Abe, Shintaro, 53, 54-55, 133 Abram, Morris, 160 Action Plan (1992), 44 Aegis (weapons system), 19 Aichi, Kazuo, 116-17 Akebono (sumo champion), 7 Akihito, Emperor, 7, 167, 168 Ala Moana Shopping Center, 54 Altman, Roger, 176 Amaya, Naohiro, 100 American Chamber of Commerce in Japan, 67, 110, 175 American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations, 67 American University, 177 ANA (All Nippon Airways), 204 Anderson, Amy, 39-40 Anderson, Desaix, 104 Antarctica, 157 Anti-Monopoly Law, 55 Aquino, Corazon, 150 Aquino, "Ninoy," 183 Arab countries, 98, 101-2, 105, 110, 125

Arima, Akito, 155 Arima, Tatsuo, 52 Arkansas, 172 Asia: Big Three and, 36; conflicts in, 141-49; economic cooperation in, 152-55; Gorbachev and, 132; Gulf war and, 117; industrialization in, 23, 197, 198; major powers of, 130-40, 244, 246; manufacturing in, 232, 235; Pacific Community proposal and, 229-30; retailing market of, 201; security of, 96, 242; values of, 192, 193; Western imperialism in, 26; see also East Asia; Middle East; Northeast Asia; Southeast Asia Asian Games (1994), 191 Asian-Japanese relations, 223, 228; China and, 139; economic aspects of, 28, 202, 203, 220-22, 226, 227; foreign policy aspects of, 99, 170, 193, 210, 217-18; Russia and, 131; security aspects of, 79, 115, 118,

212, 214, 249

Asian-U.S. relations, 78, 233; China Bangkok ASEAN Regional Forum and, 136, 191, 250; economic meetings (1994), 192 aspects of, 184, 238-39; Japan Bank of Japan, 73 Barrios de Chamorro, Violeta, 151 and, 196, 225, 229- 30, 244-47, 250, 253-54; security aspects of, Barshefsky, Charleen, 176 76, 85-86, 94, 241, 243-44 Bashi Channel, 249 Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Beef and Citrus Agreement, 40 initiative, 153, 226, 237; Clinton Bentsen, Lloyd, 176, 177 and, 192; EAEG and, 154; Japanese-Big Three (Chrysler, Ford, GM), 36, U.S. relations and, 227, 239, 252; 73, 164, 188, 239 regional consensus on, 253 Bing cherries, 38-39 Asia Society, 153-54 Biodiversity Convention, 157 Aspin, Les, 194 Black Ship Festival (Shimoda City), Association of Southeast Asian 3 Blinder, Alan, 176 Nations: Cambodia agreement Blix, Hans, 148 and, 142-43; EAEG and, 154; economic cooperation and, 153; Gulf A New Blueprint for Japan's Future war and, 117; industrial policies (Ozawa), 213 Boeing Corporation, 14, 89 of, 220; Japanese Indochina policy and, 141; Japanese-U.S. rela-Bolshevik empire, see Soviet Union tions and, 227; regional forums Bonior, David, 108-9 of, 192, 243, 249; Self-Defense Bonn G-7 summit (July 1992), 64, Force and, 216; U.S. relations 175 with, 244 Bosnia, 194, 216, 242 Atsugi Naval Air Station, 95 Bovetti, Keith, 33 Australia, 117, 153, 163, 243 Bradley, Bill, 19 Brady, Nick, 32; Bush address and, Autorama distribution centers, 166 Aziz, Tariq, 119 168; Gulf war and, 107-8, 121, 122; Kaifu and, 4; on macroeco-Bagehot, Walter, 205 nomic issues, 64; Third World Bahrain, 106 debt and, 151 Baker, James, 32; Asian cooperation Brandt, Willy, 118 and, 153; "global partnership" Breer, Bill, 120-21, 162 Britain: European balance of power expression and, 128; Gulf war and, 119; Kimmitt and, 103; Muland, 243, 246; foreign investments tilateral Assistance Initiative and, by, 66; Gulf war and, 104, 109-10; 150; Ozawa and, 53; savings issue Japanese relations with, 215; un and, 42-43; Takeshita and, 30, 111; contributions of, 159; U.S. rela-Tokyo visit of, 162; Zoellick and, tions with, 21, 37 Bromley, Allen, 43, 157 Balkan countries, 228 Brown, Harold, 88 Baltic countries, 134 Brown, Jerry, 172

Brown, Ron, 176 Brussels gatt negotiations, 59-60 Buchanan, Pat, 241 Bulgaria, 150 Bungei Shunju, 110, 111 Bush, Barbara, 6, 168 Bush, George, 250, 253; Akebono and, 7; AWACS sale and, 89, 174; environmental issues and, 157; Gulf war and, 107, 109, 123-24; illness of, 6, 71, 166; Kaifu and, 4, 70, 99, 102, 109; in Kennebunkport, 5, 123; in Koyoto, 6; in Newport Beach, 134; "no new taxes" pledge of, 41; nuclear policy of, 91, 148; Ozawa and, 8; popularity of, 98; reelection campaign of, 173-74; sII talks proposed by, 49; Sino-American relations and, 136; vetoes by, 137 Bush administration: Asian cooperation and, 153; balance sought by, 23, 32, 33; Clinton administration and, 176; competitiveness measures of, 43; congressional opposition to, 42, 45; cost sharing and, 86, 88–89; defense policy of, 75, 85; economic policy of, 41; foreign policy of, 83; global partnership concept and, 128, 129; Gulf war and, 98, 100, 113–14, 119, 126; investment issue and, 65; MOU and, 92-93; 1992 election and,

