williamson, John. 1990. "The Progress of Policy Reform in Latin America." *Policy Analyses in International Economics*, no. 28. Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics.
- ———1993. "Democracy and the 'Washington Consensus.' " World Development 21:1329–1336.
- Wirth. Timothy E. 1996. "Remarks by the Honorable Timothy E. Wirth, Under Secretary for Global Affairs, on behalf of the United States of America before the Second Conference of the Parties Framework Convention on Climate Change." Geneva, Switzerland. July 17.
- WMO/UNEP. 1992. *United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change*. Geneva: WMO/UNEP Information Unit on Climate Change.
- Woodrow Wilson Center. 1996. *Environmental Change and Security Project*. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center, issue 2.
- Woods, Ngaire. 1995. "Economic Ideas and International Relations: Beyond Rational Neglect." *International Studies Quarterly* 39:161–180.
- The World Bank. 1990. *The World Bank and the Environment*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- ——— 1992a. The World Bank and The Environment. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- ——— 1992b. World Bank Development Report, 1992: Development and Environment. New York: Oxford University Press.
- ——— 1994. Making Development Sustainable: The World Bank Group and the Environment. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- World Bank, UNDP, and UNEP. 1992. *Global Environment Facility: The Pilot Phase and Beyond*. Working Paper Series, Number 1. Washington, D.C.: GEF.
- The World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED). 1987. *Our Common Future*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- World Trade Organization (WTO). 2000. "Committee Tackles Market Access Issues." *Trade and Environment Bulletin* 32 (March 17).
- Worster, Donald. 1993. "The Shaky Ground of Sustainability." In Wolfgang Sachs, ed., *Global Ecology: A New Arena of Political Conflict*, pp. 133–145. London: Zed Books.

- Wynter, Marie. 1999. "The Use of Market Mechanisms in the Shrimp-Turtle Dispute: The WTO's Response." In Klaus Bosselmann and Benjamin J. Richardson, eds., *Environmental Justice and Market Mechanisms: Key Challenges for Environmental Law and Policy*, pp. 169–188. The Hague: Kluwar Law International.
- Wysham, Daphne. 1994. "Ten-to-One Against: Costing People's Lives for Climate Change." *The Ecologist* 24:204–206.
- Yearbook of the United Nations (YUN). Various years.
- Yearley, Steven. 1992. "Green Ambivalence About Science: Legal-Rational Authority and the Scientific Legitimation of a Social Movement." *British Journal of Sociology* 43:511–532.
- Yee, Albert S. 1996. "The Causal Effects of Ideas on Policies." *International Organization* 50:69–108.
- Young, Oran. 1989. "The Politics of International Regime Formation: Managing Natural Resources and the Environment." *International Organization* 43:349–375.
- ——— 1994. *International Governance: Protecting the Environment in a Stateless Society*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- ——— 1995. Global Governance: Drawing Insights from Environmental Experience. Hanover, NH: Occasional Paper from the Dickey Center, Dartmouth College.
- ——— 1996. "Institutional Linkages in International Society: Polar Perspectives." Global Governance 2:1–24.
- ——— (ed.) 1999. The Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes: Causal Connections and Behavioral Mechanisms. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- ——— and Gail Osherenko, eds. 1993. *Polar Politics: Creating International Environmental Regimes*. Cornell: Cornell University Press.
- Zucker, Lynne G. 1991. "The Role of Institutionalization in Cultural Persistence." In Walter W. Powell and Paul J. DiMaggio, eds., *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*, pp. 83–107. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Zürn, Michael. 1998. "The Rise of International Environmental Politics: A Review of Current Research." *World Politics* 50:617–649.

FORMAL INTERVIEWS REFERENCED

James Bruce, June 18, 1996. (Ottawa)

William Clark, February 20 and February 25, 1997. (Telephone to Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard, Cambridge, MA)

Jim MacNeill, December 11, 1995. (Toronto)

Gordon McBean, June 28, 1996. (Toronto)

Alden Meyer, April 6, 1995. (Berlin)

R.E. Munn, September 28, 1995. (Toronto)

Robert Stavins, August 2, 1996. (Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA)

Maurice Strong, February 19, 1996. (Toronto)

Jeffrey Watson, June 17, 1996. (Ottawa)

Timothy Wirth, March 13, 1997. (Telephone to Washington, D.C.)