

Transatlantic Comparisons on Defense Spending

Transatlantic Comparisons on Defense Spending—Research & Development, 1996–2001 (constant 1999 U.S.\$ million)																		
	1996			1997			1998			1999			2000			2001		
	Def. Budget	R&D total	%	Def. Budget	R&D total	%	Def. Budget	R&D total	%	Def. Budget	R&D total	%	Def. Budget	R&D total	%	Def. Budget	R&D total	%
<u>NATO EU</u>																		
Belgium	3,314	3	0.1	2,920	2	0.1	2,879	1	0.0	2,547	2	0.1	2,402	1	0.0	2,142	1	0.0
Denmark	3,224	5	0.2	2,836	5	0.2	2,760	5	0.2	2,552	5	0.2	2,283	1	0.0	2,260	1	0.0
France	39,388	5,131	13.0	34,031	3,975	11.7	31,942	3,385	10.6	29,497	3,025	10.3	26,538	3,053	11.5	24,257	3,145	13.0
Germany	34,066	1,924	5.6	28,444	1,547	5.4	27,052	1,467	5.4	25,423	1,313	5.2	22,871	1,299	5.7	20,154	1,286	6.4
Greece	3,743	10	0.3	3,750	19	0.5	4,037	24	0.6	3,426	22	0.6	3,195	24	0.8	3,217	26	0.8
Italy	21,514	787	3.7	18,973	781	4.1	18,201	555	3.0	16,239	310	1.9	15,704	218	1.4	14,861	291	2.0
Luxembourg	128	0	0.0	113	0	0.0	110	0	0.0	102	0	0.0	99	0	0.0	90	0	0.0
Netherlands	8,567	126	1.5	7,251	107	1.5	7,248	103	1.4	6,535	66	1.0	6,047	66	1.1	5,372	65	1.2
Portugal	1,826	4	0.2	1,767	4	0.2	1,617	4	0.3	1,332	4	0.3	1,267	4	0.3	1,268	4	0.3
Spain	7,297	293	4.0	6,179	252	4.1	6,123	206	3.4	7,358	177	2.4	6,857	175	2.6	6,621	174	2.6
UK	36,599	3,560	9.7	35,603	3,632	10.2	38,090	3,938	10.3	35,945	4,067	11.3	33,890	4,026	11.9	32,608	3,986	12.2
<u>NON-NATO EU</u>																		
Austria	2,082	10	0.5	1,858	10	0.5	1,835	10	0.5	1,664	10	0.6	1,497	10	0.7	1,513	10	0.7
Finland	2,056	9	0.4	1,908	9	0.5	1,929	10	0.5	1,695	14	0.8	1,583	8	0.5	1,351	8	0.6
Ireland	787	0	0.0	797	0	0.0	811	0	0.0	745	0	0.0	711	0	0.0	763	0	0.0
Sweden	6,506	167	2.6	5,197	165	3.2	4,885	167	3.4	4,525	98	2.2	4,405	104	2.4	3,997	103	2.6
TOTAL EU	171,097	12,029	2.8	151,627	10,508	2.8	149,519	9,875	2.6	139,585	9,113	2.5	129,349	8,989	2.6	120,474	9,100	2.8
<u>NON-EU NATO</u>																		
Czech Republic	1,194	29	2.4	1,028	25	2.4	1,165	20	1.7	1,164	16	1.4	1,131	21	1.9	1,091	26	2.4
Hungary	742	5	0.7	692	2	0.3	673	12	1.8	745	12	1.6	776	12	1.5	773	12	1.6
Norway	3,974	37	0.9	3,551	23	0.6	3,422	22	0.6	3,303	22	0.7	2,820	23	0.8	2,854	24	0.8
Poland	3,109	63	2.0	3,119	57	1.8	3,429	96	2.8	3,219	80	2.5	3,104	83	2.7	3,557	88	2.5
Turkey	5,383	15	0.3	4,180	41	1.0	7,903	47	0.6	8,901	44	0.5	7,577	47	0.6	4,898	50	1.0
TOTAL NATO EUROPE	174,068	11,992	2.8	154,437	10,472	2.8	156,651	9,885	2.7	148,288	9,165	2.5	136,561	9,053	2.7	126,023	9,179	2.9
Canada	8,227	97	1.2	7,451	78	1.0	6,448	117	1.8	6,996	114	1.6	7,456	118	1.6	7,292	121	1.7
United States	282,699	37,163	13.1	281,243	37,873	13.5	276,618	37,824	13.7	278,398	38,290	13.1	281,601	37,932	13.5	284,448	39,340	13.8
TOTAL NATO	464,994	49,252	3.3	443,131	48,423	3.3	439,717	47,826	3.2	443,682	47,569	3.1	425,618	47,103	3.2	417,763	48,640	3.5

Source: IISS, *The Military Balance 2000–2001* and 2001–2002.