Bush Tokyo visit (1992), 161–69, 183; Action Plan and, 44; macroeco-

25; Yeltsin and, 135

173-74; sectoral negotiations and,

ment and, 44, 47; sII talks and, 48,

43-44; Semiconductor Agree-

49, 57; Sino-Japanese relations

and, 138; Uruguay Round and,

41, 57, 58; U.S. dissatisfaction and,

nomic measures and, 64; supercollider issue and, 156; television broadcast of, 6; trade issues and, 47, 57; unstated message of, 70–71; U.S. politics and, 172 Byrd Amendment, 123

Cable, Vincent, 231 California, 20 Cambodia, 84, 118, 127, 141–44, 242 Cambodian Donor's Conference (1992), 161 Campbell, Kim, 10 Canada, 153 Canon Camera Company, 201 Caribbean countries, 152 Carter, Jimmy, 88, 113, 173, 193 Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, Viscount, 246 CBS Records (firm), 56 Center for Global Partnership (proposed), 170 Central America, 129, 150, 151, 152 Central Asian republics, 190 Central Europe, 76 Chamber of Commerce, 67, 110, 175 Cheney, Richard, 4, 85, 86, 162 Chernobyl, 134 Chicago, 204 China: ambitions of, 84, 212; Cambodia agreement and, 142, 143; Clinton policy on, 173, 189, 190-92; East Asian security and, 242; G-7 summits and, 136, 140, 158; Korean Peninsula and, 145; North Korean nuclear issue and, 193; nuclear capabilities of, 248-49; Russian relations with, 132, 242; Southeast Asian relations with, 141, 221; South Korean

relations with, 144; superpower

status of, 243; Taiwan issue and,

242, 252; un contributions of, 159; U.S. relations with, 238, 244; Western loss of, 131; World Trade Organization and, 226 Chinese-Japanese relations, 136–40, 227, 249–50; counterintuitive,

227, 249–50; counterintuitive, 216; economic aspects of, 222; Gulf war and, 117; Lee Kwan Yew on, 217; pre–World War II, 214, 218, 219; security aspects of, 225, 245–46

Chinese People's Liberation Army, 136

Chinese Revolution, 76
Chino, Tadahiro, 164
Christopher, Warren, 176, 189, 191
Christophersen, Henning, 10
Chrysler Corporation, 164, 188
Ciampi, Carlo, 10
Clark air base, 86, 243
Climate Change Commission, 157
Clinton, Bill, 253; American University address by, 177; campaign of, 172–73; deficit reduction and, 234; Hata and, 11; inauguration of, 171; Miyazawa and, 10; Tokyo

Clinton, Hillary Rodham, 182, 183 Clinton administration, 172–95;

visit of, 72, 181-83

Asian security and, 241, 244, 247; bilateral security and, 215; competitiveness enhancement by, 236; domestic concerns of, 229; fiscal policy of, 73; international initiatives of, 226; Japanese Fair Trade Commission and, 48; trade policy of, 72, 74, 184–89, 235

Common Market, 230 Communications Improvement

Initiative, 170

Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, 96 Contract with America, 236 Cost-Sharing Agreement (1991), 194 Country Gold Festival (Kumamoto), 15 Cutter, Bo, 176, 179 Czechoslovakia, 150

Daiei Department Stores, 54, 201 Dallara, Charles, 62, 122 Davis, J. B., 81 Defense Posture Statement (1991), 89

Dehaene, Jean-Luc, 10 De la Renta, Oscar, 15 Deming, Rust, 87

Democratic Party: budget balancing and, 41; Bush and, 42; China policy of, 136, 137, 190; economic nationalism of, 70-71, 241; in elections, 172-73, 234; fair trade demands of, 24

Democratic Socialist Party, 121; see also Socialist Party

Desert Shield (military operation), 106, 125

Desert Storm (military operation), 118–24

Doi, Takako, 52–53, 147 Donohue, Tom, 67 Drucker, Peter, 230, 240 Dunkel, Arthur, 60 Dutch investments, 66

Eagleburger, Larry, 96, 107–8, 138, 161

East Asia: economies of, 197, 202, 238, 249; Japanese imperialism in, 26; 1960 security treaty and, 81, 84; savings generated by, 63; security of, 242, 247; Soviet relations with, 132, 190; U.S. imports from,

East Asian Economic Caucus, 153, Fiscal Investment Loan Program, 62 Fitzwater, Marlin, 5, 114 154, 192, 227 East Asia Strategy Initiative, 85 FMS (Foreign Military Sales), 108 Eastern Europe: aid to, 129, 150-51; Foley, Thomas, 19, 174 Bush Tokyo visit and, 161; libera-Ford, Carl, 104 tion of, 85, 131; U.S. relations Ford Motor Company, 164, 165, with, 226 166, 230 EC-92, 49 Foreign Affairs (periodical), 244 The Economist (periodical), 242 Foreign Correspondents' Club, 55–56 Egypt, 101-2, 104, 105, 108, 149 Fortune 500 companies, 36, 67 England, see Britain Framework Agreement in Trade, 10 Enterprise for the Americas initia-France: agricultural trade rules and, 58; Cambodian agreement and, tive, 152 Etorufu, 130, 134 143; Common Market and, 230; Europe: Asian economies and, 152, diplomacy of, 251; hostages from, 153; balance of power in, 243; 118; UN contributions of, 159; Clinton administration and, 177; U.S. exports to, 37 farm interests in, 59; "free rider" Franklin, Bill, 110, 111 problem and, 228; Gulf war and, FSX (jet fighter plane), 83; Bradley 125; Human Frontiers Science and, 19; congressional criticism Program and, 157; integration of, of, 18; joint development agree-227; Japanese trade with, 28, 158, ment and, 92; mock-up of, 9; 202, 238; multinationals of, 221; prospects for, 93-94; technology oil supplies for, 101; Persian Gulf transfer and, 22, 91 shipping and, 83, 103; in post-Fujimori, Alberto, 152 cold war era, 136, 169; Russian Fujisanmaru (ship), 145, 147 aid and, 190; U.S. trade with, 184; Fukuda, Takeo, Mrs., 7 see also Central Europe; Eastern Fulbright Program, 170 Europe; Western Europe European Bank for Reconstruction G-7, see Group of Seven and Development, 61, 150

F-15 (fighter plane), 88 F-16 (fighter plane), 93 Fallows, James, 18 Family Savings Plan, 42 Far East, see East Asia Farren, Mike, 43 Fingleton, Eamonn, 226

European Community (EC), 158

(Common Market), 230

European Economic Community

G-7, see Group of Seven
Gardner, Booth, 174
Garioa Program, 170
Garten, Jeff, 176
General Agreement on Tariffs and
Trade (gatt): Clinton and, 172,
177; Gulf war and, 127; Japanese
bureaucracy and, 174; in postwar
era, 35; potential of, 41; rice issue
and, 59–60; U.S.-Japanese relations and, 173, 175, 186, 189; see
also Uruguay Round (GATT)
General Dynamics Corporation, 93

Harriers jump jets, 213

Hashimoto, Ryutaro: on auto mak-

ers, 188; Dallara and, 61-62; Gulf

260 Index

General Motors Corporation, 164 war and, 108, 121, 122; Kantor Geneva GATT negotiations, 57, 59, 60 and, 12; personality of, 119-20; Germany: auto manufacturers of, SII talks and, 53 68, 73; Common Market and, Hata, Tsutomu: at Bangkok ASEAN meetings, 192; Clinton and, 11, 230; defense cost sharing with, 86; DOD on, 90; Gulf coalition 182; fall of, 206; in golf game, 5; and, 109; interest rates of, 64; on Gulf war contributions, 116; "real income doubling plan" of, minesweeping by, 124; unification of, 136; vulnerability of, 127 200; remorse expressed by, 219 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 132, 134 Hata government, 207 Gotoda, Masaharu, 110, 116-17 Hatano, Yoshio, 159 Hattori, Yoshio, 183 Gramm-Rudman-Hollings Act, 41 Gross Domestic Product (Japan), Hawaii, 14 178, 180, 197, 200; defense per-Helms, Jesse, 33 centage, 79, 83; foreign invest-Helsinki CSCE meeting (1993), 96 Heng Sam Ren, 141, 142 ment percentage, 66; personal Hills, Carla, 32, 41, 47, 48, 162 consumption percentage, 63-64, Hiro, Crown Prince, 167, 168 Gross Domestic Product (U.S.), 225 Hirohito, Emperor, 83, 161 Group of Seven: Asia and, 220; Hiroshima, 100, 191 Bentsen and, 177; China and, Hitachi, Ltd., 201 138, 139-40; imports of, 180; Holbrooke, Dick, 174 Japanese communiqués to, 63; Hollings, Ernest F., 169 Soviet Union and, 133, 135, 136; Hollywood, 15 trilateralism and, 158 Holmes, Alan, 86 Group of Seven summits, 158; 1983: Honda Motor Company, 15, 199 217; 1989: 49, 62, 140; 1990: 132, Honduras, 151 Hong Kong, 204, 221, 222, 238 140; 1992: 64, 175; 1993: 10, 174-75, 180, 181-83, 185, 186, Honolulu, 54, 163 190; 1994: 186 Hosokawa, Morihiro: in Beijing, Gulf war, see Persian Gulf war 191; Clinton and, 182, 185, 192; Gyoten, Toyoo, 30 fall of, 206; on intelligence, 212; reform coalition of, 205; remorse Habomai, 130, 134 expressed by, 219 Haiti, 194 Hosokawa government, 195, 207, 210 Hall, Suntory, 15 Houston G-7 Summit (1990), 132, Hamilton, Lee, 14 Hanabusa, Masamichi, 112-13 Human Frontiers Science Program, Harkin, Tom, 172 157

Hungary, 150

Hung Sen, 144

Hussein, Saddam, 99, 118, 119; hos-

tages of, 112; Nakasone and, 113; nuclear program of, 125; oil trade and, 100, 103; Russia and, 122; UN viability and, 103; U.S. vs., 113

Iacocca, Lee, 164 IAEA (International Atomic Energy Agency), 146, 148 IBM (International Business Machines Corporation), 198 India, 238 Indochina, 141, 143 Indonesia, 219, 238, 239, 246 Inoguchi, Takashi, 114-15 Intel Corporation, 230 International Committee of the Red Cross, 152 International Conference on Cambodia (1989), 142-43 International Court of Justice, 133 International Monetary Fund, 105, 151 Iran-Iraq war, 103 Iraq-Kuwait crisis, see Persian Gulf war Israel, 124, 125 Italy, 37 Ito-Yokado (firm), 230 Iwo Jima, 95

Jackson, Arnold, 15
Jackson, Karl, 104
JAE (Japan Aviation Electronics), 94
Japan Airlines, 106, 204
Japan-America Society, 7
Japan Corporate Program, 43
Japanese Administrative Reform
Council, 50
Japanese Air Self Defense Force, 82,
91
Japanese Constitution: Gulf war
and, 114, 126; Korean instability

and, 248; MacArthur and, 77; proposed revision of, 213, 247; restraints in, 214

Japanese Defense Agency: budget of, 214; Clinton administration and, 194; DOD and, 89; FSX issue and, 92; Iwo Jima facility and, 95; SCC and, 80; Self-Defense Force Law revision and, 115; Soviet Union and, 133

Japanese Diet: ex-bureaucrats in, 209; exchange rates and, 123; LDP members of, 116–17, 145, 148; Miyazawa budget and, 64; public works proposal to, 65; remorse resolution and, 219; SII talks and, 54–55; turnover in, 250; UN Cooperation Bill and, 117–18, 124, 126–27, 157

—Lower House, 206, 207, 208; 1989 elections, 53; 1990 elections, 70; 1993 elections, 182, 184–85, 205, 207

—Upper House, 53, 114, 121, 207 Japanese Embassy (Washington), 53 Japanese Fair Trade Commission, 48, 56

Japanese Fiscal Investment Loan Program, 62

Japanese Human Frontiers Science Program, 157

Japanese Industrial Structure Council, 202

Japanese Maritime Self-Defense Force, 82, 89

Japanese Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, 39, 58, 59, 174 Japanese Ministry of Construction, 52, 72

Japanese Ministry of Education, 138 Japanese Ministry of Finance: Clinton administration and, 180;

61-62; EAEC and, 192; Eastern European aid and, 150; exchange rates and, 40, 123; government debt and, 29; Gulf war and, 104, 105, 108, 119; inward investment opposed by, 67; macroeconomic issues and, 30, 61; Mexican debt and, 151; Miyazawa budget and, 174; policy convictions of, 203, 209; in postwar era, 38; public works expenditures of, 65; saving/investment imbalance and, 72; Soviet aid programs and, 131; tax cut proposals and, 175-76; U.S. Treasury discussions with, 62-63, 64, 120, 239 Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Asian cooperation and, 153; Cambodian relations with, 142-43; Eastern European aid and, 150; FSX issue and, 92; GATT and, 174; Gulf war and, 105-6, 124, 125; Indochina policy of, 141; Kanemaru mission and, 146, 147, 148; Nakajima issue and, 160; Northern Territories issue and, 133; Okawara Report, 71; proposed Kaifu trip and, 102; SII talks and, 52; U.S.-Russian rela-

Dallara-Hashimoto meeting and,

Japanese Ministry of Health and Welfare, 72, 211n

Japanese Ministry of International Trade and Industry: Asian cooperation and, 153; auto certification and, 165; Clinton administration and, 180; Commerce Department and, 43, 44; on deregulation, 231; failures of, 236; FSX issue and, 92; industrial structure council of, 202; investment

tions and, 189

facilitation by, 67; purge of, 210; research projects of, 156; SII talks and, 51–52, 56; trade barriers and, 72

Japanese Ministry of Justice, 72
Japanese Ministry of Post and
Telecommunications, 52, 72
Japanese Ministry of Transportation,
52, 72, 106, 165

Japanese Self-Defense Force: constitutionality of, 207; Gulf war and, 102, 106, 126; improvement of, 216; Kobe earthquake and, 214, 248; parts for, 94; recent deployments of, 212; Self-Defense Force Law revision and, 115; U.S. naval vessels and, 248; see also Japanese Air Self Defense Force; Japanese Maritime Self-Defense Force

Japanese stock market: August 1992 fall of, 65; mid-1993 value of, 73; see also Tokyo Stock Exchange Joffe, Josef, 243 Johnson, Chalmers, 18, 244, 245 Jordan, 101–2, 105 Jordan, Michael, 15

Kaifu, Toshiki: Brady-Eagleburger meetings with, 108; Bush and, 250; China issue and, 140; CII proposal of, 170; on defense legislation, 114; Desert Storm finances and, 121; on Iraqi aggression, 99; in Kennebunkport, 5, 123; in Kyoto, 6; in Newport Beach, 134; nuclear decision and, 90; in Palm Springs, 70; planned Gulf region trip of, 101–2; rumored disrespect for, 111; Self-Defense Force Law revision and, 115; SII

talks and, 54; UN Cooperation Force proposal of, 109, 115; in Washington, 4 Kaifu government, 112, 182 Kakizawa, Koji, 116-17 Kanemaru, Shin: fiscal stimulus measures and, 64; Gulf war and, 106; North Korea and, 146, 147-48, 149; SII talks and, 53, 55, 69 Kanemaru faction, 205, 208 Kanter, Arnold, 132 Kantor, Mickey, 10, 12, 176, 187-88 Kataoka, Tetsuya, 82 Kearney, A.T., 238 Keehn, E. B., 244, 245 Keidanren, 50, 59, 175, 192 Keizai Doyukai, 50, 175, 192 Kennedy, Paul, 21 Kennedy, Robert, 183 Kerrey, Bob, 172 Khieu Sampong, 142 Khmer Rouge, 142, 143 Kim Il Sung, 148 Kimmitt, Bob, 103-4, 110, 158 Kissinger, Henry, 118 Kobe earthquake, 202, 214, 248 Kodak Research and Design Center, 169 Kohl, Helmut, 10 Komeito Party, 52, 121, 122, 124, 207 Korean Energy Development Organization, 250 Korean Peninsula, 144-49; Clinton policy on, 173, 193–94; economic development in, 137, 221; Gulf war and, 117; historical Japanese relations with, 214, 218, 219; Japanese-U.S. relations and, 228, 229, 241-42, 246, 247-48; nuclear weapons and, 90; persistent tensions in, 84, 97; rearmed Japan and, 78; reunification of, 252;

steel exports of, 199; trilateral discussions on, 252; U.S. relations with, 86, 141, 238; see also North Korea; South Korea Korean War, 76, 103 Kozyrev, Andrei, 134 Kunadze, Genady, 134 Kunashiri, 130, 134 Kuriyama, Takakazu: Gulf war and, 101, 102, 103, 110; on maturity, 185; SII talks and, 52 Kuwaiti oil tankers, 25, 83, 103 Kuwait-Iraq crisis, see Persian Gulf war Lake, Tony, 176, 180 Landrovers (vehicles), 109

Large-Scale Retail Store Law, 38, 54, 55, 56 Latin America, 151, 154, 225, 226, 227 Lee Hong Koo, 219 Lee Kwan Yew, 18, 217 Lever, Ben, 166 Liberal Democratic Party: agricultural zoku of, 38; Bungei Shunju article and, 110; construction contracts and, 46; defeat of, 73-74, 205; defense caucus of, 115; faction leaders of, 111, 182; fiscal stimulus measures and, 64; Gulf war and, 112, 114, 116, 117-18, 125-26; Komeito and, 122; New Frontier Party and, 210; North Korea and, 145–46, 147, 148; policy research council of, 64, 175; Recruit Corporation and, 113; remorse resolution and, 219; rice issue and, 58, 59-60; SII talks and, 52, 53; Socialist- Sakigake coalition with, 193, 206-7; Soviet Union and, 131, 133; Takeshita on, 27; tax cuts and,

175, 176; trade barriers and, 71; Washington visitors from, 26 List, Friedrich, 36 Los Angeles, 170 Louvre Accord, 30 MacArthur, Douglas, 26, 77 McDonnell-Douglas Corporation, 14 Maekawa Commission, 37, 50, 63, 175, 211 Mahatir bin Mohammad, 153, 154, 192, 227 Major, John, 10 Malaysia, 219, 220 Malta summit (1989), 132 Mansfield, Michael, 13, 128 Mao Zedong, 76 Marcos, Ferdinand, 150 Matsunaga, Nobuo, 47, 96 Matsuura, Koichiro, 162 Mazda Motor Corporation, 26, 166, Meiji Restoration, 26, 212 Mexico, 61, 151, 253 Michiko, Empress, 7 Middle East: Japanese interests in, 75, 110, 124; oil supplies of, 99; peacekeeping in, 118; U.S. relations with, 82, 226; see also Arab countries Middle West (U.S.), 15 Mid-Term Defense Plan (1986-1991), 88Mitsubishi Heavy Industry Nagoya Works, 93 Mitsubishi Motors Corporation, 199 Mitsui Bussan Kabushiki Kaisha, 166 Mitterand, François, 10, 108 Mitzuzuka, Hiroshi, 53, 175 Miyamoto, Masao, 211n

Miyazawa, Kiichi: budget of, 64, 174,

175; Bush and, 6, 167, 168, 169, 250; Clinton administration and, 179, 180; Framework Agreement in Trade and, 10; Japan-America Society commemoration and, 7; Rio Conference and, 157; Third World debt plan of, 151; Yeltsin and, 135; Zoellick and, 64 Miyazawa government, 64, 175 Mogi, Yuzaturo, 5 Mondale, Walter, 181 Mori, Hanae, 15 Morita, Akio, 71 Moriyama, Mayumi, 182 Mosbacher, Robert, 32; Big Three and, 164; embassy requests of, 43; MOU and, 92; Tokyo visit of, 162; M. Watanabe and, 38-39 MOSS (market-oriented sectorspecific), 40 Motorola, Inc., 185, 198 Mozambique, 127 Mulford, David, 62 Multilateral Assistance Initiative, 150 Munich agreement, 100 Murayama, Tatsuo: Kobe earthquake and, 214, 248; in Kuala Lumpur, 220; question ignored by, 61; remorse expressed by, 219; in U.S., 250 Murayama government, 207, 211 Muriyama, Tomiichi, 27, 187, 195 Murkowski, Frank, 46 Muslim countries, 98, 101-2, 105, 110, 125 Muto, Kabun, 189–90

Nagoya Works (firm), 93 Naha (Okinawa), 95 Nakajima, Hiroshi, 160-61 Nakasone, Yasuhiro: Baghdad visit of, 112, 113-14, 118; Gotoda and,

116; Human Frontiers Science Program and, 157; on Japanese-Western relations, 217-18; Persian Gulf defense and, 103; Reagan and, 82, 250; SII talks and, 53 Nakauchi, Isao, 54 Nakayama, Taro, 96, 108, 115 Nanto, Dick, 46 National Press Club (Tokyo), 85 NEC Corporation, 201, 202 New Frontier Party, 207, 210 New World Computing Project, 156 New York Times, 90 New Zealand, 153, 243 Nicaragua, 151 Nihon Keizai, 208 Nikkeiren, 175 Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Public Corporation, 222 Nishioka, Takeo, 117 Nissan Motor Company, 15 Nixon, Richard, 131, 135, 190 Nordstrom (firm), 201 Norodom Sihanouk Varman, 142, 144 North America, 136, 152, 153, 169, North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 154, 172, 225 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 243 (NATO); Bosnia and, 242; France and, 251; Japan and, 96; U.S.-Japan alliance and, 79, 228 Northeast Asia, 145, 194, 228, 245-46, 252 Northern Territories (Kurils): economic pressure for, 135; Ozawa proposal on, 134; in post-cold

war era, 132–33; Russian-Japan-

ese relations and, 216; Sino-Japanese relations and, 139; Soviet

North Korea, 144-45; Chinese

seizure of, 130, 131

tration and, 226; Economist on, 242; Fujisanmaru incident and, 145; Kanemaru mission to, 146-48, 149; nuclear ambitions of, 86, 90, 212, 228, 246, 248, 252; reactor agreement with, 193-94; trilateral discussions on, 252; UN sanctions against, 247; vessels damaged by, 248 North Korea Workers Party, 145 Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty (NPT), 140, 193 Nye, Joseph, 195, 245 Oe, Kenzaburo, 218 OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development), 67, 200 Ogasawara, Toshiaki, 5 Ogata, Sadako, 182 Ogura, Kazuo, 137 Ohmae, Kenichi, 204 Okamoto, Yukio, 109 Okawara Report, 71 Okinawa: air travel to, 204; bases on, 76, 95; property transfers on, 95; reversion of, 132, 134, 171; rape of Japanese teenager by U.S. servicemen, 215; troop withdrawals from, 86, 94 Olympic Games, 82, 144 Oman, 101-2 Osaka, 207-8 Ota, Masahide (Okinawa governor), Owada, Hisashi, 96, 101, 180, 189 Ozawa, Ichiro: A Blueprint for Japan's Future, 213; Bush and, 8; Doi and, 52, 53; Fujisanmaru incident and, 147; Gulf war and,

101, 117, 118; Komeito Party and,

exports to, 138; Clinton adminis-

122; LDP defections and, 193; Moscow mission of, 133; NFP and, 207; Northern Territories issue and, 134; U.S. ambassador and, 111–12

P₃C (aircraft), 88 P-5 UN members, 143 Pacific Community (proposed), 183, 192, 229-30, 254 Pacific Economic Cooperation Council, 153 Pakistan, 149 Panama, 151 Paris G-7 summit (1989), 49, 62, 140 Pearl Harbor, 163, 219 Pebble Beach Golf Course, 15 Pennsylvania, 162 People's Liberation Army (China), 136 Perot, Ross, 239 Perry, Matthew, 3, 36 Perry, William, 195 Persian Gulf: allied defense of, 83, 103; convoys in, 25; minesweepers in, 124; U.S. defense of, 82, 88 Persian Gulf war, 97, 98-127; Bush Tokyo visit and, 161; cost sharing issue and, 88, 89-90; East Asian trade issue and, 154; Kennebunkport meeting on, 5; Korean instability and, 228, 248; L.A. riots and, 170; Security Council seat issue and, 159; supply with-

Peru, 152 Philippines: Japanese aid to, 149, 150; Reagan visit to, 183; U.S. bases in, 84, 86, 243 Pickering, Tom, 159, 160

holding in, 94, 215

Plaza Accord (1985), 22, 30

Poland, 150 Poling, "Red," 164 Political Development and Democracy initiative, 152 Powell, Colin, 162 POW/MIA issue, 144 Prestowitz, Clyde, 18

Quayle, Dan: AWACS sales and, 89; Eastern European aid issue and, 150; on fellowships, 156; on Nakasone mission, 114; at Okura Hotel, 8; Tokyo visit of, 162, 164, 165

Reagan, Ronald, 82, 131, 183, 250 Reagan administration: on bilateral relationship, 13; construction industry and, 20; global partnership concept and, 128; Japanese defense budget and, 88; joint aircraft development and, 92, 93; Multilateral Assistance Initiative and, 150; Semiconductor Agreement and, 47; structural issue discussions and, 48

Recruit Corporation, 113 Republican Party, 24, 173, 229, 234, 236

Rio Conference on the Environment, 157 The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers (P. Kennedy), 21 Rockefeller Center, 15 Romania, 150 Ross, Dennis, 132

Ro Tae U, 147 Rubin, Bob, 176

Russia: aid to, 96, 190; Chinese relations with, 191, 242; Clinton administration and, 189; East Asian security and, 242; Gulf war

and, 122; Japanese relations with, 216, 217; nationalism in, 212; Northeast Asian problems and, 252; nuclear capabilities of, 248–49; U.S.-Japanese relations and, 130–36, 225, 226, 246; vulnerable U.S. allies and, 127; see also Soviet Union

Rust Belt, 15, 25 Rwanda, 127

Sakarauchi, Yoshio, 169 Sakigake Party, 193, 206 Sakuma, Makoto, 124 Salinas de Gortari, Carlos, 151 Samuels, Richard, 93 Sasebo naval base, 86 Sato, Bunsei, 114 Sato, Eisaku, 213

Saudi Arabia: airlifts to, 105, 106; ambassadors of, 104; Japanese oil companies in, 124; Landrovers shipped to, 109; multilateral defense of, 100; oil supplies from, 125; proposed Kaifu visit to, 101–2; U.S. troops in, 108

Schwab, Susan, 43 Schwarzenegger, Arnold, 15 Scowcroft, Brent, 32; Beijing mission of, 138, 140; Bush Tokyo visit and, 163, 166, 167, 168; Kaifu and, 4, 5; supercollider issue and, 156

Sea of Okhotsk, 82, 88
Seattle meeting, 192
Security Consultative Committee
(SCC), 80–81, 95–96
Security Subcommittee (SSC), 81, 88

Seibu Motor Sales, 188
Self-Defense Force Law, 114, 115, 124
Sematech consortium, 236
Semiconductor Agreements, 44, 47

Senkaku Islands, 138

Servan-Schreiber, Jean-Jacques, 221 7-Eleven (firm), 16, 230

Seymour (Ind.), 14

Seoul Olympics, 144

Sharp Corporation, 194, 215, 230

Shevardnadze, Edvard, 133

Shiina, Motoo, 107

Shikotan, 130, 134

Siberia, 131, 216

Sihanouk, Prince, 142, 144

Singapore: competitiveness of, 221; Gulf war and, 117; Japanese invasion of, 218–19; proposed Bush visit to, 163; U.S. firms and, 222, 238

Smith, Adam, 36

Socialist Party: decline of, 208; defense programs and, 213; LDP-Sakigake coalition with, 193, 205, 206–7; 1960 treaty and, 78; North Korea and, 145, 146; nuclear issue and, 91; SII talks and, 52; Takeshita on, 27; Tanabe and, 106; UN Cooperation Force proposal and, 115; Upper House elections and, 53; U.S. military and, 248; see also Democratic Socialist Party

Soka Gakkai, 207
Solomon, Dick, 4
Somalia, 194, 216
Sonn Sann faction, 143
Sony Corporation, 56
South China Sea, 138, 229
Southeast Asia, 141, 214, 221
South Korea: competitiveness of,

197; diplomacy of, 144–45, 193; Kanemaru mission and, 147, 149; nuclear issue and, 90, 148; proposed Bush visit to, 163; reactor subsidy of, 194; Socialist Party and, 207; trilateral consultations with, 252; U.S. commitment to,

243, 246, 248; U.S. forces in, 86, Suzuki, Zeuko, 78 173, 241, 247 Southland Corporation, 230 Taft, Will, 96 Soviet Union: Bush Tokyo visit Taiwan: Chinese relations with, 242, and, 161; Central Europe and, 252; competitiveness of, 197, 221; 76; Chinese arms purchases economic development in, 137; from, 138; containment of, 20, Japanese relations with, 138, 191; 242; Far East military strength U.S. trade with, 239 of, 82, 84; G-7 summits and, 158; Taiwan Straits, 229, 246, 250 information technology and, Takemura, Hiroshi, 206 137; Japanese-U.S. relations and, Takeshita, Noboru: Baker and, 30, 111; environmental issue and, 157; 130-36; Korean Peninsula and, 145; reactor given by, 148; fiscal stimulus measures and, 64; rearmed Japan and, 78; receding on GATT talks, 60; on Japanese threat of, 15, 31, 75-76, 85, 129; parties, 27; SII talks and, 53, 69 South Korean relations with, Takeshita faction, 205, 208 144; submarine forces of, 82, 88; Takeshita government, 145-46 see also Russia Tamba, Minoru, 109 Spero, Joan, 176 Tanabe, Makoto, 106, 146 Spratly Islands, 212 Tanahashi, Yuji, 164 Stackpole, Hank, 78 Tanaka faction, 205, 208 Stalin, Joseph, 130, 132 Tanino, Sakutaro, 139 Stempel, Robert, 164 Texas, 155 The Straitjacket Society (Miyamoto), Thailand: Gulf war and, 117; histori-211*n* cal memories in, 219; Japanese Strong, Maurice, 157 relations with, 141, 142-43, 149; Structural Impediments Initiative, U.S. relations with, 239, 243 48-57; Bush Tokyo visit and, 161, Thatcher, Margaret, 100, 108 Third World, 151 166; CII and, 170; Clinton administration and, 178; Democrats Thornburg, Dick, 162 Tiananmen Square incident (1989), and, 173; embassy reports on, 33; Japanese bureaucracy and, 184; 136, 139 Japanese infrastructure budget Tokugawa shogunate, 26 and, 69; lack of progress in, 42; Tokyo, 15, 204, 207–8, 222, 249 MOF and, 61, 120 Tokyo Cambodian Donor's Confer-Subic naval base, 86, 243 ence (1992), 161 Suharto, President, 183 Tokyo Declaration, 164 Summers, Larry, 176 Tokyo Embassy, see United States Sun Belt, 25 Embassy (Tokyo) Sununu, John, 4 Tokyo G-7 summit (1993), see Super 301 provision (Trade Bill), 44, Group of Seven summits: 1993 49, 173, 186, 187 Tokyo Stock Exchange: 1989 peak

of, 72; U.S. abandonment of, 222, 238; value lost by, 197 Toshiba Corporation, 15 Toyota Landrovers, 109 Toyota Motor Company, 15, 201 Toys R Us (firm), 166 Trade Bill (1988): aim of, 18; motives behind, 24; progress measured by, 32; requirements of, 68; Super 301 provision of, 44, 49, 173, 186, 187 Treaty of Mutual Cooperation and Security (1960), 27, 84-85; Clinton administration and, 194; commemoration of, 170; continuance of, 241; Japanese security policy and, 215; revision of, 78, 81 Turkey, 101–2, 104, 105, 149 Tyson, Laura, 176

United Kingdom, see Britain

United Nations: Cambodian-Japanese relations and, 144; resolutions of, 99, 113, 119, 122; sanctions of, 99, 123, 125, 247 United Nations Charter, 100, 159 United Nations Cooperation Bill, 117-18, 124, 126-27, 157 United Nations Cooperation Corps (proposed), 109, 115 United Nations peacekeeping forces: Diet debate on, 157; in Gulf war, 98, 99, 114–18, 116; Japanese participation in, 126-27, 212, 213, 215, 216; UN Cooperation Corps and, 109, 115 United Nations Security Council: Cambodian agreement and, 143; Gulf war and, 103, 118; Iraqi sanctions of, 99; Japanese seat on, 130, 158-61, 195, 222, 226, 253; North Korea and, 193; permanent members of, 143

United States Agriculture
Department, 236
United States Air Force, 89
United States CEA (Council of
Economic Advisers), 42
United States Commerce
Department: Bush Tokyo visit
and, 163; dissatisfaction in, 25;
Japan corporate program of, 43;
MITI and, 43, 44; monthly statistics of, 240

United States Congress: aircraft

development issue and, 91; AWACS sales and, 89; budget balancing and, 41, 234; Bush initiatives and, 42, 45, 57; Byrd Amendment and, 123; Cambodian agreement and, 143; China policy of, 136, 137, 190; defense cost-sharing and, 87, 241; dissatisfaction in, 13, 18, 25; fair trade demands of, 24, 32; Gulf war and, 119, 122, 127; joint defense asymmetries and, 83, 84, 86; Kaifu-Bush negotiations and, 70; lobbying of, 111; military spending bill in, 108–9; Miyazawa/Sakarauchi comments and, 169; protectionist sentiment in, 15, 66, 71, 153; Republican control of, 229, 234; revisionists and, 19; supercollider funding and, 155, 156; trade agreements and, 185; turnover in, 250 —House, 108–9, 156 -Senate, 19, 109, 162, 234 United States Congressional Reference Service, 46 United States Constitution, 234 United States Defense Department: Defense Posture Statement, 89; dissatisfaction in, 25; East Asia

Strategy Initiative and, 85; Gulf war and, 105, 109, 123; interagency team members from, 104; Japanese defense establishment and, 80, 89; Mid-Term Defense Plan and, 88; military construction budget of, 87; MOU with, 92; news leak from, 90; Rand-D budget of, 236; on retrenchment, 247; SCC representation of, 96; Sharp Corporation and, 194, 215; technology transferred by, 22, 80

United States Economic Policy Council, 43

United States Embassy (Tokyo):
Bush Tokyo visit and, 161;
defense cost sharing and, 87; Gulf
war rumors and, 94; Japanese
party rivalries and, 53; 1993 G-7
summit and, 182–83; personnel
requests by, 43; press accolades of,
56; priorities of, 33–34; rice issue
and, 59; SII talks and, 49–50, 51

United States Energy Department, 236

United States Foreign Commercial Service, 43

United States Foreign Service, 174 United States Japan Corporate Program, 43

United States Medical Corps, 107 United States National Aeronautics and Space Administration, 236

United States National Economic Council, 176, 250

United States National Institutes of Health, 236

United States National Science Foundation, 156

United States National Security Council, 25, 104, 129, 162, 176 United States Navy, 89 United States Seventh Fleet, 106, 249

United States State Department:
Asia Society conference and, 154;
Bush Tokyo visit and, 163; Cambodian agreement and, 143; dissatisfaction in, 25; economic/strategic balance and, 33; interagency team members from, 104;
Northern Territories issue and, 132; Tokyo G-7 summit and, 174–75

United States Trade Representative's Office, 25, 163, 177, 250

United States Treasury Department: auctions by, 28; exchange rate issue and, 40, 122, 123, 235; macroeconomic issues and, 30, 61; Mexican debt and, 151; MOF discussions with, 62–63, 64, 120, 239; savings–stimulus proposals of, 42

Uno, Sousuke, 132 Uruguay Round (GATT), 57–60, 237; Bush policy on, 41, 57; Clinton policy on, 177; EAEC and, 153, 154

Utsumi, Makoto, 62, 122

Vancouver summit (1993), 189 Vietnam, 82, 141, 142, 143, 144 V-J Day, 250 Volcker, Paul, 30 Voluntary Restraint Agreements (VRAS), 30, 45

Wallis, Allen, 48 Walmart (firm), 201 Warsaw Pact, 85, 131, 228 Waseda University, 183 Watanabe, Koji, 52, 164, 220 Index 27I

Watanabe, Michio, *8*, 38–39, 53, 139, 219 Watanabe, Michio, Mrs., *7*

Watkins, James, 162
Western countries: China and,
139; in cold war era, 76; competition with, 209; countries
strategic to, 149; Gulf war and,
98, 103, 113; institutional framework of, 158; Japanese policy on,
210, 217; Japanese-Soviet relations and, 131; in 19th century,
26, 39; security of, 36; Soviet
policy of, 130, 135; in 21st cen-

Western Europe, 37, 83, 99, 131, 150 Whitehead, John, 109–10 Williamsburg G-7 summit (1983), 217 Winder, Joe, 176–77

tury, 218; see also Europe; North

Wisner, Frank, 96 Wofford, Harris, 162 Wolferen, Karel van, 18 World Bank, 151

America

World Health Organization, 160
World Trade Organization, 226, 227,
237
World World Laws

World War I, 215

World War II: fiftieth anniversary of, 195, 219, 250; Japanese surrender in, 26; Northern Territories and, 130; Soviet entry into, 131; U.S. isolationism and, 20

Yamagata cherries, 38–39 Yamamoto, Tadashi, 13 Yamamoto, Tomio, 60 Yaohan Departmentstore Company, 201 Yeltsin, Boris, 134–35, 189, 190 Yokosuka naval base, 90, 95, 106 *Yomiuri Shinbun*, 213 Yoshida, Shigeru, 26, 27, 77 Yoshida doctrine, 77, 98, 126, 213 Yuetter, Clayton, 101

Zenno, 58 Zoellick, Bob, 50–51, 64, 132, 153, 163–64